# In The Matter Of:

Paul V. Sheridan v. Chrysler Corporation, et al

CLARENCE V. DITLOW

March 25, 1998

Beta Reporting
910 17th Street, N.W.
Suite 200
Washington, DC 20006
(202) 638-2400 or (800) 522-2382

Original File AADITLOW.TXT, 194 Pages Min-U-Script® File ID: 1513910738

Word Index included with this Min-U-Script®

Page 1
STATE OF MICHIGAN
CIRCUIT COURT FOR OAKLAND COUNTY
PAUL V. SHERIDAN, :

v. : C.A. No. 97-552625-NZ CHRYSLER CORPORATION et al., :

CHRYSLER CORPORATION et ai,
Defendants. :

Plaintiff.

Washington, D.C. Thursday, March 25, 1998

Deposition of

CLARENCE DITLOW
a witness, called for examination by counsel for Defendants pursuant to notice and agreement of counsel, beginning at approximately 9:34 a.m. at the law offices of Dickinson Wright, P.L.L.C., 1901 L Street Northwest, Washington, D.C., before Joan V. Cain, notary public in and for the District of Columbia, when were present on behalf of

Page 2

APPEARANCES:

the respective parties:

On behalf of Plaintiff:
COURTNEY E. MORGAN JR., ESQUIRE
Chambers Steiner, P.C.
1490 First National Building
Detroit, Michigan 48226
(313) 961-0130
On behalf of Defendants:

On behalf of Defendants:
THOMAS G. KIENBAUM, ESQUIRE
ROBERT BRUCE BROWN, ESQUIRE
Kienbaum Opperwall Hardy & Pelton, P.L.C.
325 South Old Woodward Avenue
Birmingham, Michigan 48009
(248) 645-0000
On behalf of Deponent:
COLETTE G. MATZZIE, ESQUIRE

DAVID C. VLADECK, ESQUIRE Public Citizen Litigation Group 1600 Twentieth Street Northwest

Washington, D.C. 20009 (202) 588-1000

Page 3

STATE OF MICHIGAN
CIRCUIT COURT FOR OAKLAND COUNTY
CHRYSLER CORPORATION, :
Plaintiff. :

PAUL V. SHERIDAN, Defendant.

: Washington, D.C.

: C.A. No. 94-489177-CZ

Thursday, March 25, 1998 Deposition of

CLARENCE DITLOW

a witness, called for examination by counsel for Plaintiff pursuant to notice and agreement of counsel, beginning at approximately 9:34 a.m. at the law offices of Dickinson Wright, P.L.L.C., 1901 L Street Northwest, Washington, D.C., before Joan V. Cain, notary public in and for the District of Columbia, when were present on behalf of

Page 4

APPEARANCES:

the respective parties:

On behalf of Plaintiff:
THOMAS G. KIENBAUM, ESQUIRE
ROBERT BRUCE BROWN, ESQUIRE
Kienbaum Opperwall Hardy & Pelton, P.L.C.
325 South Old Woodward Avenue
Birmingham, Michigan 48009
(248) 645-0000

COURTNEY E. MORGAN JR., ESQUIRE Chambers Steiner, P.C. 1490 First National Building Detroit, Michigan 48226 (313) 961-0130 On behalf of Deponent:

COLETTE G. MATZZIE, ESQUIRE DAVID C. VLADECK, ESQUIRE Public Citizen Litigation Group 1600 Twentieth Street Northwest Washington, D.C. 20009 (202) 588-1000

Page 5 CONTENTS **EXAMINATION BY:** PAGE Counsel for Defendants/Plaintiff 11 Chrysler Corporation Counsel for Plaintiff/Defendant 115 Sheridan FURTHER EXAMINATION BY: Counsel for Defendants/Plaintiff 162 Chrysler Corporation Counsel for Plaintiff/Defendant 184 Sheridan DITLOW DEPOSITION EXHIBITS: No. 1 - Letter, Graham to Kienbaum, 22 Attachments No. 2 - Letter, Sheridan to Ditlow, Appended Binder No. 3 - 3-Ring Binder No. 4 - Letter, Sheridan to Ditlow, 69

Enclosure

No. 5 - Interview Write-Up 87

No. 6 - Tape 112

No. 6 - Tape Nos. 7 - Phone Logs and 8

No. 9 - [Not Identified, No Copy Provided]

Page 6

DITLOW DEPOSITION EXHIBITS (CONT'D): PAGE
No. 10 - Broadcast Transcript 157
No. 11 - Letter, Dingell and Oxley 157

114

Page 7

#### [1] PROCEEDINGS

to Martinez

[2] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Good

morning. [3] This is the video deposition of Clarence [4] Ditlow taken by counsel for Chrysler in the [5] matter of Chrysler Corporation, a Delaware [6] Corporation, v. Paul V. Sheridan, Case [7] No. 94-489177-CZ, held in the State of [8] Michigan in the Circuit Court for the County [9] of Oakland, also taken by the counsel for [10] Chrysler, Case No. 97-552625-NZ, Paul v. [11] Sheridan v. Chrysler Corporation, et al. in [12] the same court.

[13] Deposition is held on the date [14] March 26, 1998, and at the time indicated on [15] the video screen, which is 9:40 a.m. My [16] name's Sylvanus Holley; I'm the videographer. [17] The court reporter today is Joan Cain from [18] the firm of Beta Reporting.

[19] Will counsel please introduce [20] themselves?

[21] MR. KIENBAUM: Thomas Kienbaum, on [22] behalf of the Plaintiff Chrysler Corporation.

Page 8

[1] MR. BROWN: Robert Brown on behalf [2] of Chrysler Corporation, and in Sheridan v. [3] Chrysler, the individual defendants Fonger, [4] Bradley, and Krotche as well.

[5] MR. MORGAN: My name is Courtney [6] Morgan. I'm appearing today on behalf of [7] Paul Sheridan.

[8] MR. VLADECK: I'm David Vladeck. [9] I'm appearing today on behalf of the [10] deponent, Clarence Ditlow.

[11] MS. MATZZIE: Colette Matzzie, [12] appearing today on behalf of the dep-

onent [13] today, Clarence Ditlow.

[14] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Will witness [15] please be sworn?

[16] MR. KIENBAUM: Before we do that, I [17] think it would be appropriate to reflect that [18] Mr. Sheridan is also present.

[19] MR. MORGAN: That's fine. It's [20] appropriate. For the record, Mr. Sheridan is [21] a party to the action. He has a right to be [22] here and he is here.

Page 9

[1] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Will the court [2] reporter please swear in the witness? [3] Whereupon.

#### [4] CLARENCE DITLOW

[5] was called as a witness and, having been [6] first duly sworn, was examined and testified [7] as follows:

[8] MR. MORGAN: Mr. Kienbaum, before [9] you begin your examination of Mr. Ditlow, I'd [10] like to place two objections on the record. [11] The first is that I was handed this morning [12] by Mr. Brown about five minutes ago a sheaf [13] of documents maybe an inch and a half thick [14] that has marked on the front of it "Received [15] December 12, 1996, TGK." I assume TGK is [16] you.

[17] You've had these documents, then, [18] since December of 1996. I object to their [19] being provided to me only at this time. [20] Since I believe you got these documents in [21] response to a subpoena, you should have [22] served them on me at the time that you

Page 10

[1] obtained them, and we object to the [2] impropriety of your holding on to these [3] documents and not giving them to us, which [4] I'm beginning to detect is a pattern that you [5] have.

[6] Secondly, we object to the notice [7] of the deposition in the Sheridan v. Chrysler [8] action for the reason that we believe it [9] should not be on a separate docket number, [10] separate from the action currently pending in [11] front of Judge Breck, but should have been [12] assigned pursuant to Rule 8.111 by the clerk [13] to the Breck action.

[14] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, Mr. Morgan, [15] just to be sure that there isn't a suggestion [16] that I don't disagree with something you just [17] said, number one, I note your objection on my [18] failure to provide you with the documents [19] provided to me by counsel to Mr. Ditlow. I [20] disagree with you that that was an [21] impropriety or that I was under any [22] obligation to provide you with those

Page 11

[1] documents at this time, and, of course, the [2] court has ruled already that these

cases [3] apparently are to remain separate, so we've [4] got a court ruling in that regard. Why don't [5] we commence? Did you have a statement?

161 MS. MATZZIE: No.

[7] EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANTS/

[8] PLAINTIFF CHRYSLER COR-PORATION

#### [9] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[10] **Q**: I believe the witness has been [11] sworn. Good morning, Mr. Ditlow. My name is [12] Tom Kienbaum. I'm an attorney representing [13] Chrysler Corporation, and we appreciate very [14] much your appearing here today and providing [15] some information concerning a matter that is [16] in litigation back in Michigan.

[17] I'd like to ask you first some very [18] general questions about you and then get into [19] the subject primarily of some telephone [20] conversations that we understand from [21] deposing Mr. Sheridan occurred in the third [22] quarter roughly of 1994.

Page 12

- [1] But starting with you personally, [2] could you give us a little rundown that your [3] background, your educational background and [4] what you do?
- [5] **A:** I have a degree in chemical [6] engineering from Lehigh University, which [7] is I also have the pleasure of being the [8] university where Mr. Iaccoca, former chair of [9] Chrysler, graduated. We've had many [10] occasions to talk about that.
- [11] After graduating from Lehigh [12] University, I went to work for the U.S. [13] Patent Office and then thereafter —[14] actually, while I was still at the Patent [15] Office enrolled at Georgetown, I got a law [16] degree from Georgetown, a JD, and then went [17] on and got a master's in law from Harvard and [18] in 1991 I went to work at the Public Interest [19] Research Group in Washington, D.C. and then [20] moved from there to the Center for Auto [21] Safety in December of 1975, where I've been [22] the executive director ever since.

Page 13

- [1] **Q**: Listening to your educational [2] background, I don't believe I heard anything [3] about engineering. Did you take any [4] engineering courses, or do you consider [5] yourself an engineer by training or by [6] experience?
- [7] **A:** My basic degree from Lehigh is in [8] chemical engineering.
- [9] **Q**: Chemical engineering. How about [10] mechanical engineering?
- [11] A: No mechanical engineering.

- [12] Q: Do you consider yourself to be an
- [13] expert in any aspect of automotive
- [14] engineering?
- [15] **A:** No

[16] **Q**: Do you have any experience [17] specifically with respect to safety aspects [18] or engineering aspects of latches, automotive [19] latches?

[20] MR. MORGAN: Let me object to the [21] compound nature of your question. You've [22] asked two questions. Which one do you want

Page 14

[1] answered?

- [2] MR. KIENBAUM: He's represented by [3] counsel, Mr. Morgan, and I'm sure he can [4] handle it.
- [5] MR. MORGAN: I am protecting my [6] client's rights, Mr. Kienbaum, which is my [7] job to do.
- [8] MS. MATZZIE: Mr. Kienbaum, why [9] don't you just clarify?
- [10] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [11] **Q**: Let me ask you and restate that.[12] Mr. Ditlow, do you have any experience or [13] background in the design of automotive [14] latches?
- [15] A: No.
- [16] **Q**: Do you have any background or [17] experience in the testing of automotive [18] latches?
- [19] **A:** No.
- [20] **Q:** It's my understanding that the [21] Center for Automotive Safety at times [22] addresses in a public forum issues that it

Page 15

- [1] considers to be automotive safety issues?
- [2] A: Yes.
- [3] **Q:** Are there other organizations such [4] as the Center for Automotive Safety that do [5] that as well?
- 6] A: Yes.
- [7] **Q:** Can you give me a couple of these [8] that you would consider to be significant [9] participants in that process?
- [10] A: Consumers Union, Public Citizen, [11] the advocates for highway and auto safety, [12] those are the ones that come immediately to [13] mind.
- [14] **Q**: You are aware, sir, are you not, [15] that there had been a controversy between [16] NHTSA and Chrysler Corporation concerning the [17] quality of its minivan latches in 1994 and [18] even a part of 1993?
- [19] A: Yes.
- [20] **Q**: And one of the organizations that [21] you have just mentioned primarily concerned [22] with dealing with that issue from their

Page 16

- [1] perspective?
- [2] **A:** I really couldn't answer that. I [3] mean, you have to clarify the question.
- [4] **Q:** Does it occur at times that your [5] organization, the Center for Automotive [6] Study, will collaborate with another [7] organization and maybe one will assign to the [8] other a primary responsibility for dealing [9] with a particular issue?
- [10] MR. MORGAN: Let me object to the [11] form of the question. His organization is [12] the Center for Auto Safety, Mr. Kienbaum.
- [13] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [14] Q: Auto safety, I'm sorry.
- [15] **A:** There are a number of public [16] interest organizations and insurance [17] organizations that deal with auto safety [18] issues. There's no formal coordination [19] between them. If someone is taking a lead [20] role in something, we respect that. [21] Sometimes we get together and file joint [22] petitions, but there's no formal, indeed,

Page 17

- [1] very little, you know, interaction in terms [2] of planning the agendas.
- [3] **Q:** Are you aware whether any of the [4] organizations you've mentioned took a lead [5] role with respect to the minivan latches in [6] the 1994 time frame?
- [7] **A:** The Iknow that the Insurance [8] Institute for Highway Safety was concerned [9] with the Chrysler minivan latches, but in [10] terms of the lead role, I'm not the record [11] would have to speak for itself at the agency.
- [12] MR. KIENBAUM: There's been an [13] indication that there may be a call or [14] something that may cause an interruption. [15] Could we go off the record for a moment?
- [16] MR. VLADECK: Sure.
- [17] **THE VIDEOGRAPHER:** We're going off [18] video record at 9:50.
- [19] (Recess)
- [20] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on [21] video record at 9:51.
- [22] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

- [1] Q: Mr. Ditlow, a moment ago we were [2] talking about what role might have been [3] played by your organization and other [4] organizations that have a similar mission to [5] that of the Center for Auto Safety, what role [6] they might have been playing in the dispute [7] involving the Chrysler liftgate latch of the [8] minivans. Can you tell me what role, if any, [9] the Center for Auto Safety was playing in [10] that particular issue?
- [11] A: Well, the center has done two [12]

things primarily in the area of minivan [13] latches, one of which is specific to the [14] Chrysler minivan latch and the other which is [15] generically to van latches.

[16] Since the late 1970s, we had urged [17] the government to extend the latch standard [18] for side doors on passenger cars to tailgates [19] on minivans and hatchbacks. In 1990 we [20] became aware of an accident involving a [21] Chrysler minivan where a little two-year-old [22] boy — I believe his name was Noah George —

Page 19

[1] was in a child seat and the minivan was in a [2] crash, and he was ejected from the van out [3] the rear latch or rear hatch and I believe [4] ended up in a stream and drowned.

- [5] And we brought that to the [6] attention of the agency in May of 1990, and [7] at the time the focus was on the seatback [8] which collapsed versus the hatchback, and, [9] frankly, we missed a good opportunity to [10] spotlight the latch at an earlier point in [11] time.
- [12] MS. MATZZIE: If I may just [13] interrupt for one second. Mr. Ditlow, can [14] you speak up?
- [15] THE WITNESS: Sure.
- [16] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[17] **Q:** Focusing now more on 1994 and when [18] the issue of the minivan latch apparently was [19] the subject of discussion between Chrysler [20] and NHTSA, certainly, was there any role that [21] your organization played with respect to that [22] issue?

Page 20

- [1] **A:** Well, I don't believe that we made [2] any formal submissions to the agency. I [3] certainly talked to people at Chrysler and [4] told them they should do a recall, but, other [5] than that, I think the jawboning was [6] basically what we were doing because the [7] investigation was in fact underway.
- [8] **Q**: And how early would you say you [9] were talking with people at Chrysler as [10] you've just described about that subject?
- [11] A: Sometime in probably in 1994.
- [12] **Q**: Early 1994?
- [13] **A:** When the investigation got upgraded [14] to an engineering analysis, which I believe [15] was probably around April early part of [16] '94.
- [17] **Q**: And can you tell me who at Chrysler [18] you would have been speaking to in this [19] fashion, as you've just described?
- [20] A: Yes, Lewis Goldfarb.
- [21] Q: And who's Mr. Goldfarb?

[22] A: He's an assistant general counsel

Page 21

[1] at Chrysler who does regulatory work for the [2] corporation.

- [3] Q: Do you recall speaking, and now [4] excluding for a moment Mr. Sheridan, with any [5] other Chrysler employees in this time frame [6] of 1994 about the subject of the liftgate [7] latches?
- [8] A: There was a meeting in Washington [9] involving a class action against Chrysler on [10] liftgate latches, and I believe people [11] representing Chrysler were at that meeting, [12] and I'm not sure whether they were Chrysler [13] employees versus Chrysler attorneys, but, [14] yes, there was some interaction with Chrysler [15] attorneys regarding the class action.
- [16] **Q**: Now, you've known Mr. Goldfarb for [17] some time, have you not?
- [18] A: Yes, I have.
- [19] **Q**: And do you feel that, if you need [20] any information from Chrysler Corporation, [21] that you are able to pick up the phone and [22] call him?

Page 22

- [1] A: Yes, I feel that I can make the [2] request. I don't know that I'll get the [3] answer.
- [4] **Q:** And how often would you say you [5] speak with Mr. Goldfarb in a typical year?
- [6] A: That's hard to say. I mean, I'm [7] sure that there's not a month that goes by [8] that I don't speak to Mr. Goldfarb once or [9] twice on average.
- [10] MR. KIENBAUM: Now, your office has [11] been kind enough to provide us with some [12] documentation, and I believe this came in two [13] submissions, which I ask the reporter to [14] mark. I'm going to show this to Ms. Matzzie. [15] This was a submission from Mr. Graham dated [16] December 11, 1996. I'm going to ask the [17] reporter to mark that Deposition Exhibit 1, [18] and I believe Ms. Matzzie has a copy for you, [19] and I believe Mr. Morgan also has a copy of [20] that.
- [21] (Ditlow Deposition Exhibit No. 1 [22] was marked for identification.)

Page 23

- [1] MR. MORGAN: Are you merely marking [2] the top letter or are you marking the whole [3] packet as an exhibit?
- [4] MR. KIENBAUM: I'm going to mark [5] the top letter and then refer to Bates [6] stamps, which are the identifiers for the [7] remaining pages.
- [8] MR. MORGAN: Is your intent to have [9] the entire submission of, the inch and a half [10] there, as Exhibit 1?
- [11] MR. KIENBAUM: Yes, that's really [12]

for identification. Again, I don't [13] anticipate that there will be much use of [14] this, but I just want to have the witness [15] identify it, and then there will be a couple [16] of questions about that.

[17] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[18] Q: Mr. Ditlow, if you could please [19] take a look at what's been marked Deposition [20] Exhibit 1, and if you could maybe identify [21] the Bates on that? And please feel free to [22] consult with Ms. Matzzie about this, and, if

Page 24

- [1] you can identify that as the submission of [2] documents provided to us in that time frame [3] in response to a subpoena. I'm sorry. I [4] referred to Ms. Matson, and it should be [5] Matzzie, and I apologize.
- [6] A: The cover letter to Exhibit 1, [7] which is Bates number 1 million and one, [8] something like that, is a letter from Robert [9] Graham to you, Mr. Kienbaum, which was [10] responsive to a the subpoena you served on [11] me.
- [12] And just looking through the items [13] in here obviously, it's an inch thick-[14] these look like the materials that were in [15] our files that relate to Mr. Sheridan and [16] that were responsive to the subpoena. If you [17] bear with me just for a minute, I'll flip [18] through.
- [19] Yes, they are the documents that [20] Mr. Graham assembled.
- [21] **Q**: Now, if you would look at [22] Mr. Graham's letter, the first sentence

Page 25

- [1] reads, "Per our conversation of December 10, [2] please find enclosed copies of all materials [3] of which we are aware that Paul Sheridan has [4] sent to Center for Auto Safety," and there [5] are some other documents in there, by the [6] way, that are identified in that letter as [7] not being documents sent by Mr. Sheridan, [8] but, excluding those, can you confirm for us [9] that to your understanding these documents in [10] Exhibit 1 were indeed sent by Mr. Sheridan to [11] the Center for Auto Safety?
- [12] A: Yes. I would note make one [13] modification to that. I note that some of [14] the newspaper clippings in here look like [15] they may have come from articles that were [16] not sent by Mr. Sheridan but that were simply [17] put in a folder relating to Sheridan because [18] they referred to him. For example, I see one [19] Bates number oh, it's D 000094 says [20] NHTSA Daily Clips, Wednesday, February 22, [21] 1995, "Feds Query Ex-Chrysler Planner on [22] Van's Safety." I doubt that Mr. Sheridan had

. Page 26

[1] access to NHTSA's Daily Clips, and it looks [2] to me like that's something we

obtained [3] independently of Mr. Sheridan

[4] **Q:** That was going to be my next [5] question. Is there any way for you to [6] identify which of these documents came from [7] Mr. Sheridan?

[8] A: Well, if I look through them, the [9] ones that relate to the Sheridan litigation, [10] the pleadings, I believe, come from [11] Mr. Sheridan. The news clips, I would [12] suspect that the vast majority of the news [13] clips that are in here are ones that we [14] obtained. I do note that there is a letter [15] which is pointed out in the - pointed out in [16] the cover letter, which is a letter to - a [17] letter to Dr. Martinez from Congressmen [18] Dingell and Oxley, which came from our files, [19] certainly, and our phone records obviously [20] came from our files. If you would like me to [21] - Imean, I could go through them one by [22] one. I suppose we could.

Page 27

[1] **Q:** No, I don't think we want to take [2] the time for that. Thank you. With respect [3] to the phone records, Mr. Ditlow, we have [4] discussed this with Ms. Matzzie, and she has [5] indicated that they will check whether there [6] are any 1994, third quarter 1994, records [7] that involve phone calls from Mr. Sheridan —

[8] MS. MATZZIE: Just to respond to [9] that. The cover letter, I believe, makes [10] clear that a search was conducted for phone [11] records dating back to September 1, 1994. We [12] did agree at the beginning that we don't mind [13] looking again for those few months in 1994, [14] but it is my understanding that all the [15] records responsive to the subpoena were [16] produced.

[17] MR. KIENBAUM: I understand that [18] and I assumed that to be the case. I simply [19] inquired because there were some completely [20] blanked out for other periods and none for [21] '94 and if you could just do me a favor and [22] check on that and communicate with me?

Page 28

[1] MR. MORGAN: When you do so, [2] Ms. Matzzie, I would ask that you call me as [3] well so I can remain abreast of what's going [4] on.

- [5] MS. MATZZIE: That's fine.
- [6] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[7] **Q:** Mr. Ditlow, focusing on whatever [8] documents were sent to you by Mr. Sheridan [9] and excluding, therefore, the Dingell letter [10] and the phone logs and let's altogether [11] exclude the newspaper articles, can you think [12] of any source other than Mr. Sheridan who [13] would have sent you, for instance, mem-

os [14] concerning Mr. Sheridan at Chrysler or [15] litigation materials concerning Mr. Sheridan?

[16] **A:** No, I cannot.

[17] Q: And, looking at documents in front [18] of you, do you have any recollection as to [19] when certain documents might have been [20] received by you?

[21] A: Well, my recollection is that the [22] documents that are in here would have all

Page 29

[1] been sent sometime after January 1995.

[2] **Q**: Do you recall whether it would have [3] been during 1995?

[4] A: No, I wouldn't recall that [5] specifically.

[6] Q: Now, have you ever met Mr. Sheridan [7] in person prior to today?

[8] A: I met Mr. Sheridan once.

[9] **Q**: And can you tell us about that [10] occasion? How did that occur?

[11] A: I was in San Francisco, I believe [12] it was, in 1996, although I'm not certain [13] about that, and I met Mr. Sheridan for coffee [14] at a coffee shop one morning before I was [15] returning to Washington.

[16] **Q:** Was this something that had been [17] arranged at his initiative or at your [18] initiative?

[19] A: My recollection is that he had [20] called me and we — I noted that I was going [21] to be in San Francisco, and he said, oh, I'm [22] out in California, too, and why don't we get

Page 30

[1] together for coffee, and whether — that's my [2] recollection of it.

[3] **Q**: Now, how about Mr. Morgan, who is [4] Mr. Sheridan's counsel? Can you tell me when [5] you first would have spoken with Mr. Morgan?

[6] A: In regard to?

[7] **Q**: Well, my understanding is that [8] Mr. Morgan may have represented you at one [9] point in time; is that correct?

[10] A: No, I don't recollect that.

[11] **Q**: Then we don't need to worry about [12] privileged communications. Have you spoken [13] with Mr. Morgan prior to our introductions [14] today?

[15] A: Yes.

[16] **Q**: And can you tell me the instances [17] when that might have occurred? Is this a [18] number of times, or are we talking about one [19] or two or three occasions?

[20] A: I first recall talking to [21] Mr. Morgan — I talked to Mr. Morgan a

number [22] of times in regard to GM pickup cases before

Page 31

[1] the investigation before the Department of [2] Transportation.

[3] **Q**: And have you talked with Mr. Morgan [4] at all concerning the litigation involving [5] Chrysler Corporation and Mr. Sheridan?

[6] A: Other than a passing, you know, [7] some conversations about setting this [8] deposition date, I don't recall talking to [9] Mr. Morgan about the litigation.

[10] **Q**: And concerning that deposition [11] date, you would have spoken with Mr. Morgan [12] directly?

[13] A: Just as I spoke to Mr. Brown [14] directly.

[15] **Q**: Certainly. Nothing inappropriate. [16] I just want to inquire. Have you met with [17] Mr. Morgan other than prior to today? You [18] met him today, of course. Have you met him [19] prior to today?

[20] A: In regard to this litigation?

[21] Q: With regard to anything.

[22] A: I had lunch with Mr. Morgan one

Page 32

[1] time in Washington.

[2] Q: And when was that?

[3] **A**: It was probably in 19 — the fall [4] of 1993.

[5] **Q:** And is that the only time you've [6] met with Mr.Morgan other than meeting him [7] today?

[8] A: One time that I recall meeting with [9] Mr. Morgan. I don't know whether he may have [10] been at a Department of Transportation [11] proceeding, GM pickups or something like [12] that, or a mass meeting of people, but I do [13] recall the lunch.

[14] **Q**: Let me ask you about conversations [15] with Mr. Sheridan that you may have had and [16] let me ask you what you recall to have been [17] the first time that you and Mr. Sheridan may [18] have spoken, and I'm obviously focusing on a [19] date here. Do you recall a time frame to [20] begin with when you first spoke with [21] Mr. Sheridan?

[22] A: It would have been sometime, my

Page 33

[1] recollection would be, in early fall, maybe [2] late summer, of 1994.

[3] **Q:** And let me ask you, Mr. Ditlow, do [4] you keep any kind of log that might aid us [5] and might aid you in the identification of [6] precise dates of conversations such as these?

[7] A: No, I do not.

[8] Q: You may well have checked, but is [9] there any chance that you have some

notes [10] that might reflect conversations with [11] Mr. Sheridan?

[12] A: No, I have no notes.

[13] **Q**: Can we put a more precise date on [14] this? Are you able to put a more precise [15] date on this first conversation with [16] Mr. Sheridan than early fall, late summer, of [17] 1994?

[18] A: I really — if you're asking me to [19] guess, I could guess, but that's the best I [20] could do.

[21] MS. MATZZIE: Don't guess.

[22] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

Page 34

[1] **Q**: Why don't you tell us about that [2] first conversation? First of all, how did it [3] occur that Mr. Sheridan spoke to you? In [4] other words, did he call you or your [5] organization, or did you call him?

[6] A: Mr. Sheridan called our [7] organization. I wouldn't know whether he [8] asked to speak to me directly or called the [9] organization and got me on the phone because [10] I frequently answer the phone — small [11] organization — or whether someone in the [12] office, the receptionist, would have given [13] Mr. Sheridan to me. It was just a call out [14] of the blue.

[15] **Q**: And can you tell me, as you sit [16] here recalling this event, roughly how long [17] this conversation would have lasted?

[18] A: Well, my recollection is that it [19] was a short conversation.

[20] **Q**: Can you put any estimation in terms [21] of time frame on that description?

[22] A: I mean, certainly under a half an

Page 35

[1] hour. You know, my estimate would be a few [2] minutes.

[3] **Q**: And can you tell us what [4] Mr. Sheridan said to you when the [5] conversation started? In other words, I [6] don't know how much recall you may have of [7] the detail of this conversation, but maybe we [8] can start by having your recall on the record [9] as to what was involved in that conversation?

[10] A: Well, you know, I have a good [11] memory but not a perfect memory, and my [12] recollection is sort of that Mr. Sheridan [13] made a few short phone calls to me overa [14] period of time, and I can't distinguish one [15] conversation from another. My general [16] recollection is that Mr. Sheridan indicated [17] he had some concerns about the Chrysler [18] minivan's safety and that he wanted to convey [19] that information and get the safety of [20] minivans improved.

[21] Q: When you first spoke with [22] Mr.

Sheridan, did you introduce yourself,

Page 3

[1] describe yourself?

[2] A: I suppose that I said this is [3] Clarence Ditlow, can I help you. That's one [4] of my standard greetings, but, other than [5] that, I don't know.

[6] **Q**: Was there any discussion about your [7] organization, the Center for Auto Safety, [8] during any of these discussions?

[9] A: Well, certainly in some of the [10] initial discussions we talked about what the [11] Center was. I don't know that it was in the [12] first conversation.

[13] **Q**: How many conversations do you [14] recall occurring in this 1994 time frame that [15] we're talking about, that is, late summer, [16] early fall, until the end of that year?

[17] **A:** Once again, I'm not clear on how [18] many there were. My best estimate is three [19] or four conversations.

[20] **Q**: And do you have any recollection as [21] to when in this series of three or four [22] conversations you would have started to

Page 37

[1] discuss the Center for Auto Safety and what [2] it does?

[3] **A:** Probably near the end versus the [4] beginning.

[5] **Q:** How did that discussion start, if [6] you recall? In other words, how did that [7] come about?

[8] A: Well, like I say, I can't, you [9] know, give you a transcript of the [10] conversation. I wish I could. We might not [11] have to be here today. My recollection is [12] that we - that there was nothing, you know, [13] specifically said about the Center other than [14] that we were - you know, that he was calling [15] me because of safety. It became clear at [16] some point in the series of short [17] conversations that what Mr. Sheridan wanted [18] to do was to get information to the [19] government about the safety of the minivans, [20] and the one conversation that I can really [21] help you with stands out above all others is [22] one that was probably about the second week

Page 38

[1] in December of 1994 because I can recall [2] Mr. Sheridan asking me, well, wouldn't [3] Mr. Pe a, Secretary of Transportation Pe a, [4] want to know about this minivan issue and [5] wouldn't he take action on it, and I recall [6] that so well because on I believe it was [7] December 2, 1994? Mr. Pe a had just caved in [8] to General Motors on the GM side saddle [9] pickups and agreed not to

do a recall and my [10] thought was, well, Mr. Pe a is not likely to [11] want to get involved in another defect [12] investigation.

[13] **Q**: Is it your recollection that this [14] conversation you've just recalled for us was [15] the one where there was an identification of [16] your organization such that it became clear [17] to the speaker on the other side of the phone [18] that you were not part of the federal [19] government?

[20] A: Well, I would have to say that [21] probably either that conversation or the [22] conversation before that — you know, he was

Page 39

[1] asking me about, well, how do you get the [2] government involved, you know, how do you get [3] — you know, what can be done, and it was —[4] at some point a light kind of went on in my [5] mind, oh, he thinks we're part of the [6] government.

[7] I said what you do is you go to [8] NHTSA and I probably in one of those [9] conversations explained the National Highway [10] Traffic Safety Administration to [11] Mr. Sheridan, but it was not in the first [12] conversation.

[13] **Q**: What did Mr. Sheridan say when you [14] made the point that he maybe would want to [15] talk to NHTSA?

[16] A: What did he say?

[17] Q: Yes.

[18] A: Well, you know, we never — he was [19] talking about the safety of the minivans and [20] it's a family vehicle and that he had [21] information. He didn't think that Chrysler [22] was addressing the safety. Huh?

age 40

[1] Q: I'm sorry. Was addressing safety?

[2] **A:** Chrysler wasn't addressing the [3] safety and he thought that, if Chrysler [4] wasn't going to address safety, then [5] government should.

[6] **Q:** My question to you really is do you [7] recall what Mr. Sheridan said when it became [8] clear, apparently, that you were not part of [9] the government because you mentioned NHTSA as [10] another organization?

[11] MR. MORGAN: Let me object to the [12] form of the question because you're implying, [13] Mr. Kienbaum, that by mentioning NHTSA that [14] would necessarily mean that the Center for [15] Auto Safety is not the government. We all [16] know the government has many offices, and [17] just because there is a NHTSA and that's a [18] part of the government doesn't a priori mean [19] that the Center for Auto Safety is not a part [20] of the government, so perhaps if you want to

[21] rephrase your question? [22] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

Page 41

- [1] **Q**: Well, let me do that. Did you [2] understand, at this point when you mentioned [3] NHTSA, that Mr. Sheridan appeared to be [4] surprised that you weren't part of NHTSA?
- [5] A: Well, he was my recollection is [6] that he was a little surprised that we [7] weren't a government agency. If you look at [8] when you deal with Washington safety [9] agencies, there's the National Transportation [10] Safety Board, National Highway Traffic Safety [11] Administration, Department of Transportation, [12] and the Center for Auto Safety sounds like a [13] government agency to some people in the [14] outside world, including other government [15] agencies.
- [16] **Q**: I believe you just said that he [17] appeared surprised that the Center for Auto [18] Safety was not part of the government, and my [19] question to you is was that the conversation [20] you've been telling us about where Mr. Pe a [21] was mentioned the early December [22] conversation?

Page 42

- [1] A: It was probably that conversation [2] or the one before it.
- [3] **Q:** And, to the best of your [4] recollection, what did Mr. Sheridan say to [5] express his surprise about the fact that you [6] weren't part of the government?
- [7] A: Sort of oh, like, you know, oh, I [8] thought you were part of the government. I [9] mean, I can't give you word for word what [10] Mr. Sheridan said. It wasn't, you know, like [11] I say, to me I mean, I talk to people who [12] have information about vehicles a lot and [13] they want to and sometimes they want to [14] give the information to you as a consumer [15] group. Sometimes they want to go to the [16] government. And it's not a I mean, it's [17] sort of a generic conversation I've had over [18] the years with different people from within [19] the automotive industry.
- [20] **Q:** Did your conversation with [21] Mr. Sheridan continue on this occasion about [22] whatever subject he wanted to talk about

Page 43

- [1] after this disclosure that you were not part [2] of the government and he says something to [3] the effect, oh?
- [4] A: What I recall telling him is, you [5] know, you don't go directly to Secretary [6] Pe a, that you would go to the Office of [7] Defects Investigation or Dr. Martinez, who's [8] the NHTSA administrator. You

- know, I would [9] have, you know, given him some suggestions as [10] to who to contact in that sense.
- [11] **Q:** Now, you're aware of publications [12] NHTSA puts out, are you not?
- [13] A: Some of them.
- [14] **Q**: Do you know whether Mr. Sheridan [15] has been a recipient of any such publications [16] from NHTSA in the past prior to talking to [17] you?
- [18] A: I wouldn't know.
- [19] **Q**: Did he say anything about whether [20] he had been a recipient of such publications [21] prior to the time that he first spoke with [22] you?

Page 44

- [1] A: I don't recall speaking about that [2] with him.
- [3] **Q:** What was the conversation with [4] Mr. Sheridan about after this point that you [5] apparently made clear to him that you weren't [6] part of the government? What was the subject [7] of the conversation after this point?
- [8] A: The subject of -
- [9] MS. MATZZIE: I would object [10] because there seems to be two conversations [11] at issue. Mr. Ditlow has said there was one [12] in December and one preceding it, and I can't [13] tell which one you're referring to as being [14] after.
- [15] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [16] **Q**: As I understand it, Mr. Ditlow, you [17] and Mr. Sheridan continued to talk after, [18] however that happened, it became clear to [19] him, at least, at that point that you weren't [20] part of the government. You continued to [21] speak with him?
- [22] A: If you're talking are you asking

Page 45

- [1] me about the December conversation or the [2] next conversation after December?
- [3] Q: Whenever it happened. As I [4] understand your testimony, in early December [5] there is a conversation during which it [6] appears to you that Mr. Sheridan may have [7] thought you were part of the government. You [8] make the point I'm not part of the [9] government. You talk about NHTSA being part [10] of the government and how you can get in [11] touch with NHTSA, and my understanding is [12] after this point was addressed in a [13] conversation, whenever that was, there [14] continued to be a conversation or [15] conversations between you and Mr. Sheridan.
- [16] A: Well, in the conversation where [17] Secretary Pe a's name arose and I suggested [18] not to go to him but to go to somebody else, [19] it was a procedural

conversation. I said, [20] this is who you go to. And I think [21] Mr. Sheridan — my impression was [22] Mr. Sheridan was going to digest that

Page 46

- [1] information that I had just given him about [2] procedural, you know, where to go and how to [3] do it.
- [4] I didn't have my next [5] conversation with Mr.Sheridan, Mr.Sheridan [6] was no longer at Chrysler, so it would have [7] been in, you know, sometime in January, you [8] know, so that by then I believe that [9] Mr. Sheridan had been fired by Chrysler, so I [10] don't recall having another conversation with [11] Mr. Sheridan after December about going to [12] NHTSA.
- [13] **Q**: How many conversations do you [14] recall having with Mr. Sheridan in December?
- [15] A: In December?
- [16] **Q**: Yes, sir.
- [17] **A:** One.
- [18] Q: One conversation?
- [19] A: That's how many I recall.
- [20] **Q**: And I know we've talked about your [21] recollection of the total number of [22] conversations, but can you tell me how many

Page 47

- [1] conversations you might have had with him in [2] November?
- [3] A: Well, I would probably one. I [4] mean, if I had to guess, I would have to say [5] that I probably had, you know, space it out, [6] maybe three or four conversations, you know, [7] a month or so apart. I just don't recall.
- [8] **Q**: And how long do you recall that [9] conversation in December being, that one [10] conversation you recall?
- [11] A: I mean, once again I don't, you [12] know, have a good grip on that. You know, it [13] could have been anywhere from five to ten [14] minutes. You know, that would be my estimate [15] of it. I'm not very long-winded.
- [16] **Q**: And after the point that it was [17] made clear by you to Mr. Sheridan that you [18] weren't part of the government and after you [19] got done talking about how one gets ahold of [20] NHTSA, how long did you continue to talk [21] thereafter, if at all?
- [22] MS. MATZZIE: Can you clarify

- [1] whether you're talking about during that [2] conversation or —
- [3] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [4] Q: I understand this to be one [5] December conversation between Mr.

Ditlow and [6] Mr. Sheridan lasting about five to ten [7] minutes, and as I understand Mr. Ditlow's [8] testimony, it is either that or a prior [9] conversation during which you made clear to [10] him that you weren't part of the Federal [11] Government. Have I got that correct? [12] Because I remember you earlier saying [13] something to the effect that you don't recall [14] whether it was this or a conversation before [15] when the subject came up.

[16] A: Yeah. Well, that's — you know, I [17] tried to make, you know, clear to [18] Mr. Sheridan that we weren't part of the [19] government either in that conversation or the [20] one before. I don't know what Mr. Sheridan's [21] mental impressions were, in other words, what [22] his understanding of what I was saying. But

Page 49

[1] it would be clear to me that as of the [2] discussion about Pe a and going to Secretary [3] of Transportation Pe a that Mr. Sheridan was [4] — knew that we weren't part of the [5] government and it was clear that, if he [6] wanted to convey the information to the [7] government, that that's the avenue that he [8] should take. Now, how clear I made that in [9] earlier conversation about the Center, I am [10] not sure.

- [11] **Q**: And, anyway, just so we're clear on [12] that, your testimony is you don't recall [13] whether this discussion that involved [14] Mr. Pe a was the last or the one before the [15] last conversation?
- [16] A: Oh, no, it was definitely the last [17] conversation, the one in December, the second [18] week in December, because it occurred after [19] Secretary Pe a's decision on the GM pickups [20] on December 2.
- [21] I mean, there is no doubt in my [22] mind that Mr. Sheridan asked me after

Page 50

- [1] December 2, 1994, about going to [2] Transportation Secretary Pe a. Pe a had been [3] standing up for the American consumer prior [4] to December 2, 1994, on the GM pickups that [5] had resulted in burn deaths of 800 people, [6] and he had a lot of good publicity in papers.
- [7] And so Mr. Sheridan, when I spoke [8] to him after that decision, asked me about [9] going to Pe a, and, you know, I was kind of [10] you know, I hated to disappoint him, but I [11] didn't think that Secretary Pe a was going to [12] be that receptive towards defects [13] information.
- [14] **Q**: Just so I'm clear, your testimony [15] is that was during the last conversation in [16] '94 that you had with Mr. Sheridan?

[17] A: That is my recollection. I don't [18] recall talking to Mr. Sheridan after the Pe a [19] conversation.

[20] **Q:** Now, do you recall placing a call [21] to Mr. Sheridan in this time frame in 1994?

[22] A: I do not.

Page 51

[1] **Q**: We've looked at the records with [2] emphasis on phone calls to specified numbers, [3] and there was no disclosure made by [4] Ms. Matzzie, and this is the subject of a [5] follow-up look she's going to make, but, when [6] you say you have no recollection of calling [7] Mr. Sheridan, is it possible that you would [8] have placed a call to him in this time frame [9] of 1994?

[10] **A:** I don't recall calling him and I [11] don't believe that I did.

[12] **Q:** Now,let's get a little bit into [13] the subject of what appeared to you to be [14] Mr. Sheridan's concerns during, am I fair by [15] saying, these three to four conversations in [16] the latter part of 1994?

[17] **A:** (Nodding)

[18] **Q**: And tell me, please, if you could, [19] what appeared to you to be Mr. Sheridan's [20] concern as he was expressing it to you?

[21] **A:** That he had some concerns about the [22] safety of Chrysler's minivans. My

Page 52

- [1] recollection is that the first conversation [2] was probably a fairly short conversation, [3] where he was sort of calling us up and saying [4] I have some, you know, information or I don't [5] think minivans are safe and something should [6] be done about it.
- [7] And it wasn't, you know and that [8] he would you know, it was sort of a [9] situation where you're never sure who you're [10] talking to, whether it is an industry [11] employee, whether it's a person who has good [12] information, you know, or not. So sometimes [13] I mean, I will sometimes get a call from [14] potential I'll never get another call from [15] them after that.
- [16] Generally, my experience with [17] whistle blowers is, the first call or two are [18] relatively short, sort of sounding out, [19] calls, and I think my recollection is that [20] Mr. Sheridan's calls to me were along those [21] lines.

[22] Q: What is your definition of a

Page 53

- [1] "whistle blower," as you've just used that [2] phrase?
- [3] **A:** My definition of a whistle blower [4] is a person who works for industry or indeed [5] government but who has knowledge of a public [6] health or safety

hazard or perhaps an [7] economic fraud who believes that there's a [8] violation of the law and wants to make that [9] violation of law known or hazard known to the [10] public so that corrective action can be [11] taken.

[12] **Q:** Did Mr. Sheridan at one point in [13] time get specific about his concerns about [14] the safety of minivans?

[15] A: Well, it's —

[16] **Q**: And we're still talking about this [17] '94 time frame now.

[18] **A:** My recollection, you know, once [19] again, is, you know, over the time of this is [20] a little bit — you know, it's more process [21] oriented. You have to recognize that the [22] fall of 1994, when Mr. Sheridan was

Page 54

[1] contacting me, we were involved in the [2] biggest defect proceeding the Center for Auto [3] Safety had ever been involved in, which is [4] the General Motors pickups with gas tanks [5] outside the frame, which I must point out [6] that Chrysler engineers said was an utterly [7] unsafe position and you should never put a [8] gas tank outside the frame of a pickup, and [9] give Chrysler credit for that.

[10] So my attention to picking up [11] another proceeding or doing something was [12] somewhat limited. Indeed, I'm sure that my [13] own availability to take calls was somewhat [14] limited in that period of time.

[15] **Q**: But let me get back to the [16] question. You indicated, I believe, a moment [17] ago that during this first conversation he [18] appeared to be very general in his expression [19] about a concern over the safety of Chrysler [20] minivans, and my question to you is during a [21] subsequent conversation did Mr. Sheridan get [22] any more specific with you as to what aspect

- [1] of the minivan, in terms of safety, he [2] appeared to be concerned about?
- [3] A: Well, he was concerned about the [4] safety of the passengers in the minivans in [5] crashes, and at some point Mr. Sheridan said [6] that he had concerns about the hatches and [7] the children in the vehicles.
- [8] Q: The hatches or latches?
- [9] A: Hatches,
- [10] Q: The hatch?
- [11] **A:** Hatch popping open, hatch, [12] hat-te-h.
- [13] **Q:** And did you understand that to be a [14] reference to the latch issue?
- [15] A: Well, I wasn't sure. I mean, to me [16] the hatch and the latch are syn-

onymous. I [17] mean, I'm not sure what — you know, if [18] someone talked to me about a hatch, I would [19] normally think of the hatch and the latch [20] together.

[21] **Q**: Other than expressing a concern [22] about passengers in crashes involving the

Page 56

[1] hatches, maybe latches, did Mr. Sheridan [2] express a concern about any other specific [3] item within the overall ambit of the minivan [4] safety?

[5] A: Well, in those, you know, short few [6] conversations, you know, I don't recall that. [7] I mean, I recall Mr. Sheridan's — my [8] impression of Mr. Sheridan's conversations [9] are that on day one I wasn't even sure that [10] he worked for Chrysler, someone who had [11] information, maybe it's a supplier, maybe [12] it's, you know, an assembly line worker, [13] maybe it's an executive. I didn't know in [14] terms of that.

[15] I just knew that this individual [16] had information that he wanted to convey to [17] the government, but I didn't know that on day [18] one. I probably knew that on day — you [19] know, conversation number three. There [20] wasn't a lot of time between that first [21] conversation and the time that Mr. Sheridan [22] was terminated from Chrysler.

Page 57

[1] **Q**: Now, we've earlier talked about the [2] fact that the hatch or latch issue had, of [3] course, become an issue and had resulted in [4] the involvement of NHTSA as early as late [5] 1993, early 1994. That's correct, is it not?

[6] A: That's correct as to when NHTSA [7] began its investigation. I, of course, was [8] familiar with the earlier 1990 accident. We [9] had actually referred it to NHTSA, but, even [10] at that time, just, you know, shows you how [11] the generic issue is somewhat broader because [12] we weren't referring to that as a latch issue [13] in May of 1990, when we asked NHTSA to look [14] into the Noah George accident.

[15] **Q:** Focusing on the latch issue and the [16] discussions that you may have had with [17] Mr. Sheridan, did Mr. Sheridan say anything [18] to you that you considered to be new beyond [19] the realm of knowledge that you may have had [20] concerning that issue?

[21] MS. MATZZIE: Concerning which [22] issue?

Page 58

- [1] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [2] Q: The hatch/latch issue.
- [3] A: No. I can't recall anything new [4] that he conveyed to me, but I don't recall

- [5] getting into the details. The concern was [6] how to get information to the government.
- [7] **Q**: You've had, obviously, subsequent [8] discussions with Mr. Sheridan, have you not, [9] after this '94 time frame?
- [10] A: Yes.

[11] **Q**: And there have been other things [12] sent to you other than what we've identified [13] as Deposition Exhibit 1 from Mr. Sheridan to [14] you?

[15] A: Yes.

[16] **Q:** Did you at any time during these [17] communications with Mr. Sheridan learn [18] anything from Mr. Sheridan that was new to [19] you or news to you with respect to this [20] latch/hatch issue?

[21] MS. MATZZIE: Can you clarify what [22] you mean by "new to you"?

Page 59

#### [1] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[2] Q: Let's set the stage for that. I [3] think that's fair. We've talked generally [4] about an issue and maybe a dispute between [5] Chrysler and NHTSA, and I gather there was [6] some writing about the fact that this issue [7] existed concerning the latches, is that [8] correct, in the '94 time frame?

191 A: Yes.

[10] **Q**: And as I understand the issue, and [11] I don't do any regulatory work, but, as I [12] understood the issue, there was a position [13] taken by NHTSA with respect to the AS van and [14] its latch, at least at one point in time, [15] that there was a problem with that latch; is [16] that correct?

[17] A: That is correct.

[18] **Q**: And Chrysler was taking the [19] position that there was no problem with that [20] latch; is that correct?

[21] **A:** That's probably Chrysler's [22] position.

Page 60

[1] Q: And that appeared to be a public [2] fact, was it not, that these two parties were [3] taking these positions?

[4] A: Yes.

[5] Q: And I gather NHTSA, to your [6] understanding, and maybe you yourself as [7] well, must have had a pretty good idea at [8] this point in time what they thought the [9] problem with the latch was?

[10] MS. MATZZIE: Who is "they"?

[11] MR. KIENBAUM: NHTSA.

[12] MR. MORGAN: I have to object to [13] the form and foundation. How is Mr. Ditlow [14] to read the minds of whoever it is at NHTSA [15] you are referring to, Mr. Kienbaum, and you [16] haven't even

given us a name? Mr. Ditlow is [17] very talented, but mind reading, I don't [18] think, is one of his talents.

[19] MS. MATZZIE: I don't understand [20] the question.

[21] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[22] Q: Let me try to rephrase it. Was it

Page 61

[1] your understanding that at any time in 1994 [2] NHTSA or any other governmental agency was [3] still trying to find something out about this [4] latch situation as opposed to doing what it [5] considered to be an appropriate remedy?

[6] A: Yes.

[7] MR. MORGAN: Same objection.

[8] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[9] **Q**: And what is your understanding they [10] were trying to find out?

[11] A: Well, I believe in 1994 NHTSA, when [12] it opened the engineering analysis, sent an [13] information request to Chrysler that would [14] ask for — specify the types of information [15] that it wanted. I know that from subsequent [16] events that NHTSA did a series of its own [17] crash tests involving Chrysler minivans and [18] competitor minivans to see what would happen [19] in moderate-to low-speed crashes when a [20] Chrysler minivan versus a Ford Aerostar was [21] hit from the side, whether the hatch would [22] pop open or not. So, obviously, one might,

Page 62

[1] if you're asking my impression, NHTSA was [2] seeking information on what was happening in [3] the real world.

[4] **Q**: And did Mr. Sheridan at any time [5] during your conversations, and I'm not [6] limiting it now to 1994, provide you any [7] information whatsoever concerning what was [8] happening in the real world, as you have just [9] described? In other words, anything that [10] might have been news or added to the debate [11] or the issue?

[12] A: In 1994, no.

[13] **Q**: Any time?

[14] A: After 1994?

[15] Q: Yes, sir.

[16] **A:** I don't know whether — I really [17] can't recall anything specifically that [18] Mr. Sheridan would have talked to me about [19] regarding the latches in '95 or '96 that [20] wouldn't have otherwise been available to me [21] through reading the investigatory files or [22] anything like that. So my, you know,

Page 63

[1] communications with Mr. Sheridan

post-1994 [2] were, you know, just — were — I can't [3] recall anything new. I mean, I provided [4] whatever records we have, you know, that [5] Mr. Sheridan sent to me since that point in [6] time, and whether it's new or not, I mean, I [7] haven't examined my files or my knowledge [8] versus what he sent me to see if there's [9] something in there that's new.

- [10] **Q**: Have you had occasion to review the [11] NHTSA trip report concerning the conversation [12] between Mr. Sheridan and NHTSA [13] representatives in early 1995?
- [14] MR. MORGAN: Objection. [15] Foundation. Which version of the trip [16] report, the redacted or the unredacted one?
- [17] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, let's find out [18] what the witness has seen.
- [19] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [20] **Q**: Have you had occasion to review [21] such a report?
- [22] A: Yeah, I have seen a report that

age 64

- [1] NHTSA placed in the public file of an [2] interview that was done of Mr. Sheridan. I [3] wasn't really aware whether it was done here [4] in Washington or in Detroit, but it was an [5] interview that I believe by Julie Abrams [6] and a couple of other people from NHTSA of [7] Mr. Sheridan, but it's the public version of [8] that.
- [9] **Q:** Well, focusing on latches and [10] taking your definition of a whistle blower, [11] what was your understanding as a result of [12] your discussions in 1994 as to what [13] Mr. Sheridan was trying to blow the whistle [14] about?
- [15] A: Well, Mr. Sheridan was being, you [16] know, somewhat cautious, in my mind, about [17] providing you know, about making sure that [18] he had the right entity to go to before he [19] sent the information on to that entity. So [20] he wanted to know where he could be most [21] effective in getting something done about his [22] safety concerns of the minivans, but

Page 65

- [1] certainly the impression I have is that [2] minivans and hatches was one of [3] Mr. Sheridan's concerns, and I don't to this [4] day know what other concerns that [5] Mr. Sheridan has about Chrysler minivans. I [6] mean, we have some concerns about the gas [7] tanks of Chrysler minivans that I've never [8] talked to Mr. Sheridan about.
- [9] **Q**: Other than learning that [10] Mr. Sheridan appeared to have a concern about [11] minivans, and now I'm focusing on 1994, did [12] you ever learn about anything specific that [13] Mr.

Sheridan appeared to be wanting to blow [14] the whistle about?

- [15] A: Did I ever learn?
- [16] **Q**: Yes, sir.
- [17] A: You mean post-1994?
- [18] Q: Any time.
- [19] A: Yes, it's clear that Mr. Sheridan [20] certainly wanted to get NHTSA to do a safety [21] recall of the minivans because the latches [22] were bad.

Page 66

- [1] **Q**: Well, so did some other entities, [2] did they not?
- [3] A: Yes.
- [4] Q: So that wasn't news?
- [5] A: No, it wasn't news, but you're [6] asking about Mr. Sheridan's concerns, and [7] that certainly was, you know, one of his [8] concerns. But I can't Mr. Morgan has said [9] I'm not a mind reader and my mind reading [10] hasn't improved today.
- [11] **Q**: If your answer is that you do not [12] know as a result of your conversations with [13] Mr. Sheridan and whatever he may have sent [14] you what specific item of interest he might [15] have been wanting to add to the debate about [16] whether there should be a recall, I'll take [17] that answer. But, on the other hand, if you [18] know anything at all about a specific item of [19] concern that Mr. Sheridan wanted to add to [20] the debate whether there should be a recall, [21] I would ask you to place it on the record.
- [22] A: It's a broad question, and let me

Page 6

- [1] try and divide my answer into two parts, and, [2] if my lawyers want to shoot me, they can. [3] It's my understanding -I mean, if you're [4] asking me did Mr. Sheridan give me a document [5] on Chrysler minivan latches which he thought [6] should go to the federal government, the [7] answer to that is no. My impression, though, [8] was Mr. Sheridan had information on Chrysler [9] minivan hatches including the latches which [10] would be valuable to the government in their [11] pending investigations and that he could [12] provide that information to the government, [13] whatever it may be.
- [14] You know, the dilemma with the [15] question is that until Mr. Sheridan, you [16] know, provides the detailed information, you [17] don't know exactly what he has or what's on [18] his mind, but my impression of Mr. Sheridan [19] is that through these four conversations [20] before he was fired that he was a classic [21] whistle blower who had access to information, [22] and he wanted to give that information to the

Page 68

- [1] government to act on, whatever that [2] information may be, but I do know that [3] minivan safety, passenger safety, and hatches [4] was one of the concerns was uppermost on [5] Mr. Sheridan's mind.
- [6] **Q**: If I understand your question [7] correctly —
- [8] A: Sorry to be long-winded.
- [9] Q: I appreciate it. Please let me [10] know if I incorrectly paraphrase it. What [11] you're able to tell me is that it appeared [12] that Mr. Sheridan thought he had valuable [13] information concerning this debate as to [14] whether there should be a recall, but you at [15] no time found out any detail about what this [16] valuable information might be?
- [17] A: That's probably a good summary.
  [18] Q: And now let's maybe take a look at
  [19] some of the other documentation.
  This is —
- [20] MS. MATZZIE: Do you want a break? [21] THE WITNESS: Sure.
- [22] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going off

Page 69

- [1] video record at 10:47.
- [2] (Recess)
- $_{[3]}$  (Ditlow Deposition Exhibits  $_{[4]}$  Nos. 2 through 4 were marked for  $_{[5]}$  identification.)
- [6] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on [7] video record at 10:54.
- [8] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [9] **Q**: Mr. Ditlow, before I forget, let me [10] ask you one question. Did you at any time, [11] prior to the end of year 1994 tell anyone at [12] Chrysler Corporation about the fact that you [13] were having these conversations with [14] Mr. Sheridan?
- [15] A: I don't believe so.
- [16] **Q:** I gather, if you got the impression [17] there was a whistle blower, the last thing [18] you would do is call somebody in Chrysler and [19] tell them you thought there was a whistle [20] blower from Chrysler calling you; is that [21] fair?
- [22] MS. MATZZIE: It calls for him to

- [1] speculate.
- [2] MR. MORGAN: Objection to the form [3] of the question.
- [4] THE WITNESS: I don't know. I [5] mean, I have to think about that one. No, I [6] would my first thought would not be to [7] call Chrysler, but, I mean, we have had a [8] history of going directly to corporations on [9] some defects where the government has been [10] involved,

but, if it's a safety concern, [11] probably not.

### [12] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

- [13] **Q**: And you don't have any recollection [14] of calling anyone such as Mr. Goldfarb during [15] any time in 1994 to tell him about your [16] conversations with Mr. Sheridan?
- [17] A: Not in 1994.
- [18] Q: Let me ask you whether during these [19] '94 conversations with Mr. Sheridan you [20] recall any other issues that he might have [21] raised with you beyond the lift gate and [22] latch issue?

Page 71

- [1] A: No, I don't.
- [2] **Q:** And let me, just in an effort to [3] see if this refreshes your recollection, do [4] you remember him saying anything about crash [5] tests, frontal crash tests?
- [6] A: I don't recall.
- [7] **Q**: Do you remember him saying anything [8] about seat back strength?
- [9] A: No.
- [10] **Q**: Do you remember him saying anything [11] about air bags?
- [12] A: No.
- [13] **Q**: You mentioned earlier the fact that [14] at one point in time the latches on lift [15] gates such as the Chrysler minivan lift gates [16] were not covered by a door safety standard?
- [17] A: Yes.
- [18] **Q:** And that would be Standard 206; is [19] that correct?
- [20] A: That is correct.
- [21] **Q:** Have those lift gates ever become [22] covered by 206 or another regulation?

Page 72

- [1] A: The government did in fact, I think [2] in large part influenced by the Chrysler lift [3] gate defect, extend the standard to tailgates [4] of vans and hatchbacks and station wagons. I [5] think it was effective September 1, 1997.
- [6] **Q:** In any event, just so we're clear, [7] during no time in 1994 would 206 or any other [8] regulation have covered the lift gate and/or [9] the latch; is that correct?
- [10] A: That's correct.
- [11] **Q**: Let me ask you to take a quick look [12] at Deposition Exhibit 1 and I believe counsel [13] has a copy, and I'm going to ask you to turn [14] to Bates 123. If you could take a look at [15] that document, Mr. Ditlow, is that a memo [16] dated November 7?
- [17] A: Yes, November 7, 1994.
- [18] **Q**: And if you could take a look at [19] Bates 126, please. That may be part of the

- [20] stapled batch you have there.
- [21] A: Yes.
- [22] MR. KIENBAUM: Let me just have a

Page 73

- [1] moment. I'm sorry. I meant to identify [2] Bates 123.
- [3] MR. MORGAN: You did.
- [4] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [5] **Q**: And then Bates 125, and those are [6] two separate documents, are they not?
- [7] **A:** Bates 125 is stapled to 123, but [8] it's dated October 26, 1994.
- [9] **Q**: And Bates 123 appears to be a memo [10] from one T.R. Cunningham to P. V. Sheridan [11] dated November 7, 1994; is that correct?
- [12] A: That is correct.
- [13] **Q**: And the other document, Bates 125, [14] appears to be a memorandum from Paul V. [15] Sheridan to Theodore R. Cunningham dated [16] October 26, 1994; is that correct?
- [17] A: That is correct.
- [18] **Q**: And do you recall when you would [19] have received these documents?
- [20] MR. MORGAN: I have to object at [21] this point in time, Mr. Kienbaum, because [22] you're picking and choosing records there.

Page 74

- [1] In the copy you provided to me paper clipped [2] to those Bates number that you are referring [3] to is Bates number 121, which appears to be [4] an order of a court dated July 22, 1996.
- [5] MR. KIENBAUM: I don't know what [6] your objection is.
- [7] MR. MORGAN: It appears that the [8] documents that you're referring to, 123 and [9] 125, may be related to this order, and this [10] order is in fact the basis upon which those [11] documents were released
- [12] MR. KIENBAUM: Mr. Morgan, all I [13] asked the witness is whether he recalls when [14] he received these documents that I've just [15] identified.
- [16] MR. MORGAN: You're asking him [17] questions without being fair, in my view, to [18] the witness, in letting him know that in fact [19] this order was appended to the documents that [20] you're referring to. Then you asked a [21] question about when did you get those.
- [22] MR. KIENBAUM: Mr. Morgan, I don't

Page 75

- [1] know whether it was appended, but why don't [2] we go ahead and have the witness answer?
- [3] MR. MORGAN: Well, for the record, [4]

you can look at mine. It's appended in mine.

[5] MR. KIENBAUM: Thank you. Let's [6] just ask the witness.

#### [7] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

- [8] **Q:** Mr. Ditlow, can you tell us when [9] you might have received these two documents [10] that I've just asked you to identify?
- [11] **A**: My recollection on this would be [12] sometime in 1996.
- [13] **Q**: And do you recall from whom you [14] would have received these documents?
- [15] **A:** I believe that they well, I [16] don't specifically know.
- [17] **Q**: Let me show you what has been [18] marked Deposition Exhibit No. 2, Mr. Ditlow, [19] and this is a book that we received from your [20] office last night. At least it was waiting [21] for us at the hotel where we were staying, [22] and we had an opportunity to look at it last

Page 76

[1] night, and I would ask you if you can [2] identify Deposition Exhibit 2. Now, I have [3] to apologize. We don't have a copy because [4] we haven't been able to copy it yet, and we [5] propose to make a copy of it with counsel's [6] permission. I understand this to be an [7] original, and we'll ask the Dickinson Wright [8] folks to make a copy here and provide one to [9] Mr. Morgan and one with the record and then [10] return to your office the original. But in [11] the meantime, if you could please identify [12] Deposition Exhibit 2, I would appreciate it.

- [13] MR. MORGAN: I would object to any [14] further questions beyond a mere [15] identification by the witness. It's clear [16] that I have not had an opportunity to see the [17] document while you have had it since last [18] night.
- [19] THE WITNESS: Yes, I recognize it. [20] This is a 3-ring binder that Mr. Sheridan [21] sent to me presumably on August 14, 1997, [22] which is the date of the cover letter which

- [1] is appended to it.
- [2] MR. VLADECK: Are you going to ask [3] him any questions about this?
- [4] MR. KIENBAUM: No.
- [5] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [6] **Q**: Let me show you what's been marked [7] Deposition Exhibit No. 4, Mr. Ditlow, and let [8] me say that that is a part of Deposition [9] Exhibit No. 2 that we had copied and ask you [10] to identify that.
- [11] A: Deposition Exhibit No. 4 is the [12] cover letter to the 3-ring binder that [13]

Mr. Sheridan sent to me on August 14, 1997.

[14] **Q:** That's the cover letter but part of [15] that would be a 13-page memorandum that we [16] intend to also make part of that letter [17] because it is referred to in that letter and [18] is also part of Deposition Exhibit 2. Can [19] you identify that document, which is [20] captioned Chrysler v. Sheridan, the crux of [21] the matter?

[22] A: As I look at it, I believe that

Page 78

- [1] this is part of the 3-ring binder.
- [2] **Q**: Let me start with Deposition [3] Exhibit 4. Did you read Deposition Exhibit [4] 4? And again that's the 2-page cover letter [5] as well as the 13-page enclosure.
- [6] A: I read the cover letter to it at [7] the time that the 3-ring binder came into the [8] office. I have to be a little bit uncertain [9] about the date that I would have read it [10] because I might have been on vacation or on [11] travel the day that it would have arrived at [12] the office but sometime within two or three [13] weeks after receiving it.
- [14] I recall reading the cover letter [15] and then looking at the sort of skimming [16] the contents of the flipping through the [17] contents of the 3-ring binder.
- [18] **Q**: And let me show you what's been [19] marked Deposition Exhibit No.3, and let me [20] say that this is the other binder that we [21] received from your office yesterday evening. [22] At least, that's when we picked it up at the

Page 79

- [1] hotel. And can you identify that for us?
- [2] A: Yes. This is another 3-ring binder [3] that was sent to me by Mr. Sheridan.
- [4] **Q**: If you recall, did that 3-ring [5] binder which is Deposition Exhibit 3 come at [6] the same time as Deposition Exhibit 2 or at [7] separate times or partially?
- [8] MR. MORGAN: Let me object to the [9] further questioning of the witness regarding [10] Exhibit 3 inasmuch as I have not been [11] provided a copy of it nor have I seen it this [12] morning while you have had access to it since [13] last evening.
- [14] **THE WITNESS:** My recollection [15] well, it came separately. They came [16] separately.
- [17] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [18] **Q**: And is Deposition Exhibit 3 [19] something that is being supplemented because [20] additional things are being received, or do [21] you recall Deposition Exhibit 3 as such all [22] being received in

one submission?

Page 80

- [1] **A**: Is this No. 3?
- [2] **Q**: Yes, sir.
- [3] A: This came as one binder as-is. As [4] you see it today is the way that I received [5] it.
- [6] Q: And did you read through Deposition [7] Exhibit 3?
- [8] A: It's rather lengthy. No, I did [9] not. I mean, I looked at the individual tabs [10] just to see what the cover pages were. I [11] paid particular attention to the outside of [12] it, which was a representation that it's [13] public dox only, court filings and background [14] material, because I wanted to make sure that [15] this was a public document in that sense.
- [16] But I was relying on that [17] representation, and then I just, you know, [18] glanced through it to look to see that it was [19] pleadings that were, you know, whatever [20] they're presumed to be.
- [21] **Q**: I was going to ask you about that [22] public dox designation on the front of

Page 81

- [1] Exhibit 3. Let me ask you, what is your [2] understanding as to the meaning of that [3] designation?
- [4] A: Well, I probably would have used [5] D-o-c-s, but dox is docs. My impression of [6] looking at this is that it was public [7] documents in apparently there's two [8] different cases which but at any rate the [9] Sheridan v. Chrysler legal dispute.
- [10] **Q**: Let me ask you are there any [11] documents that your organization considers [12] private documents or nonpublic documents that [13] would have been withheld despite the [14] subpoena? In other words, what I'm asking [15] for really is I understand your definition of [16] public documents. Now, is that something [17] that you use at Center for Auto Safety in [18] terms of classifying your own documents at [19] all such as those that you consider [20] privileged and those that you don't consider [21] privileged?

[22] A: No.

Page 82

- [1] MR. KIENBAUM: And I understand [2] from counsel there haven't been any documents [3] withheld under the privilege objection; is [4] that correct? I'll address that to counsel.
- [5] MS. MATZZIE: There's been one [6] objection interposed as to production of [7] mailing lists. Other than that, there have [8] been no others that I've interposed. Now, I [9] don't know going back to this '96 no other [10] ob-

jections.

- [11] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [12] **Q**: And let me just generally talk [13] about the mailing lists, and I understand [14] your counsel's position that there may be a [15] privilege or confidentiality aspect to this. [16] If you know, just roughly how large is your [17] organization's mailing list?
- [18] MS. MATZZIE: We object to any line [19] of questioning. Don't answer.
- [20] THE WITNESS: May I ask my counsel [21] if I'm supposed to answer or not?
- [22] MS. MATZZIE: Don't answer.

Page 83

- [1] MR. KIENBAUM: You've been [2] instructed not to answer and I gather, [3] Counsel, simply the size of the mailing list [4] itself would be confidential?
- [5] MS. MATZZIE: Yes.
- [6] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [7] **Q**: If you know, has Mr. Sheridan been [8] on your organization's mailing list at any [9] time?
- [10] MS. MATZZIE: Objection. Go ahead. [11] You can answer that.
- [12] **THE WITNESS:** Okay. As far as I [13] know,he's not on the mailing list, but I [14] don't know you know, I don't know.
- [15] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [16] **Q**: Let me ask you whether, other than [17] speaking to Mr. Sheridan as you've testified, [18] you have ever taken any action of any sort [19] with respect to Chrysler Corporation as a [20] result of something you heard from [21] Mr. Sheridan, were told by Mr. Sheridan, [22] learned from Mr. Sheridan? In other words,

- [1] did you ever take a particular course of [2] action?
- [3] A: No.
- [4] **Q**: And if you can just give me a [5] ballpark after '94, and we've covered those [6] discussions, how many times would you say [7] you've spoken with Mr. Sheridan starting with [8] January 1, 1995, to the present time?
- [9] A: Let's see. We're looking at a [10] little over a 3-year period of time. [11] Certainly less than I speak to Mr. Goldfarb. [12] I think probably a good estimate would be a [13] dozen times over that period of time
- [14] **Q**: Would it be fair to say, [15] Mr. Ditlow, that if something came to your [16] attention that you thought was not yet known [17] to entities that address safety and that you [18] felt was in any way significant, that you [19] would take some action about that by either [20] disclosing or passing on or yourself taking [21] some

action?

[22] MR. MORGAN: Objection to the form

Page 85

[1] and foundation. Go ahead.

[2] THE WITNESS: I'm not — you're [3] going to have to clarify what you mean by [4] that one.

#### [5] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[6] Q: You've testified that you have not [7] taken any course of action as a result of [8] anything you've learned from Mr. Sheridan as [9] a result of discussions in '94 and the [10] roughly dozen or so discussions with him [11] since that time, and my question to you is, [12] sir, would it not be fair to say that, if you [13] had learned something from Mr. Sheridan that [14] you believed was not already in play, if you [15] will, it wasn't already known and being dealt [16] with and you felt was significant to the [17] issue of safety of anything, is it not fair [18] to say that you would have then done [19] something with that information?

[20] MR. MORGAN: Same objection.

[21] **THE WITNESS:** If I had — it's sort [22] of a theoretical question.

Page 86

#### [1] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[2] Q: Sure.

- [3] A: If I had learned something from [4] Mr. Sheridan about safety, I'm not sure how I [5] that raises an interesting issue because [6] I'm aware of the litigation that's ongoing, [7] so I presume the first instance I wouldn't [8] learn anything new from Mr. Sheridan, but I [9] would be cautious about utilizing I [10] probably would suggest to Mr. Sheridan that [11] he convey the information to the government [12] directly versus giving information to me.
- [13] **Q**: Are you aware of any such [14] information that Mr. Sheridan may have [15] conveyed to the government?
- [16] MR. MORGAN: Let me object to the [17] form and foundation. Your question presumes [18] that Mr. Ditlow should necessarily be in a [19] position to know that.
- [20] MR. KIENBAUM: Not at all.
- [21] MR. MORGAN: Particularly where [22] Chrysler maintains that information provided

Page 87

- [1] to the government even by Mr. Sheridan should [2] be completely kept secret from everybody.
- [3] MR. KIENBAUM: Not at all.
- [4] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [5] **Q:** My question is very simple. Are [6] you aware of any information, Mr. Dit-

low?

[7] A: No.

[8] MR. KIENBAUM: May I have just a [9] moment?

[10] MR. VLADECK: You want us to give [11] you a few minutes?

- [12] MR. KIENBAUM: No.
- [13] (Ditlow Deposition Exhibit No. 5 [14] was marked for identification.)
- [15] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[16] Q: Mr. Ditlow, let me show you what's [17] been marked Deposition Exhibit No. 5, I [18] believe, and ask you if you can identify that [19] document.

[20] MR. MORGAN: May I see the [21] document?

[22] MR. KIENBAUM: Sure.

Page 88

- [1] MR. VLADECK: Why don't we go off [2] the record for a couple minutes? He has not [3] seen it before.
- [4] MR. KIENBAUM: Certainly.
- [5] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going off [6] video record at 11:17.
- [7] (Recess)
- [8] **THE VIDEOGRAPHER:** We're back on [9] video record at 11:25.
- [10] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [11] **Q**: Mr. Ditlow, I believe you've had a [12] moment to take a look at what's been marked [13] as Deposition Exhibit No. 5, have you not?
- [14] A: I've glanced at it quickly, yes.
- [15] **Q**: Have you seen that document before?
- [16] A: I don't recall seeing the [17] particular document.
- [18] Q: Can you nevertheless identify it?
- [19] A: It looks like a write-up of an [20] interview that I believe Paul Lienert did of [21] me, either that or his wife, Anita Lienert. [22] I recall doing an interview sometime with one

Page 89

- [1] of the Lienerts arts, and this looks like a [2] write-up of the interview.
- [3] **Q**: And are you familiar with a [4] publication Intelligentsia, the automotive [5] intelligence reports?
- [6] A: No, I am not familiar with that [7] publication.
- [8] **Q:** Having had a chance to take a look [9] at that and, if you would like, please take [10] some additional time if you need it, but do [11] you believe that there is any instance where [12] you are inaccurately quoted in Deposition [13] Exhibit 5?
- [14] A: Oh, I have yet to see an interview [15] of me that's 100 percent on point. I mean, [16] the media is not necessarily known for [17] getting things right. If we

have one thing [18] in common with the auto companies, we both [19] complain about how the media writes up our [20] views.

[21] I would rather not do a [22] page-bypage analysis of it if you have

Page 90

[1] something you want me to look at.

[2] **Q:** Why don't you take a look at page [3] 5, the paragraph, "How would you grade the [4] Big 3 on safety issues and why," and, just [5] reading that paragraph under that caption, [6] would you tell me if you believe you were [7] correctly quoted there?

[8] A: Well, it's hard — I wouldn't quite [9] write it up the way that they write it. I [10] mean, I think I know what I was trying to [11] convey, but the wording here, I think, is [12] susceptible to two points. I mean, overall, [13] I mean, yes, it's accurate that I said that [14] of the big three I would give Chrysler a B or [15] a B plus, that's right.

[16] **Q:** Let me ask you if there's anything [17] factual there set forth that you would [18] correct as being incorrect presently?

[19] **A:** Well, the trouble that I have with [20] it is, if I look at the sentence at the [21] bottom of the first column on page 5 that [22] reads, "Yet they haven't done things that

Page 91

[1] they could do, such as go to a [2] five-miles-an-hour, no-damage bumper on all [3] vehicles" — the old five-mile-per-hour [4] bumper standard — "such as voluntarily [5] moving forward on head impact, doing things [6] about some of the problems that you see on [7] latches on doors on their vans, which are a [8] problem," those would be things that we would [9] downgrading Chrysler on. And as long as the [10] record reflects that, I think it's pretty [11] accurate.

- [12] In other words, I'm not saying that [13] they've done good things on head impact, and [14] I'm not saying that they've done good things [15] on latches. I'm saying they did bad things.
- [16] **Q**: I understand. I read the story [17] that way, with the way you are "correcting" [18] it.
- [19] A: Then on this point, you're my kind [20] of lawyer.
- [21] **Q:** Mr. Brown reminds me that I should [22] ask you whether any of the submissions you

Page 92

[1] have received from Mr. Sheridan other than [2] the one that had a forwarding letter, which [3] is Deposition Exhibit 2, I believe; whether [4] any of the other submissions had any [5] forwarding letters?

- [6] I'm assuming not, because we would [7] have received them from you. But I just want [8] to be sure the record's complete.
- [9] A: No, I mean there were no forwarding [10] letters on the other documents or records I [11] produced. Whatever we produced is what I [12] got.
- [13] **Q**: So it appears that on occasion, [14] Mr. Sheridan has just sent you something [15] without any kind of introductory letter?
- [16] A: That's right.
- [17] **Q:** Would he, if you recall, have [18] called you at or about the time of that [19] submission to talk about it?
- [20] A: He might have called me after it to [21] see whether I got it. But that would be, you [22] know, just it would be the "by the way, I

Page 93

- [1] sent you something" type of phone call.
- [2] **Q**: Did Mr. Sheridan ever explain to [3] you why he was sending you all the materials [4] that we find in Deposition Exhibits 2 and 3; [5] what the purpose of that was?
- [6] A: I don't recall him specifically [7] saying, you know, why he was sending it to [8] me.
- [9] **Q**: Have you ever reached a conclusion [10] as to why you felt he was sending this to [11] you?
- [12] A: My impression was that he was [13] sending it to keep me up to date on what was [14] going on in the litigation.
- [15] **Q**: And do you have any understanding [16] as to why he wanted to do that?
- [17] A: You'd have to ask Mr. Sheridan.
- [18] Q: So your answer is, you don't know?
- [19] **A:** I don't know.
- [20] **Q**: Mr. Ditlow, just quickly focusing [21] again on Deposition Exhibit 4, which is the [22] August 14, 1997, letter from Mr. Sheridan to

Page 94

- [1] you, there are three individuals identified [2] as receiving CC carbon copies of that letter: [3] J. Massey, K. Mitchell, and J. White.
- [4] Can you identify any of those [5] individuals for me?
- [6] A: I can't identify any of them.
- [7] Q: Thank you.
- [8] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, I think what [9] we've talked about is making a full copy of [10] Deposition Exhibit 2 and Deposition [11] Exhibit 3, and I think that will reflect with [12] the tabs. But there are

- tabs, are there not, [13] to Deposition Exhibit 2, a number of them?
- [14] MS. MATZZIE: Yes.
- [15] THE WITNESS: Are you asking me [16] that?
- [17] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [18] **Q**: I think it will be clear. [19] Have you, and I don't believe I've [20] asked this question, but have you ever placed [21] a call to Mr. Sheridan, you yourself?
- [22] A: Yes, I have placed a call to him.

Page 9

- [1] **Q**: And other than for the purpose of [2] returning one of his phone calls that you may [3] have missed, do you recall any purpose why [4] you might have ever wanted to speak to [5] Mr. Sheridan?
- [6] **A:** My recollection is that my calls to [7] Mr. Sheridan were in response to his calls to [8] me, returning a call.
- [9] Q: Let me ask you to take a look at a [10] public record that I had printed out, and [11] again, I apologize for not having a copy. [12] But this is a copy of a case cited at 72 Fed [13] Third, page 1236. The caption is Grace v. [14] Center for Automotive Safety and Clarence [15] Ditlow, and that, of course, is some [16] litigation you were involved in, and where [17] the Sixth Circuit, I believe, set aside some [18] ruling of the lower court; is that correct?
- [19] A: That's correct.
- [20] Q: And I believe you've had occasion
- [21] to read that opinion?
- [22] A: More so than the District Court

Page 96

- [1] decision.
- [2] Q: Let me ask you to take a look at a [3] description given to your organization by the [4] court at page 1237, which starts, "Defendant [5] Ditlow is the executive director," and let me [6] ask you to read that paragraph into the [7] record. And then I'mgoing to ask you [8] whether there's any part of that finding of [9] the court of the Sixth Circuit that you [10] disagree with.
- [11] MR. MORGAN: Let me object to the [12] form of the question. I don't know that what [13] the court says there is a finding or a [14] legally binding precedent with respect to [15] their description of the Center for Auto [16] Safety, Mr. Kienbaum.
- [17] And without you having provided me [18] a copy of the decision to even look at to [19] raise an objection before you have the [20] gentleman read it into the record, all of [21] which is, of course, improper under the [22] rules.

Page 97

[1] MR. KIENBAUM: I disagree with you, [2] Mr. Morgan, but if you'd like to take a [3]

moment to look at it, I'm sure we could have [4] you do that, so that you too can read the [5] Sixth Circuit's opinion, if you'd like.

- [6] MS. MATZZIE: Should we take a [7] moment, a break? Should we go off?
- [8] MR. VLADECK: Do you need to look [9] at this any further, Clarence?
- [10] MR. KIENBAUM: Would I like me to [11] make a copy of this?
- [12] MR. VLADECK: Let me Mr. Morgan [13] take a look at it. That may be quicker than [14] going to get a copy.
- [15] MR. KIENBAUM: I agree.
- [16] MR. VLADECK: You've had an [17] opportunity to read it?
- [18] MR. MORGAN: Yes, I have.
- [19] MR. VLADECK: Are we still on the [20] record?
- [21] MR. KIENBAUM: I believe we are, [22] yes.

Page 98

#### [1] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

- [2] **Q**: Could I ask you to read that one [3] paragraph,Mr.Ditlow,where the Sixth [4] Circuit, whether finding or not, describes [5] your organization?
- [6] MR. MORGAN: Furthermore, I have to [7] object on foundational grounds, because there [8] is no indication in the document as to what [9] the source is. Is it the Sixth Circuit?
- [10] MR. VLADECK: Yes.
- [11] MR. MORGAN: what the Sixth [12] Circuit's observations are with respect to [13] auto safety. It's quite possible that the [14] General Motors Corporation, with which you, [15] Mr. Kienbaum, have at least a passing [16] familiarity, as I recently learned, may have, [17] for their own purposes of advocacy, so [18] characterized the Center for Auto Safety.
- [19] MS. MATZZIE: We also object on the [20] grounds that it does not appear to be a [21] description, as you've characterized it.
- [22] MR. MORGAN: Moreover, a court does

- [1] not make factual findings, which is [2] apparently the portent of your questions, as [3] you well know as a lawyer.
- [4] MS. MATZZIE: The Court of Appeals.
- [5] MR. KIENBAUM: Anybody else who [6] would like to say something else about this [7] before we have Mr. Ditlow read that [8] paragraph?
- [9] MR. MORGAN: No.
- [10] MS. MATZZIE: We object to having
- [11] to read the paragraph. It's not —
- [12] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, then I'll do [13] it. All right?

#### [14] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[15] **Q**: Mr. Ditlow, I'm reading from 72 Fed [16] Third, page 1237, at a point where the Court, [17] the Sixth Circuit Court of Appeals, purports [18] to describe you and the organization, Center [19] for Auto Safety. And let me just read to [20] you, and I'll take it sentence by sentence [21] and see whether you agree or disagree with [22] the description.

Page 100

- [1] "Defendant Ditlow is the executive [2] director of the Center for Auto Safety, a [3] consumer advocacy organization based in [4] Washington, D.C."
- 151 Is that a correct statement?
- [6] A: That's a correct statement.
- [7] Q: "The Center, which was founded by [8] Ralph Nader and the Consumers Union, assists [9] plaintiffs personal injury lawyers in [10] lawsuits related to auto safety."
- [11] Is that a correct or incorrect [12] statement?
- [13] MR. MORGAN: Let me object to [14] further questioning on this subject matter, [15] because I fear, Mr. Kienbaum, that the [16] purpose of these questions is not to [17] establish something for use in this case or [18] in this record, but that you or elements that [19] you represent are perhaps interested in [20] drawing an admission from Mr. Ditlow that [21] they can use in other forums, and perhaps [22] even in advertising or something like that,

Page 101

- [1] or some other campaign that they have [2] planned.
- [3] I think it's unfair that you [4] subject Mr. Ditlow to that kind of abuse.
- [5] MR. KIENBAUM: Wow, abuse.
- [6] MS. MATZZIE: Well, I object on the [7] same grounds. Mr. Morgan is actually more [8] familiar with this litigation than we are, [9] and so from what he has said, we have serious [10] concerns about the relevance of having [11] Mr. Ditlow answerthese questions to this [12] litigation.
- [13] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, with all due [14] respect, I think if we have a fact witness on [15] issues involving a purported whistleblower, I [16] think it is only fair to determine whether [17] this description by the Sixth Circuit is [18] correct or incorrect, and the witness can [19] certainly disagree with it.
- [20] MS. MATZZIE: We object, because [21] the Sixth Circuit's statement can stand for [22] itself. And Mr. Ditlow has answered and will

Page 102

[1] answer any questions about what the Center [2] for Auto Safety is indepe-

ndently.

- [3] MR. MORGAN: Unless I misread it, [4] does the Sixth Circuit mention me or my law [5] firm?
- [6] MR. KIENBAUM: I don't know.
- [7] MR. MORGAN: It says "plaintiff's [8] attorneys."
- [9] I don't see any relevance here, [10] Mr. Kienbaum. It seems to me, perhaps, you [11] think it's humorous or something. I don't [12] know. But it doesn't have anything to do [13] with this lawsuit. And I suspect that you [14] are going to take this deposition and [15] distribute it to your friends at General [16] Motors, as well as at Chrysler, in an attempt [17] to whatever program they have in place [18] with respect to Mr. Ditlow, and perhaps some [19] ill feelings they have towards him.
- [20] MR. KIENBAUM: Mr. Morgan, I [21] understand you're objecting. I don't know [22] whythe pejorative note in your objection,

Page 103

- [1] why that's necessary. But in any event, is [2] there instruction from the only counsel for [3] Mr. Ditlow not to answer, or are we going to [4] get an answer?
- [5] MS. MATZZIE: If we can have a [6] stipulation on the record that this [7] deposition will be only used for the purpose [8] of this litigation, we will answer a question [9] concerning the mission of the Center for Auto [10] Safety.
- [11] MR. MORGAN: You know what? I [12] would object to that. I think that this [13] question and answer and this line of [14] questioning used for purposes only of this [15] deposition, I don't have any objection. But [16] the other items, I would
- [17] MR. VLADECK: That's what we're [18] talking about.
- [19] MS. MATZZIE: We're just talking [20] about this pertaining to the Sixth Circuit.
- [21] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, come on, guys. [22] Give me a break. We're going to use the

Page 104

- [1] deposition for other purposes, but my [2] question to Mr. Ditlow whether the statement [3] by the Sixth Circuit is correct or incorrect [4] is not to be used elsewhere? I can't do [5] that.
- [6] As far as I'm concerned, I don't [7] have any purposes to create a record for the [8] case I represent somebody in. I'm not in a [9] position to effect a protective order. [10] Obviously, somebody can subpoena me. I'm [11] going to pass this on to my client. I don't [12] have any control about what my client chooses [13] to do with this stuff. I have not been [14] instructed in any particular way what to do [15] with this transcript. All I'm trying to do [16] is

ask a question whether this statement in [17] an opinion by the Sixth Circuit is true or [18] not, and then maybe ask a follow-up question [19] if not.

[20] But I understand. If you wish to [21] instruct your client not to answer, I'm not [22] going to argue with you about it. I've

Page 105

- [1] learned to live with those instructions.
- [2] MR. VLADECK: Fine. Instruct him [3] not to answer.
- [4] MS. MATZZIE: You don't need to [5] answer the question.
- [6] MR. KIENBAUM: Just so we're clear, [7] there's an instruction not to answer, and for [8] the record, what's the basis?
- [9] MS. MATZZIE: Because the concern [10] that we have based, upon our offer to [11] stipulate to use of this line of questioning [12] only in this litigation. And as far as I can [13] tell, you've rejected that offer.
- [14] So now we have serious concerns [15] that you're trying to go beyond the scope of [16] this litigation in using this line of [17] questioning to get my client to say something [18] on the record that you'll use for other [19] purposes.
- [20] MR. KIENBAUM: I've stated to you [21] that I have no such intent. But I'm also not [22] in a position to commit my client, Chrysler

Page 106

- [1] Corporation, to any kind of limitation.
- [2] MS. MATZZIE: Precisely. And [3] Mr. Ditlowappeared here today to answer [4] questions relevant to this litigation, and [5] not to provide Chrysler with additional [6] information or commentary on a Sixth Circuit [7] opinion.
- [8] MR. MORGAN: I don't know what the [9] exact nature of the Genter's business may be, [10] but it is possible that both attorney-client [11] and work product objections would apply to [12] the statement. You're asking the witness to [13] affirm something that was advocated by [14] General Motors.
- [15] MR. KIENBAUM: Mr. Morgan, how do [16] you know? A moment ago it was a maybe, and [17] now it's a certainty.
- [18] MR. MORGAN: I'd be willing to bet [19] a large sum of money, Mr. Kienbaum, a large [20] sum of money —
- [21] MR. VLADECK: Having been counsel [22] of record in that case, I will represent to

Page 107

[1] you that that is where this description of [2] the Center comes from, not from the Center's [3] brief. Briefs in this case are public [4] record. We'd be glad, if

you'd like, to [5] supply them to you. Therefore, you could [6] have both the Center's description of what it [7] did on public record and GM's. If that would [8] be assistance to you, we'd be glad to make [9] those briefs available.

- [10] MR. MORGAN: I'll bet you the \$82 [11] million your client's seeking from mine, [12] counsel, that Mr. Vladeck is correct.
- [13] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [14] Q: Let me go to the next sentence,[15] since I understand there's been a hard [16] instruction not to answer.
- [17] The next sentence, Mr. Ditlow, is, [18] "Mr. Ditlow and the Center apparently [19] maintain a relationship with a litigation [20] group of Public Citizen, Inc., an [21] organization that has been described as [22] Nader's longtime flagship lobbying litigation

Page 108

- [1] group."
- [2] Is that a correct or incorrect [3] statement?
- [4] MS. MATZZIE: Mr. Ditlow will [5] answer.
- [6] THE WITNESS: May I see the [7] sentence again?
- [8] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [9] **Q**: Oh, sure.
- [10] A: I would agree that we have a [11] relationship with the Litigation Group, and I [12] can't go to the description of Nader's [13] longtime flagship lobbying litigation group. [14] I mean, I don't know whether that's true or [15] not. But we do—certainly, as indicated by [16] my counsel today, we have a relationship with [17] Public Citizen Litigation.
- [18] **Q**: I understand. Thank you. [19] Does Center for Auto Safety engage [20] in lobbying activity?
- [21] A: Could you define "lobbying"?
- [22] Q: Lobbying activity is -

Page 109

- [1] MS. MATZZIE: Objection on [2] relevance grounds. You can answer.
- [3] THE WITNESS: Excuse me?
- [4] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [5] Q: I don't recall where we are.
- [6] MR. VLADECK: Have the reporter [7] read back the question.
- [8] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [9] **Q:** Your question to me is, what do you [10] define as lobbying? That is seeking to [11] impact legislation or regulations issued [12] pursuant thereto.
- [13] A: As in the definition of the IRS [14] regulations governing lobbying, we don't [15] lobby Congress. We do we are a watchdog [16] group that tries to pressure regulatory [17] agencies to do

the right thing. And as the [18] Chrysler liftgate case indicates, we are [19] sometimes unsuccessful.

[20] **Q:** Now, do you at times work with [21] attorneys in products liability cases; that [22] is, provide support?

Page 110

- [1] **A**: We don't work with attorneys in [2] product liability cases.
- [3] **Q**: Are there times when you provide [4] briefing or amicus support in connection with [5] products liability cases?
- [6] A: Well, we may file an amicus brief, [7] but an amicus brief is based on our judgment [8] as to whether or not an amicus brief should [9] be filed in a case.
- [10] **Q**: I understand. Has your [11] organization ever filed an amicus brief in [12] support of the position of one of the [13] automakers?
- [14] A: I'm not sure. I'd have to check [15] the record on that. We are sometimes in bed [16] with insurance companies. You know, we [17] have you know, I don't know the answer to [18] that.
- [19] **Q**: But you can't name any case for me [20] at the moment that would involve such [21] efforts?
- [22] **A:** We have taken common positions with

Page 111

- [1] the auto companies on certain issues. I am [2] not aware of whether or not I'd have to [3] check our amicus briefs to see what we've [4] filed.
- [5] (Witness conferred with counsel)
- [6] MR. KIENBAUM: Just for the record, [7] Ms. Matzzie, and this doesn't need to involve [8] Mr. Ditlow, but among the other items we were [9] provided by you last night, and we appreciate [10] that submission, is the deposition of Robert [11] Eaton, dated August 28, 1997 in the Jimenez [12] v. Chrysler case; is that correct?
- [13] MS. MATZZIE: That is correct. We [14] have a concern that these were not shared [15] with Mr. Morgan. I mean, it's our [16] understanding.
- [17] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, I frankly [18] didn't know where to find Mr. Morgan last [19] night.
- [20] MS. MATZZIE: But, yes, that is [21] true. It is the deposition of Robert Eaton.
- [22] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

Page 112

- [1] **Q:** Mr. Ditlow, if you could tell us, [2] is that something you received from [3] Mr. Sheridan as well?
- 141 A: Yes.
- [5] **Q**: And then I believe, and I'll return [6] these to you unless you don't need them,

- [7] there were some examples of Impact and Lemon [8] Times and —
- [9] MR. MORGAN: Mark that as an [10] exhibit.
- [11] MR. KIENBAUM: I don't need to, [12] unless you'd like me to.
- [13] MR. MORGAN: Yes.
- [14] THE WITNESS: I would like to get [15] that back.
- [16] MS. MATZZIE: Well, we'll get them [17] all back, don't worry.
- [18] THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- [19] (Ditlow Deposition Exhibit No. 6 [20] was marked for identification.)
- (21) BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [22] Q: Let me now ask you to confirm that

Page 113

- [1] what's been marked Deposition Exhibit 6 is a [2] copy of the tape we just mentioned?
- [3] A: Yes, it is.
- [4] Q: And then I received from your [5] counsela few sample copies, I believe, of [6] publications of the Center for Auto Safety; [7] that is, Impact and Lemon Times. I don't [8] know whether these are extras that we may [9] keep or whether you have produced them —
- [10] MS. MATZZIE: Yes, they are extras, [11] but we'd ask that copies be given to [12] Mr. Morgan.
- [13] THE WITNESS: I would like to [14] clarify that they are every copy of Impact [15] and Lemon Times for the time period that you [16] asked for.
- [17] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [18] Q: Thank you. I didn't realize that.
- [19] MR. MORGAN: Feel free to pass them [20] out to your friends, Tom.
- [21] MR. VLADECK: Tell them to fill out [22] that membership thing in the back.

- [1] MR. KIENBAUM: Thank you. I will [2] do that.
- [3] And let's do an exhibit for these [4] two documents.
- [5] (Ditlow Deposition Exhibits [6] Nos. 7 and 8 were marked for [7] identification.)
- [8] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [9] **Q**: And identified as Exhibits 7 and 8, [10] I believe, are two copies of phone logs that [11] we were also given last night, and I'll have [12] copies made before we leave here today.
- [13] And if you could identify those for [14] us, as well as coming from your organization?
- [15] **A**: Yes.
- [16] MR. KIENBAUM: Fine. With that, [17] thank you very much, Mr. Ditlow. I have

no [18] further questions.

[19] MR. MORGAN: We'd like to take a [20] few minutes' break before we begin our [21] cross-examination.

[22] MR. KIENBAUM: Sure.

Page 115

- [1] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going off [2] video record at 11:50.
- (Recess)
- [4] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on [5] video record at 11:59.
- [6] EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFF/
- [7] DEFENDANT SHERIDAN
- [8] BY MR. MORGAN:
- [9] **Q:** Mr. Ditlow, I have maybe a half [10] hour or 45 minutes of questions for you. [11] That's my guesstimate. The first thing I'd [12] like to do is get you to, if you can, tell [13] the ladies and gentlemen of the jury in this [14] case why you do what you do at the Center for [15] Auto Safety.
- [16] A: The Center was founded to give [17] consumers a voice in Washington to advocate [18] for better safety standards for recalls of [19] defective vehicles. And in large part, we do [20] what we do because there's no one else out [21] there to do the job that we do, which is to [22] protect the American public from vehicle

Page 116

[1] hazards.

- [2] MR. MORGAN: The gentleman informs [3] me that he didn't change the tape, and we're [4] going to run out of tape pretty quick here.
- [5] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going off [6] video record at 12:01.
- [7] (Recess)
- [8] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on [9] video record at 12:01.
- [10] BY MR. MORGAN:
- [11] **Q:** I appreciate, Mr. Ditlow, that you [12] may not wish to discuss this, but within your [13] job there at the Center for Auto Safety, [14] you've indicated why you do what it is that [15] you do.
- [16] Are you getting rich doing this, [17] sir?
- [18] **A:** No.
- [19] **Q**: You mentioned, in the course of [20] Mr. Kienbaum's examination, something called [21] the Insurance Institute for Highway Safety. [22] What is that?

Page 117

[1] A: It's an organization that's funded [2] by insurance companies to reduce the loss [3] that insurance companies face in terms of [4] accidents, property damage, casualty claims. [5] And they do that by trying to do the same [6] things that we

- do, which is to get stronger [7] vehicle safety standards, and they [8] occasionally will work for recall of the [9] vehicle.
- [10] **Q**: And you had indicated that it was [11] your understanding that it was the Insurance [12] Institute for Highway Safety that was more in [13] the forefront, shall we say, of the minivan [14] liftgate issue than was the Center for Auto [15] Safety. Would that be a fair [16] characterization?
- [17] **A**: They were more in the forefront [18] than what we were, yes.
- [19] **Q**: Were they coordinating some effort [20] with you in regard to the minivan liftgate or [21] not?

[22] A: No. The Insurance Institute always

Page 118

[1] tends to do its own thing. And so they will [2] do crash tests, and they will advocate for [3] stronger standards.

[4] Q: Now, I'd like to refer you to [5] Ditlow Exhibit No.5. I'm not sure if you [6] have a copy of it there. It's this [7] Automotive Intelligence Report document that [8] Mr. Kienbaum was so kind to show you and ask [9] you about. In there, in your discussion with [10] the interviewer, you raised some issues with [11] respect to Chrysler, and you say that there [12] are certain things they're not doing, one of [13] which is some of the problems you see on [14] latches on doors on their vans, which are a [15] problem, particularly for the rear door and [16] the sliding side door. You have some [17] occupant ejections.

[18] So if you would, please, tell the [19] jury what your understanding was in May of [20] 1994 as to the problems that were posed to [21] the driving public by the latches on [22] Chrysler's doors on their vans, particularly

Page 119

[1] the rear and side sliding door.

- [2] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, I would object [3] to that as having insufficient, and, I [4] submit, based on the record already, no basis [5] of foundation.
- [6] The witness has testified that he [7] has not been involved in the design, testing, [8] or otherwise with latches. And so I don't [9] believe his opinion is going to be material [10] or helpful.
- [11] MR. MORGAN: I see. So the [12] witness's opinion that he would give Chrysler [13] a B or a B+ on safety, that would be relevant [14] because you got to ask him about that. But [15] when I follow up on other things, now, here's [16] a witness who don't know nothing?
- [17] MR. KIENBAUM: That's correct, [18] because he gave Chrysler a B+ with the [19] qualifications he, in fact, mentions. And [20] beyond the fact that he has general [21] qualifications, and he has

already testified [22] that he has no information concerning the

Page 120

- [1] basis of this issue as it may have existed at [2] the time, I don't think it's appropriate to [3] ask him his opinion.
- [4] MR. MORGAN: Well, I think it is, [5] since you have opened the door, Mr. Kienbaum. [6] Had you not done so, I wouldn't have asked [7] him. But you did, so I'm going to follow up.
- [8] THE WITNESS: Could we have the [9] question read back after that interchange?
- [10] (The reporter read the record as [11] requested.)
- [12] THE WITNESS: At that time —
- [13] MR. KIENBAUM: And my objection [14] stands. Please go ahead.
- [15] **THE WITNESS:** By May of 1994, the [16] Department of Transportation had already [17] upgraded their investigation into the rear [18] latches on Chrysler minivans, and the agency [19] had before it dozens of reports, if not [20] hundreds of reports, of latches popping open [21] at that time. And they had, I think, some [22] number of fatalities, 10 to 20.

Page 121

[1] But my concern was, as has been [2] reported to us at the Center, that we had a 131 Chrysler minivan case in May of 1990 where a [4] little two-year-old boy had gone out through [5] the hatch, and we were pointing out that [6] while Chrysler had done a good job in being [7] one of the first manufacturers to protect the [8] front-seat occupants with full front-seat [9] airbags, they had not done as much to protect [10] children in the rear of their minivans, which [11] is advertised as a safe family vehicle, from [12] being subject to ejection, because the latch [13] on the Chrysler minivan was weaker than the [14] latches that we saw on the competitive [15] vehicles such as the Aerostar.

1161 BY MR. MORGAN:

[17] **Q**: Now, we talked a little bit about [18] the Insurance Institute. Is it your [19] understanding that it was the Insurance [20] Institute that brought this latch issue to [21] the attention of the National Highway Traffic [22] and Safety Administration?

- [1] **A:** Well, the Insurance Institute had [2] petitioned the government to upgrade [3] Standard 206 to cover the rear hatch of [4] minivans.
- [5] The investigation itself into the [6] Chrysler minivans was started because a [7] police officer from Arlington, Virginia, [8] which is also where the Insurance Institute [9] is, had reported 2 deaths

within a period of, [10] I believe, 30 days of children who were [11] killed in crashes where the rear hatch in [12] Chrysler minivan opened up.

[13] Q: Now, you also mentioned that you [14] have on occasions had conversations with [15] Mr. Lewis Goldfarb?

[16] A: Yes.

[17] Q: And he is a lawyer that is on the [18] legal staff at the Chrysler Corporation?

[19] A: Yes, he is.

[20] Q: To your knowledge?

[21] A: Yes.

[22] Q: And is it within that capacity that

Page 123

[1] you've had conversations with him? In other [2] words, he's a lawyer for Chrysler, and you [3] have had conversation with him about issues [4] that are of public interest that you may be [5] advocating?

[6] A: That is correct.

[7] Q: And you indicated, in fact, that in [8] connection with the minivan liftgate latch, [9] that you had suggested to Mr. Goldfarb that a [10] recall take place?

[11] A: Yes.

[12] Q: When did you do that, sir?

[13] A: I had suggested that to him in [14] late — I would say probably early 1995. [15] January of 1995 would have been the time that [16] I suggested to him that they do the recall.

[17] Q: And what benefits to the public did [18] you see, if any, in Chrysler engaging in such [19] a recall?

[20] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, I think that [21] inevitably calls for an opinion of the same [22] kind that I objected to. So I'm going to

Page 124

[1] place an objection on the record as to the [2] foundation or lack thereof of an opinion that [3] suggests that the witness is qualified to [4] state whether or not, in fact, there is a [5] safety issue with respect to that latch.

[6] THE WITNESS: I recommended to [7] Mr. Goldfarb that Chrysler do a recall for [8] two reasons. Number one, because it was my [9] belief that the vehicles were defective and [10] that a recall should be carried out to [11] replace the latch, and so that it would [12] benefit the public. And I also told [13] Mr. Goldfarb that it would benefit Chrysler, [14] because it would get rid of lawsuits and the [15] possibility of punitive damages in the [16] future, by eliminating accidents and the need [17] to punish the corporation for not doing the [18] right thing: A recall.

[19] BY MR. MORGAN:

[20] Q: What did Mr. Goldfarb say to you?

[21] A: Mr. Goldfarb, Ibelieve, said that [22] Chrysler would do the right thing.

Page 125

[1] Q: I want to stick with Mr. Goldfarb [2] for a minute. You have mentioned that you [3] had several conversations with him over the [4] years?

[5] A: Yes.

[6] Q: Have you had occasion to work with [7] him on issues that were important to [8] Chrysler?

191 A: Yes.

[10] Q: Can you describe that for the [11] record?

[12] A: When Chrysler first came out with [13] the brand-new LH vehicles, which was the [14] cab-forward design, I suggested to [15] Mr. Goldfarb that the Center for Auto Safety [16] and Chrysler engage in a cooperative [17] crash-test program of the new LH, so that the [18] public would have the information on the [19] crashworthiness of that vehicle before at [20] the very earlier point in time.

[21] And I pointed out to Mr. Goldfarb [22] that the Department of Transportation was not

Page 126

[1] likely to do its crash test and release its 121 information until well into the model year, [3] and that if the car was, in fact, as [4] crashworthy as what Chrysler said it was, [5] then it would be a big boost to sales.

[6] Q: And when did you do this, sir?

[7] A: I did that — we'd have to go back [8] and look at when the LH came out. I think it 191 was a new vehicle for the 1993 model year, [10] but it was in advance of the new model year [11] coming out.

[12] And my proposal to Mr. Goldfarb is, [13] we would go ahead and do it as soon as the [14] cars hit the dealership, and that we would [15] obtain a car from a Chrysler dealership so [16] that it couldn't be - that there would be no [17] question that it was a - you know, not a car [18] that had been engineered by Chrysler with an [19] engineer in the trunk to make sure it did [20] well, but one that was picked blind off a [21] lot, and then we would release the results, [22] either good or bad.

Page 127

[1] So he took the risk that they were [2] going to be bad results, but he also had the [3] benefit of if the crash test was good, it was [4] going to be good.

[5] Q: And is that what, in fact, [6] occurred?

[7] A: Yes. We crash tested the LH. I [8] believe it was the Dodge Intrepid at Calspan [9] Corporation. The results were very good. [10] And as Mr. Goldfarb told me, they had a home [11] run in terms of publicity on it.

[12] Q: Did they in fact utilize, "they"[13] being Chrysler, the fact that the Center for [14] Auto Safety had been involved in doing this [15] crash test as a selling point to its [16] customers?

[17] A: I don't know what Chrysler did.

[18] Q: And this crash test was done [19] shortly after the introduction of the vehicle [20] to the public?

[21] A: It was done within two months of [22] that vehicle being out there. One of our

Page 128

[1] concerns was that there weren't enough of [2] them at the dealerships on the day that we [3] picked it out. We told Chrysler that we were [4] going to go to one of three geographic areas, [5] and we wanted a field rep there, meeting us [6] at the local airport, so we could go out and [7] pick a dealership in that area, and they [8] didn't know what dealership we would go to. [9] But it was done, in fact, within the first 60 [10] days of sale.

[11] Q: And do you recall what the result [12] of the crash test was?

[13] A: It did very good on the [14] crashworthiness scores. I mean, the head [15] injury criteria, the Glevels, the femur [16] levels were well under the threshold that the [17] government set of 1,000 for head injury, 60 [18] Gs for chests, and I think it's 2250 pounds [19] for the femur.

[20] Q: So in its execution of the Chrysler [21] LH, Chrysler had demonstrated that it had the [22] engineering expertise to do a good job with

Page 129

[1] respect to customer safety; is that fair? [2] A: Yes.

[3] Q: And they had in fact done so on the [4] LH; is that also fair?

[5] A: Yes.

[6] Q: Does that in any way excuse their [7] failure to do so with respect to the minivan [8] latches?

[9] MR. KIENBAUM: I object. There is [10] no foundation for the premise of the first [11] part of the question, that they failed to do [12] something, and on that basis, I object.

[13] BY MR. MORGAN:

[14] Q: You may answer.

[15] A: No. You evaluate each model, you [16] know, on its own. And a company can do well [17] in one area and poorly in

[18] Q: Any other dealings with Chrysler of [19] the same type that you've just identified you [20] did with respect to the LH?

[21] **A**: I can't — the only other dealings [22] were, we suggested the following model year

Page 130

- [1] that we or maybe two model years later —[2] that we do a Dodge Neon, and they didn't want [3] to do a Neon.
- [4] Q: Did Mr. Goldfarb tell you why they [5] didn't want you crash-testing a Neon?
- [6] A: Just that they weren't ready.
- [7] **Q:** You were asked some questions about [8] filing amicus briefs, and I'm not sure that [9] the members of the jury, who are probably not [10] lawyers, would understand what an amicus [11] brief is.
- [12] Would you tell us what that is, [13] sir?
- [14] A: Well, an amicus brief is something [15] that an organization will file in the appeal [16] of a particular trial decision, and an amicus [17] brief is done to support a particular point [18] of law.
- [19] And, for example, in individual [20] cases, we've been there's an issue of [21] whether or not there should be preemption of [22] product liability actions, because a vehicle

Page 131

- [1] may meet a federal safety standard. And so [2] we have taken the policy position that there [3] should be no preemption, because the [4] government safety standards are minimum [5] standards, and all too often, they don't [6] protect the American public, leaving the [7] private right of action the only grounds to [8] sue on.
- [9] **Q:** Did the Center for Auto Safety file [10] or assist in the filing of an amicus brief in [11] a case called Baker versus General Motors?
- [12] A: Yes, we did.
- [13] **Q**: And what were the points advocated [14] by the Center in connection with that amicus [15] brief?
- [16] MR. KIENBAUM: I object on the [17] basis of relevance, but go ahead.
- [18] THE WITNESS: The principal point [19] that we raised the amicus brief on is that a [20] corporation should not be able to get an [21] injunction entered against an employee as a [22] form of court order prohibiting them from

Page 132

- [1] testifying in future product liability cases, [2] because it would be a way for corporations to [3] silence employees.
- [4] And we felt that members of the [5] American public should be able to subpoena [6] employees of a corporation, whether it's a [7] drug manufacturer, whether it's an auto [8] company or a computer manufacturer, and that [9] a court order entered in one state in [10]

settlement of an employment case should not [11] be used in another state to block the [12] testimony of that employee.

#### [13] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [14] Q: And was that, in fact, the issue [15] that was involved in the Baker case?
- [16] A: The issue there was a General [17] Motors engineer who had information on fuel [18] systems and door latches on vehicles. And [19] General Motors had brought a claim —[20] obtained a court order prohibiting him from [21] testifying in cases involving General Motors. [22] And that was in a Michigan court and they

Page 133

- [1] wanted to use it in every court in every [2] state in the country to prohibit Mr. Elwell [3] from testifying.
- [4] **Q**: Mr. Elwell was the General Motors [5] engineer?
- [6] A: Mr. Elwell was the General Motors [7] engineer.
- [8] **Q:** Why did the Center consider that to [9] be bad public policy, what General Motors was [10] trying to do?
- [11] MR. KIENBAUM: I object on the [12] basis of relevance.
- [13] THE WITNESS: Well, what we were [14] concerned about is that a corporation could [15] look at all of its engineers or all of its [16] employees and figure out who has information [17] on hazardous products or policies, and sue [18] themfor some sort of employment violation, [19] get a court order, and then prohibit that [20] person from ever testifying in any court [21] case.
- [22] I mean, our concern was that if the

Page 134

[1] Baker v. GM lower court decision was upheld, [2] it would be a road map to any corporation in [3] any area to obtain a court order and then [4] utilize it in other future cases to prohibit [5] the testimony of that person on the facts [6] that he knew about the corporation, or she.

#### [7] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [8] **Q**: Are product liability lawsuits a [9] vehicle through which important safety [10] information can become known to members of [11] the public?
- [12] MR. KIENBAUM: I object to the [13] opinion testimony as not based on foundation. [14] Go ahead.
- [15] THE WITNESS: Yes.
- [16] BY MR. MORGAN:
- [17] **Q:** Are there other methods by which [18] important safety information can be brought [19] to the attention of the public?
- [20] A: Well, the government agencies

can [21] do investigations, and bring information to [22] the attention of the American public, and

Page 135

- [1] sometimes do recalls. But our experience [2] with the National Highway Traffic Safety [3] Administration is that often, they don't get [4] the information from the corporations which [5] then is uncovered in later product liability [6] lawsuits.
- [7] Today, we are asking the National [8] Highway Traffic Safety Administration to look [9] into a case of stalling in Fords where we [10] have petitioned the agency to do a Ford [11] recall in the mid-1980s. Ford said there's [12] no common problem. And yet we found out [13] about information in a product liability [14] lawsuit that indicated the ignition module in [15] those vehicles had a failure rate as high as [16] 40 to 90 percent, depending upon the time [17] frame you looked at.
- [18] **Q**: Are there other methods other than [19] product liability lawsuits and government [20] investigations by which the public can become [21] aware of important safety information that [22] affects their safety?

Page 136

- [1] A: Yes. A whistleblower could come [2] forward and reveal that information to a [3] government agency or to the American public.
- [4] Q: By way of the press?
- [5] A: The spotlight of public attention [6] on hazards is a well-known way of exposing [7] something that may in fact make a corporation [8] do the right thing.
- [9] **Q**: And is the public's right to know [10] therefore important in that regard?
- [11] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, I object. [12] It's just argument. It is eliciting opinion [13] testimony that the witness clearly has an [14] opinion about, but is not being offered as an [15] expert, so I don't think there's foundation.
- [16] It's irrelevant, but if you insist [17] on going ahead, I can't stop it. So go [18] ahead.
- [19] MR. MORGAN: This is your [20] deposition, Mr. Kienbaum. It was your idea [21] to do this, not mine.
- [22] MR. KIENBAUM: Mr. Morgan, all I

- [1] can do is place objections, sensible [2] objections on the record, and that's what I'm [3] doing.
- [4] THE WITNESS: Investigative [5] journalism is a time-honored tradition since [6] Sinclair Lewis in his muckraking days exposed [7] defective products and hazardous working [8] conditions. And I

think that one only need [9] look at the efforts by corporations to strike [10] back and suppress the media through lawsuits [11] and through withholding of advertisements to [12] show how important this means of going to the [13] media to expose hazards is.

#### [14] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [15] **Q**: Are you aware of Chrysler ever [16] having struck back at a media organization in [17] terms of withholding advertisements or [18] withholding information?
- [19] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [20] relevance.
- [21] **THE WITNESS:** I'm personally not [22] familiar with one.

Page 138

#### [1] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [2] Q: Are you not familiar with Chrysler [3] having informed The Detroit News that they [4] would no longer invite them to their press [5] briefings, and The Detroit News was being [6] frozen out of press briefings by Chrysler [7] Corporation? You're not aware of that?
- [8] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [9] foundation.
- [10] THE WITNESS: No, I am not aware of [11] that, but I would find it shocking if it did [12] happen.

#### [13] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [14] **Q**: Would you agree with me, then, that [15] product liability lawsuits, government [16] investigations, and press reports are all [17] important means by which the public gains the [18] important safety information regarding their [19] own well-being?
- [20] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [21] foundation.
- [22] BY MR. MORGAN:

Page 139

- [1] **Q**: And the well-beings of their [2] families?
- [3] **A:** Yes, I do.
- [4] Q: Now, with respect to your contacts [5] with Mr. Sheridan, you indicated to [6] Mr. Kienbaum that your best recollection of [7] the first contact would have been late [8] summer, early fall of 1994; is that correct?
- [9] A: That is correct.
- [10] **Q**: If you had to give us your best [11] estimate of a month, would it have been [12] September?
- [13] A: That would be my best estimate of [14] it. Sometimes it's hard to tell, Mr. Morgan, [15] whether September is summer or fall, [16] particularly —
- [17] **Q**: As a matter of fact, summer changes [18] to fall in September, according to

the [19] calendar, at least?

- [20] A: Yeah.
- [21] **Q**: And your last contact would have [22] been with Mr.Sheridan before he was fired in

Page 140

- [1] the second week of December 1994?
- [2] A: Yes.
- [3] **Q:** Sometime between, then, the 8th and [4] the 14th of December?
- [5] **A:** That would be sometime in that [6] second week, I don't have a calendar in [7] front of me.
- [8] **Q:** And you're sure of that because of [9] some important events that were ongoing with [10] respect to other business of the Center for [11] Auto Safety at that time; is that correct?
- [12] A: Yeś.
- [13] Q: And what was that, sir?
- [14] A: The Center for Auto Safety had [15] petitioned the National Highway Traffic [16] Safety Administration in August of 1992 to [17] recall roughly 5 million General Motors [18] pickups with side-saddle gas tanks that had [19] resulted in 800 fire deaths, more than 20 [20] times as many fire deaths as the infamous [21] Ford Pinto at the time the government [22] recalled the Ford Pinto.

Page 141

- [1] And the whole proceeding came down [2] to a point at which Secretary of [3] Transportation Pe a made an initial defect [4] determination in October of 1994 and [5] announced that there would be a public [6] hearing the first week of December 1994 on [7] that issue. And we were hard at work from [8] that initial determination in October through [9] to the date on December 2, when Secretary of [10] Transportation Pe a announced that he had [11] reached a settlement with General Motors in [12] which the trucks would not be recalled, but [13] GM would pay \$51 million in public education [14] moneys and research.
- [15] I think it's one of the worst [16] decisions that was ever made by the [17] Department of Transportation.
- [18] **Q:** Mr.Ditlow, we have had marked as [19] an exhibit the deposition of Mr. Eaton. It [20] is Ditlow Deposition Exhibit No.6, the [21] deposition taken on August 28, 1997 of [22] Mr. Eaton.

Page 142

- [1] Have you had an opportunity to view [2] this deposition?
- [3] A: I have seen excerpts of the [4] deposition.
- [5] **Q:** Can you share with us, to your [6] knowledge, what excerpts have you been [7] exposed to of this deposition of

Mr. Eaton?

- [8] A: I looked at the portions of the [9] deposition that relate to Chrysler's lobbying [10] activities to try to get this to prevent a [11] safety recall from happening on the minivan [12] hatches. And I particularly recall Mr. Eaton [13] being asked about Hill staff, and I thought [14] it was one of the most, you know, incredibly [15] unbelievable answers I've ever heard in my [16] life, where he said, "Well it's someone by [17] the name of Hill, or worked for Hill."
- [18] You know, Hill staff are Hill [19] staff.
- [20] Q: What is Hill staff?
- [21] **A:** Hill staff are the professional [22] people who work for individual members of

Page 143

- [1] Congress, who actually do the heavy lifting [2] in terms of preparing letters for members, of [3] listening to corporations when corporations [4] want legislation or regulations changed.
- [5] Sometimes they listen to members of [6] the public too, but not often enough.
- [7] **Q**: And what was your understanding, at [8] least from the Eaton deposition, as to what [9] Chrysler was engaging in with respect to Hill [10] staff as it may relate to this minivan defect [11] investigation being conducted by NHTSA?
- [12] MR. KIENBAUM: We're getting a [13] witness to characterize another witness's [14] testimony, and what is the value of that?
- [15] THE WITNESS: Well, my [16] understanding of that is that the National [17] Highway Traffic Safety Administration was [18] about to send a recall letter to Chrysler, [19] saying, "Recall the minivans for defective [20] latches." And Chrysler's Washington office [21] went into a full-scale alert in which they [22] said that if we're going to launch a

- [1] Congressional initiative, we need to launch [2] it now.
- [3] MR. KIENBAUM: Let me just ask the [4] witness to be clear that the question is to [5] talk about what Mr. Eaton's transcript [6] supposedly says. And just so I'm clear that [7] the witness is responding —
- [8] BY MR. MORGAN:
- [9] **Q:** Let me amend my question. If you [10] have other information, Mr. Ditlow, that [11] illuminates the subject matter, please share [12] it with us.
- [13] A: Well, since it wasn't provided by [14] Mr. Sheridan, I didn't provide it today. But [15] there were exhibits to Mr. Eaton's [16] deposition, and there was a subpoena [17] apparently issued in which Chrysler was [18] required to turn over certain

documents [19] related to the Washington office and [20] Chrysler's lobbying actions to get the recall [21] killed.

[22] Q: If you would please, recount for

Page 145

- [1] the record your full knowledge of Chrysler's [2] efforts in that regard, whether it comes from [3] the Eaton deposition or from some other [4] source of information to you.
- [5] MR. KIENBAUM: Mr. Morgan, what [6] helpful, useful purpose, other than maybe to [7] create a sound bite in terms of publicity, [8] would it be for this witness to sit here and [9] to attempt to characterize what he may have [10] learned from other witnesses in another [11] proceeding?
- [12] I would ask counsel for Mr. Ditlow [13] to consider whether this is not an [14] appropriate time to shorten this record and [15] to instruct the witness not to answer this, [16] because it can't be relevant to what we're [17] talking about here.
- [18] MR. MORGAN: We're talking about [19] the public's right to know, Mr. Kienbaum. [20] That's what this lawsuit is about.
- [21] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, if there's [22] underlying evidence, so be it, and then you

Page 146

- [1] may have an opportunity to find it, to [2] introduce it, if that's what the judge says. [3] But here, you're just asking a witness to [4] recall what he may have heard or seen in [5] terms of other evidence.
- [6] MR. MORGAN: I think it's perfectly [7] appropriate for Mr. Ditlow to comment on it [8] as an advocate for the Center for Auto [9] Safety, as you established early on in this [10] record.
- [11] MS. MATZZIE: We don't have any [12] problem with the relevance issue right now. [13] Our only concern is that Mr. Morgan has said [14] 45 minutes or so, and our only concern would [15] be time. But I don't think we're there yet.
- [16] MR. KIENBAUM: And I'm going to [17] object on the basis of lack of foundation [18] too, because here is a witness talking about [19] something not part of this record, and I [20] don't know what it is, but —
- [21] **THE WITNESS:** Can I go back and do [22] the same thing to you, Mr. Morgan, that I did

Page 147

[1] to Mr. Kienbaum? Could I have the question [2] repeated that's before me? [3] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [4] Q: Sure. What I have asked you, [5] Mr. Ditlow, was, from all sources of [6] information that you have, would you describe [7] what you understand Chrysler's efforts were [8] with respect to this NHTSA petition and Hill [9] staff, or what they were trying to do with [10] the Congress and NHTSA?
- [11] A: There was a meeting, which is part [12] of the public record, in I believe it was [13] November of 1994, in which NHTSA staffed [14] briefed Chrysler on the fact that the staff [15] believed there was a safety defect in [16] Chrysler minivans affecting the safety of [17] children, which was the latches.
- [18] And they were asking Chrysler to do [19] a voluntary recall. And Chrysler came away [20] from that meeting, according to documents [21] attached to Mr. Eaton's deposition, where [22] they believed that a recall letter was

Page 148

- [1] imminent.
- [2] The next thing we saw was a letter [3] from Oxley and Dingell, which is in, I [4] believe, my materials that I provided, [5] because we had given that to Mr. Sheridan. [6] And that letter was inquiring about the [7] recall process in general at the agency. But [8] in no uncertain terms did staff of the agency [9] in the defects office know that this was [10] pressure put by Chrysler to block them.
- [11] And the next thing that happened, [12] Chrysler negotiated a service campaign with [13] the agency, rather than a recall.
- (14) BY MR. MORGAN:
- [15] **Q:** With respect to your contacts with [16] Mr. Sheridan, leading up to the time when he [17] was fired by Chrysler, did he ever indicate [18] to you that he was doing this for personal [19] financial gain of any kind?
- [20] **A:** No.
- [21] **Q**: Did he indicate to you that he had [22] an axe to grind, to use the term? A

Page 149

- [1] grievance, an argument with Chrysler? That [2] he was mad at Chrysler and wanted to hurt [3] them?
- [4] A: No.
- [5] **Q**: He did not indicate that to you as [6] a motivation for his action?
- [7] **A:** No.
- [8] Q: Is it true and correct, Mr. Ditlow, [9] that Mr. Sheridan's motivation, so far as you [10] understood at that time period, was that he [11] was concerned that there was a safety defect [12] in Chrysler minivans that affected children?
- [13] A: That's my understanding, yes.
- [14] Q: And that defect was having to do [15] with the latch and hatch, and its

propensity [16] or possibility of popping open and allowing [17] children and others to be ejected and receive [18] serious injury or die?

- [19] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [20] foundation.
- [21] **THE WITNESS:** I know that that was [22] his general concern. I don't recall

Page 150

[1] Mr. Sheridan's words to me.

#### [2] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [3] Q: Now, Mr. Ditlow, with respect to [4] Chrysler and the NHTSA or the National [5] Highway Traffic and Safety Administration, [6] are you aware, sir, as to whether or not an [7] automotive manufacturer such as Chrysler is [8] under any obligation to report certain things [9] to the National Highway Traffic and Safety [10] Administration regarding its vehicles?
- [11] A: Yes.
- [12] **Q:** What is your knowledge in that [13] regard, sir?
- [14] A: When a manufacturer determines that [15] there's a safety defect in a motor vehicle, [16] they're required within five days of making [17] that determination to notify the Department [18] of Transportation of their determination and [19] then to do a voluntary safety recall [20] thereafter.
- [21] **Q**: And can you tell us whether or not [22] the status of the knowledge of an automotive

Page 151

- [1] manufacturer such as Chrysler would therefore [2] be important to a government investigation [3] such as NHTSA's into this minivan latch, with [4] respect to Chrysler's knowledge of what's [5] going on with its latch: Is it strong [6] enough? Is it defective? Is it popping open [7] when others don't think there's a danger?
- [8] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. This is [9] calling for legal opinion, I believe, at this [10] stage.
- [11] **THE WITNESS:** Yes. The knowledge [12] of corporations is important to the [13] government, because the government not only [14] could do a mandatory safety recall, but the [15] government can and has imposed civil [16] penalties on manufacturers for failing to act [17] on that information.
- [18] BY MR. MORGAN:
- [19] **Q:** Would the fact that an employee of [20] a corporation charged with oversight of [21] safety had made presentations to management, [22] that there was a defect in the minivan latch



- [1] and that the latches should be recalled, [2] would that fact, in your estimation, be an [3] important fact to a government investigation, [4] such as NHTSA's, into this minivan latch?
- [5] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [6] foundation.
- [7] THE WITNESS: The National Highway [8] Traffic Safety Administration would certainly [9] want to know about such presentations.

#### [10] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [11] Q: Because that might trigger, or [12] perhaps would trigger, Chrysler's obligation [13] to notify the NHTSA within five days of the [14] existence of a defect?
- [15] A: Yes.
- [16] Q: When is the purpose or your [17] understanding of the purpose of that five-day [18] requirement?
- [19] A: The overriding purpose of the [20] statute is to get defective vehicles recalled [21] as quickly as possible to prevent deaths and [22] injuries from that defect. So the

Page 153

- [1] government I mean, when one looks at the [2] provision in the regulations saying that you [3] must notify the agency within five days of [4] determining there's defect, that's a very [5] short time frame. But the shortness of that [6] five-day period is because of the overriding [7] need to protect the public from defects that [8] affect motor vehicle
- [9] Q: If Mr. Sheridan or someone such as [10] Mr. Sheridan were aware of lawsuits against [11] Chrysler alleging a defect in the minivan [12] latch which the government may not have known [13] of, would that have been information that [14] would be important to a government [15] investigation such as the one being conducted [16] by NHTSA regarding Chrysler's minivan latch?
- [17] A: If there was lawsuits pending [18] during the investigation, yes, that would be [19] important for the government to know.
- [20] Q: Mr. Ditlow, in that time period in [21] late 1994 when you had contact with [22] Mr. Sheridan, was there any question in your

Page 154

- [1] mind regarding his sincerity, the sincerity [2] of his concern over the safety of children [3] who were being exposed to a defective latch?
- [4] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [5] foundation.
- [6] THE WITNESS: I didn't detect any [7] lack of sincerity.
- [8] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [9] Q: Mr. Ditlow, you have described [10] Mr. Sheridan on this record as a classic [11] whistleblower.
- [12] Are whistleblowers important to the [13] issue of public safety, particularly as it [14] relates to automotive safety?
- [15] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Number [16] one, that's a leading question. Number two, [17] it is calling for the ultimate argumentative [18] opinion, and I don't think there's any way to [19] lay a foundation for that. So I'm going to [20] object on that basis as well.
- [21] MR. MORGAN: Mr. Kienbaum, you are [22] familiar with the fact that this is

Page 155

- [1] cross-examination, are you not?
- [2] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, only until the [3] judge says it is, because it is indeed [4] appropriate to cross-examine a particular [5] witness because of his position with respect [6] to a particular issue.
- [7] But go ahead.
- [8] THE WITNESS: When a corporation [9] covers up the existence of a defect and fails [10] to provide information to a government [11] agency, often a whistleblower is the last [12] line of defense that the public has to get [13] information about that defect out and to get [14] the hazard corrected.

#### [15] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [16] Q: Do you have examples in mind, [17] Mr. Ditlow, of whistleblowers who perhaps [18] have come forward that you are aware of that [19] have led to government
- [20] A: Yes. I mean, going all the way [21] back to the mid-1960s, there was an assembly [22] line worker, Mr. Gregory -I forget what his

Page 156

- [1] first name is who worked at General Motors [2] who got a huge recall of General Motors [3] station wagons for exhaust fumes leaking in [4] through the trunk into the passenger [5] compartment. And he blew the whistle on [6] that.
- [7] **Q**: If corporations are allowed to [8] impose contracts on their employees which [9] prohibit them from speaking out about safety [10] issues, does that whistleblower function get [11] frustrated?
- [12] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [13] foundation.
- [14] THE WITNESS: Yes. I mean, it [15] would. To the extent that that contract [16] prohibits people from speaking out, yes, it [17] does.
- [18] MR. MORGAN: Let's take a break for [19] just a couple minutes. I want to collect [20] things. I think I'm just about

done.

[21] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're going off [22] video record at 12:43.

Page 157

- [1] (Recess)
- [2] THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on [3] video record at 12:46.
- [4] (Ditlow Deposition Exhibits [5] Nos. 9 through 11 were marked [6] for identification.)

#### [7] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [8] Q: Mr. Ditlow, I have three final [9] exhibits. These are my last series of [10] questions of you. The first is, I'm going to [11] show you what I've had marked as Exhibit [12] No. 9. It does come from Exhibit 1, which is [13] the sheaf of papers that you, through your [14] counsel, provided to Chrysler back in '96.
- [15] A: Yes, I see your Exhibit 9.
- [16] Q: And appended to that, the front of [17] that exhibit is an order of a court, is it [18] not?
- [19] A: Yes, there is.
- [20] Q: Entered in a case called Matthews [21] v. Chrysler?
- [22] A: Yes.

Page 158

- [1] Q: Do you know who the plaintiff's [2] counsel was in Matthews?
- [3] A: No, I do not.
- [4] Q: If I use the name Mikal Watts, are [5] you familiar with who Mikal Watts is?
- [6] A: Yeah, I recognize his name from the [7] Eaton deposition.
- [8] Q: Someone that had worked for Perry & [9] Haas and is now apparently on his own?
- [10] A: I believe at one time he was with
- [11] Perry & Haas, yes.
- [12] Q: The reason I ask you is, in looking [13] through the rest of Exhibit 1, I find certain [14] documents, for instance, Bates Nos. 116 and [15] 117, that have a fax bug, I'll call it, on [16] the top of Perry
- [17] Is it possible, sir, that some of [18] the information that's part of Exhibit 1 [19] comes from Perry & Haas?
- [20] A: It's possible.
- [21] Q: Is the first page of Exhibit 9 [22] there an order which declares public certain

- [1] information that Chrysler was advocating [2] should be kept a secret?
- [3] A: Yes.
- [4] Q: Let me show you Exhibit No. 10
- [5] A: Yes, I see Exhibit 10.

[6] Q: What is Exhibit 10?

[7] A: Looks like a transcript of a [8] program called "A Current Affair" on [9] September 20, 1995, and the subject of the [10] story is "Chrysler Minivan Hotline Story."

[11] **Q**: Are you a person who is quoted in [12] that particular presentation by "A Current [13] Affair"?

[14] A: Yes, I am.

[15] **Q**: And what is it that you indicated [16] on that program?

[17] A: That the Chrysler rear door latch [18] is one of the most lethal defects that we've [19] seen in auto safety history.

[20] **Q**: Have you ever been sued by Chrysler [21] for having made that statement, sir?

[22] A: No.

Page 160

[1] Q: Let me show you what's been marked [2] as Exhibit No.11 and ask if you can identify [3] that.

[4] A: Yes. This is a letter from [5] Congressmen Dingell and Oxley to Dr. Richard [6] Martinez. It says Richard Martinez, but it's [7] actually Ricardo Martinez. He's the [8] administrator of the National Highway Traffic [9] Safety Administration.

[10] **Q**: Is that the letter you were [11] referring to earlier on the record that comes [12] from Exhibit 1 and was part of the effort by [13] Chrysler to use the federal Congress to [14] pressure NHTSA with respect to the recall?

[15] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [16] foundation.

[17] THE WITNESS: Yes. This letter is [18] written to be generic about questioning the [19] tactic of the agency of asking for a [20] voluntary recall request. And it was in no [21] uncertain terms taken to mean that they're [22] referring to the agency about the issue of

Page 161

[1] voluntary recall request for the Chrysler [2] minivan latch.

[3] BY MR. MORGAN:

[4] Q: Why do you say that?

[5] **A:** Because that was the hottest [6] investigation down there. The staff of the [7] agency were about to issue such a voluntary [8] recall request.

[9] **Q**: Do you have a source of information [10] at NHTSA for that testimony?

[11] A: Yes.

[12] Q: Was your answer yes?

[13] A: Yes.

[14] Q: Can you identify that person?

[15] **A:** No.

[16] MR. MORGAN: Mr. Ditlow, then I [17] have no further questions.

[18] THE WITNESS: Wait. I want to make [19] sure that I answered your question correctly. [20] You asked me can I or would I?

[21] MR. MORGAN: I did ask you "Can [22] you." The portent of my question is "Would

Page 162

[1] you."

[2] THE WITNESS: I can, but I won't.

[3] FURTHER EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR

[4] DEFENDANTS/PLAINTIFF CHRYS-LER CORPORATION

[5] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[6] **Q:** Going back to that last question [7] and answer, Mr. Ditlow, tells me that what [8] you were talking about just before then was [9] based on something someone else has said to [10] you, but you're not prepared to identify the [11] speaker; is that correct?

[12] A: Yes.

[13] **Q**: In light of the fact that you have [14] acknowledged that you have never designed, [15] have never tested a latch, and don't consider [16] yourself an expert on latches, what is the [17] basis of the opinion about latches being the [18] most lethal defect, as you've testified, you [19] believe?

[20] MR. MORGAN: Objection to the form [21] and foundation. Go ahead.

[22] THE WITNESS: The National Traffic

Page 163

[1] and Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1966 does not [2] require the agency to identify the failure [3] mode for a safety defect, just that there be [4] a substantial number of failures in use.

[5] The basis for my statement is that [6] the average safety recall, and the [7] government's conducted over 3,000 to date, [8] involves no deaths and no injuries. And for [9] a defect to have 41 deaths, let alone — you [10] know, 1 death, let alone 41, is an incredibly [11] high number.

[12] So that's why I say it's one of the [13] most lethal. If one goes down the history of [14] defects before the Department of [15] Transportation, I can only think of two [16] others that are higher, one of which is the [17] Ford transmissions that jumped from park to [18] reverse, and the other is the side-saddle gas [19] tanks.

[20] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[21] **Q**: Well, my question, really, [22] Mr. Ditlow, is that part that got into your

Page 164

[1] answer, and that is the word "defect." [2] What's the basis of your opinion that the [3] latch was defective or is defective?

[4] A: The basis for my opinion is that [5] the latches on the Chrysler minivans were [6] failing. The hatches were popping open, and [7] occupants were popping out. And we had had [8] 41 deaths associated with the hatches coming [9] open in Chrysler minivans.

the particular failure mode is, just that [12] they're failing. And when one compared the [13] Chrysler hatches to the other minivan [14] hatches, the other ones weren't popping open [15] like the Chryslers

[16] **Q**: Anything else that you base your [17] opinion on, other than what you've just [18] stated?

[19] A: Well, 25 years of experience of [20] working before the National Highway Traffic [21] Safety Administration and members of Congress [22] on this legislation and these recall

Page 165

[1] programs.

[2] Q: I don't understand that. What does [3] that add to the opinion concerning whether or [4] not a particular latch is defective or not?

[5] **A:** Well, you're asking basis for my [6] opinion, and the Center for Auto Safety has [7] filed more petitions and gotten more recalls [8] on safety defects than any other entity, you [9] know, outside of the National Highway Traffic [10] Safety Administration.

[11] **Q**: And when you file petitions, that [12] means you're advocating a certain cause of [13] action?

[14] A: That's right.

[15] **Q**: But that just again restates the [16] fact that you or your organization may have [17] an opinion, and I'm still getting back to the [18] basis of the opinion.

[19] A: The basis for the opinion is my [20] experience with the legislation, and looking [21] at — I mean, I personally have looked at the [22] investigatory files and the files of recalls.

Page 166

[1] I mean, I can say to you today that I've [2] looked at over 2,000 investigations and [3] recalls, and I know what goes into the [4] determination by the agency.

[5] And the statutory language is that [6] there be a defect affecting motor vehicle [7] safety, which is the possibility of death or [8] injury in a motor vehicle accident. And [9] there have been seven cases litigated [10] involving motor vehicle safety defects, and [11] when you look at these cases before the [12] courts, they have — for example, the [13] Chrysler —

not the Chrysler, but the [14] Cadillac Pittman arm, there was no deaths, no [15] injuries, and Cadillac's whole defense was it [16] was only in low-speed accidents where the [17] Pittman arm fails.

[18] Firestone recalled 21 million tires [19] for a defect out for which they never figured [20] out what the failure mode was; it's just that [21] the steel belt within the steel-belted radial [22] separated.

Page 167

- [1] **Q**: Have you given me all information [2] now that you believe you have for the [3] formulation of that opinion you have stated [4] with respect to the quality or lack of [5] quality of the latch that we've been talking [6] about?
- [7] A: Well, I also believe that if the [8] other you know, the paper that would go [9] into that position would be, just look at the [10] investigative report of which they closed the [11] investigation. [12] And this was a decision that was [13] pressured on the agency by Chrysler [14] Corporation, but that investigative report [15] goes into the comparative strengths of the [16] Chrysler latch versus other latches, what [17] happens in the crash tests. And on the [18] facts, it's right; on the decision, it's [19] wrong.
- [20] Q: Your opinion is that NHTSA was [21] wrong in its conclusions?
- [22] A: My opinion is that NHTSA's

Page 168

- [1] evaluation of the facts was correct, but [2] NHTSA's decision to allow a service campaign [3] versus a safety recall was a disservice to [4] the American public and to Chrysler [5] Corporation.
- [6] **Q:** And what is the basis of your [7] opinion that NHTSA was wrong in that regard?
- [8] A: Because when you look at the facts [9] of the case, there should have been a safety [10] recall.
- [11] **Q**: Do you know anything about the [12] underlying facts of any given accident: In [13] other words, vehicle speed, the angle of the [14] hit, that kind of thing?
- [15] A: When one looks at the individual [16] facts of the individual cases, no.
- [17] **Q**: Do you know anything about the [18] numbers of minivans that may be on the road [19] today compared to other minivans?
- [20] **A:** I mean, I'm not sure what the [21] population of the other minivans is, but [22] certainly, Chrysler's minivans are about 4

Page 169

- [1] million, the '84 through '95s.
- [2] MR. KIENBAUM: Counsel, I gather [3] your earlier instruction with respect to

- the [4] question of work between the Center for Auto [5] Safety and plaintiffs' lawyers would still [6] hold, and you would prohibit me from [7] inquiring into that area?
- [8] MS. MATZZIE: Right. There's two [9] answers. One, we asked for a stipulation and [10] you refused. And the second is, you went [11] into a line of questioning concerning whether [12] or not the Center for Auto Safety works with [13] plaintiffs' lawyers, and he's already [14] answered that.
- [15] MR. KIENBAUM: You mean, amicus
- [16] briefs, that kind of thing?
- [17] MR. VLADECK: No.
- [18] MR. KIENBAUM: Does that mean the [19] issue's now open and moot, and I can ask the [20] question whether the statement —
- [21] MR. VLADECK: No.
- [22] MR. KIENBAUM: can be answered

Page 170

- [1] or not? Or is that instruction still —
- [2] MS. MATZZIE: It's been answered. [3] We've been over a few grounds several times. [4] There's nothing added from this sentence.
- [5] MR. KIENBAUM: All right. Well, [6] let me ask the witness.
- [7] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [8] **Q:** Does the Center for Auto Safety [9] assist plaintiffs' personal injury lawyers in [10] issues related to safety?
- [11] **A**: No.
- [12] MS. MATZZIE: Objection. It's [13] asked and answered.
- [14] THE WITNESS: May I answer it?
- [15] MS. MATZZIE: Yes, you may answer [16] it.
- [17] **THE WITNESS:** No. We do assist [18] plaintiffs' lawyers in product liability [19] lawsuits.
- [20] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [21] **Q**: Do you have communications with any [22] plaintiffs' personal injury lawyers as the

Page 171

- [1] Center for Automotive Safety?
- [2] **MR. MORGAN:** Objection to the [3] foundation.
- [4] **THE WITNESS:** Well, just like the [5] Society of Automotive Engineers, we have [6] publications which attorneys buy, both [7] plaintiffs' and defense attorneys.
- [8] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [9] **Q:** Have you ever communicated with the [10] organization known as the American Trial [11] Lawyers Association?
- [12] MS. MATZZIE: Objection. Relevance

- [13] to this case.
- [14] THE WITNESS: I have done an [15] interview for one reporter from the American [16] Trial Lawyers Association, just as I did an [17] interview for this intelligentsia which you [18] presented me with.

#### [19] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

- [20] **Q:** And that's the only communication [21] you've had with them as an organization?
- [22] A: Since I have been the director of

Page 172

- [1] the Center for Auto Safety, I don't I [2] mean, I occasionally get calls from the [3] American Trial Lawyers Association reporters [4] about proceedings before the National Highway [5] Traffic Safety Administration.
- [6] But beyond that, I'm not aware of [7] anything that we do.
- [8] Q: The question is, really, are there [9] communications between the Center for Auto [10] Safety and the American Trial Lawyers [11] Association?
- [12] A: Are there communications?
- [13] Q: Yes, sir.
- [14] A: Well, I once went to a Roscoe Pound [15] Forum which I think ATLA sponsored, and I [16] suggested that instead of punitive damages, [17] we have criminal penalties for manufacturers [18] that produced those hazardous products. And [19] neither the manufacturers nor the trial [20] lawyers liked it, but I thought it was a [21] pretty good suggestion.
- [22] **Q**: And that's the only communication

- [1] the Center for Auto Safety has had with [2] American Trial Lawyers Association?
- [3] A: Since I have become the director—[4] I mean, you have to put some time limit on [5] this. I'm not knowledgeable of what happened [6] before I became the director for the Center [7] for Auto Safety. [8] In the case of the GM side-saddle [9] pickups, we asked the Association of Trial [10] Lawyers of America to give us records on any [11] case in which they were aware in which a GM [12] gas tank resulted in a lawsuit. And we got [13] that information from them.
- [14] **Q**: And your statement is that you [15] never receive requests for assistance from [16] plaintiffs' lawyers in connection with [17] litigation that may be pending at the time?
- [18] MS. MATZZIE: Objection. [19] Relevance.
- [20] THE WITNESS: There's a difference

[21] between assisting trial lawyers in lawsuits [22] versus trial lawyers buying publications from

Page 174

[1] us.

- [2] Trial lawyers, you know, both [3] plaintiffs and defendants, will in fact buy [4] materials from us. I mean, my biggest [5] connection with trial lawyers today is [6] opposing class action settlements that trial [7] lawyers bring. And, you know, I don't think [8] the trial lawyers are too happy to hear from [9] me when we object to one of their [10] settlements.
- [11] **Q**: Why does the Center for Automotive [12] Safety take the position that your mailing [13] list is confidential?
- [14] MS. MATZZIE: Objection. I mean, [15] that's a legal question. That gets into [16] areas of attorney-client privilege, and you [17] do not have to answer.

#### [18] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

[19] **Q**: You testified that you felt in 1994 [20] that Mr. Sheridan was sincere in what he was [21] telling you he was about, and that you had no [22] reason to believe otherwise.

Page 175

- [1] Did you learn anything since that [2] time that might impact that view of [3] Mr. Sheridan's motivations?
- [4] MS. MATZZIE: Objection. That [5] in-accurately characterizes Mr. Ditlow's [6] testimony.
- [7] MR. KIENBAUM: If you could help [8] me, I will accept the help. I didn't mean to [9] mischaracterize.
- [10] MS. MATZZIE: He testified that he [11] had no reason to doubt Mr. Sheridan's [12] sincerity, not that he trusted his sincerity.

#### [13] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

- [14] **Q:** Taking that, that you had no reason [15] to doubt his sincerity, I gather you were [16] saying in effect that you had no reason to [17] doubt his motivation?
- [18] A: I'm sorry. I'm trying to [19] understand.
- [20] Let me give you a statement, and [21] then you can ask me another question if you [22] don't like it, which you'll probably do

Page 176

[1] anyway.

- [2] I don't have any reason to doubt [3] Mr. Sheridan's either motivation or sincerity [4] since 1994.
- [5] **Q**: Or today?
- [6] **A**: Or today,
- [7] **Q**: And has anything in this letter and [8] the "Crux of the Matter" publication caused [9] you to doubt his motivation?
- [10] A: This document?

- [11] Q: Yes, the one attached.
- [12] MS. MATZZIE: You have to give the
- [13] witness a copy of the letter.
- [14] THE WITNESS: I read the cover [15] letter when I got it, and I didn't see [16] anything that caused me to doubt, you know, [17] his sincerity or motivation. I don't see [18] anything that —

#### [19] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

- [20] **Q**: No. I really meant the enclosure, [21] this document here.
- [22] A: I mean, I looked at this when it

Page 177

- [1] first came in, and I don't recall anything in [2] here that causes me to doubt his motivations. [3] But, I mean, if there's something you want to [4] point me to, I'd be happy to take a look at [5] it.
- [6] **Q:** Mr. Ditlow, were you ever advised [7] that Mr. Sheridan was demoted and otherwise [8] disciplined while at Chrysler Corporation in [9] 1989?
- [10] MR. MORGAN: Objection to the form [11] and foundation.
- [12] THE WITNESS: In what year?
- [13] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [14] Q: 1989?
- [15] A: I'm not familiar with his personnel [16] record.
- [17] Q: Are you familiar with the motion —
- [18] A: I mean, I have the documents that [19] came to me. I never looked at those. I have [20] not looked at those documents to go over them [21] as to his exact personnel record, per se.
- [22] But as I speak to you today, I'm

Page 178

- [1] not aware of any disciplinary action or [2] demotion in 1989.
- [3] **Q:** Are you familiar with the fact that [4] Mr. Sheridan published something that he [5] referred to as "a book" and sent to 90 people [6] within Chrysler in 1990 or thereabouts, [7] complaining about the treatment that he felt [8] he'd gotten from certain individuals?
- [9] **A:** No.
- [10] **Q**: Are you aware of the fact that [11] Mr. Sheridan thereafter hoped that this [12] matter was behind him in Chrysler, and [13] learned in the summer of 1994 that apparently [14] the people he had talked about in that book [15] to him did not seem to have forgotten?
- [16] A: No, I have no knowledge of that.
- [17] **Q:** Would disclosure of such [18] information, if it were true, would that [19] cause you to question the motivation of [20] Mr. Sheridan?
- [21] **A:** In terms of coming to the [22] government? No, it would not.

Page 179

- [1] **Q**: In terms of his motivation and [2] sincerity?
- [3] **A:** No.
- [4] MR. MORGAN: Objection to the form [5] of the question. Asked and answered.
- [6] THE WITNESS: I mean, his [7] employment history, you know, at Chrysler, I [8] felt then and I feel now that his primary [9] motivation for contacting me and then going [10] to the National Highway Traffic Safety [11] Administration was safety-related.

#### [12] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

- [13] **Q**: I thought you testified that you [14] knew of no information concerning any [15] motivation other than to be an [16] honestly-intended whistleblower; that I think [17] in response to Mr. Morgan's question, you [18] confirmed that you knew nothing that would [19] cause him to be motivated to lash out or to [20] get at Chrysler, that kind of thing.
- [21] But let me ask you, if the facts I [22] have just represented to you in a

Page 180

- [1] hypothetical fashion, if they were true, [2] would that not be information that would lead [3] you to question the motivation of [4] Mr. Sheridan?
- [5] MR. MORGAN: Objection to the form [6] and foundation.
- [7] THE WITNESS: Well, I mean, I would [8] have to know more about the facts of your [9] hypothetical. I would always look at [10] whatever, you know, whatever documents that [11] someone has to present, or whatever the [12] potential information is.
- [13] But my filter on whistleblowers is [14] primarily one of how reliable is the factual [15] documentation that they have. Because the [16] way that I look at a whistleblower is, you [17] separate the whistleblower from the [18] underlying facts of the safety hazard, and [19] you evaluate the facts of the safety hazard [20] in terms of documentation of the corporation.
- [21] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [22] Q: And again with respect to that

- [1] "safety hazard," there was nothing that [2] Mr. Sheridan ever brought to your attention [3] that you felt was significant or memorable or [4] something that you thought was news in this [5] latch issue at any time?
- [6] A: In terms of his wanting to convey [7] information to the government about a safety [8] hazard, that was I don't know what the [9] specific information was, because he didn't [10] give it to me, to the extent that it got [11] conveyed to Dep-

artment of Transportation, [12] which was the appropriate forum where they [13] could evaluate it.

[14] My judgment in terms of looking at [15] this case today is that, to the extent that [16] we're focusing on the hatch in the minivan, [17] Mr. Sheridan's information was 100 percent [18] accurate that there was a safety hazard. [19] There should have been a safety recall. And [20] but for the lobbying of Chrysler, you would [21] have had it.

[22] Q: But, Mr. Ditlow, that's a statement

Page 182

- [1] of a conclusion: There was a safety hazard. [2] I'm talking about information that might [3] prove or tend to prove or support that [4] conclusion.
- [5] With respect to such information, [6] is there anything that you recall [7] Mr. Sheridan bringing to your attention or to [8] anyone's attention?
- [9] MS. MATZZIE: Objection. [10] Objection. These questions were all asked [11] and answered.
- [12] MR. KIENBAUM: I'm just following [13] up the last question and the last answer.
- [14] MR. MORGAN: No, you're arguing.
- [15] THE WITNESS: One of the things we [16] always do with whistleblowers, or one of the [17] things that we try to do with whistleblowers, [18] is direct them to the appropriate federal [19] agency, because then, they'll get some [20] protection from whatever laws exist in their [21] state or whatever laws that may exist within [22] the federal government regarding

Page 183

- [1] whistleblowers.
- [2] If they blow the whistle to the [3] Center for Auto Safety, their protection may [4] not be as great as if they complained under [5] the Clean Water Act, which, I believe, has a [6] whistleblower provision in it. I wish the [7] Safety Act had the same provision, because [8] then we might get more whistleblowers.

## [9] BY MR. KIENBAUM:

- [10] **Q**: But in any event, you don't recall [11] any information that Mr. Sheridan, when he [12] eventually talked to NHTSA, that might fall [13] into that category I've stated as [14] significant, new? Anything of that sort?
- [15] MS. MATZZIE: Objection. [16] Mr. Ditlow does not know what Mr. Sheridan [17] talked to NHTSA about.
- [18] But go ahead.
- [19] BY MR. KIENBAUM:
- [20] **Q**: You're not aware of any such thing?

[21] A: No, I don't know what information [22] Mr. Sheridan conveyed to NHTSA.

Page 184

- [1] MR. KIENBAUM: Thank you. No [2] further questions.
- [3] MR. MORGÁN: It's the two-minute [4] warning. We can take a TV time-out or we can [5] finish out the last few questions.
- [6] FURTHER EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR
- [7] PLAINTIFF/DEFENDANT SHERIDAN
- [8] BY MR. MORGAN:
- [9] **Q**: Just following up on a couple [10] things, Mr. Ditlow.
- [11] You indicated that the Center for [12] Auto Safety has filed numerous petitions with [13] the NHTSA, and have had many granted. I'd [14] like to get the statistics from you on that [15] point.
- [16] A: Well, if you want the actual —
- [17] Q: Your best knowledge.
- [18] A: I'll have to give you an estimate. [19] The Center has filed at least 100 requests [20] for investigations and recalls with the [21] agency. I mean, actually, the number of [22] requests surely is now in the many hundreds.

Page 185

- [1] But in terms of petitions alone, we've filed [2] at least a hundred petitions for recalls.
- [3] And the last time that I sort of [4] looked at what our batting average was, and [5] I'm not that concerned about batting average, [6] because we go to the government, the [7] government evaluates it and makes their [8] decision. But at least a third of our [9] petitions result in a recall of one sort or [10] another.
- [11] **Q:** You also indicated that you felt [12] that the service campaign that NHTSA agreed [13] to was a disservice both to the American [14] public and to Chrysler. Why did you say [15] that?
- [16] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [17] foundation.
- [18] THE WITNESS: Because if Chrysler [19] had agreed to a safety recall versus a [20] service campaign, it would have had a higher [21] completion rate of putting the modified [22] latches into the vans, and we would have had

Page 186

- [1] a better assurance that that modified latch [2] worked.
- [3] Plus, by doing a safety recall, [4] Chrysler would have inoculated itself against [5] punitive damage awards and product liability [6] cases, because the juries don't punish [7] corporations that do the right thing, and the [8] right thing was a safety recall and not a [9] service

campaign.

#### [10] BY MR. MORGAN:

- [11] **Q**: Are you aware of any deaths that [12] have occurred after this service campaign was [13] announced where persons were ejected from the [14] rear of minivans and the latch had come open?
- [15] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [16] foundation.
- [17] **THE WITNESS:** I am aware that there [18] have been, you know, ones after the service [19] campaign was announced, yes.
- [20] BY MR. MORGAN:
- [21] **Q:** Are you aware of any punitive [22] damages verdicts that have occurred since the

Page 187

- [1] service campaign was announced?
- [2] A: Yes.
- [3] Q: Can you elucidate on that, please?
- [4] MR. KIENBAUM: Objection. Lack of [5] relevance. Lack of foundation.
- [6] THE WITNESS: There was a \$250- [7] million punitive damage award in a South [8] Carolina case. I believe it was Jimenez v. [9] Chrysler where Chrysler's reluctance to do a [10] safety recall or refusing to do a safety [11] recall in its lobbying efforts were high in [12] the minds of the jury.
- [13] MR. MORGAN: Thank you, sir. [14] Nothing further.
- [15] MR. KIENBAUM: Nothing further. [16] Just before we get off the record, [17] Mr. Morgan, it is now certainly 24 hours [18] after ruling by Judge Andrews and Mr. Brown [19] has called the office. We haven't seen a fax [20] from you. Do you have any dates for [21] Plaintiff's deposition to give us?

[22] MR. MORGAN: I had received

- [1] yesterday from you a fax of an order that you [2] had submitted. Because I was preparing to [3] come here and am here today have given the [4] assignment to someone else to file objections [5] to that order. I believe the order is [6] incomplete, and apropos of those objections, [7] I instructed the gentleman to contact Judge [8] Andrews and see if he wanted us to come out [9] there tomorrow and get the objections [10] hammered out so that an order can be entered [11] and then we can go about the business of [12] compliance.
- [13] MR. KIENBAUM: Just to be clear, my [14] understanding is that the judge indicated [15] that he wanted something done within 24 hours [16] of the time he spoke. I gather your position [17] is we're not going to get from you—

[18] MR. MORGAN: Well, there were a [19] number of things that he said. I understand [20] that when a court order is entered by the [21] court signed, that's what the court rules [22] say, when the order is signed, then it

Page 189

- [1] becomes an order of the court. I'm well [2] aware of the time limitations. That's why I [3] had my assistant contact the court, and we're [4] willing to go out there.
- [5] I'd have gone out there today [6] except we were coming here so the exigencies [7] of our schedules being such tomorrow's the [8] earliest I know of we can get back to Judge [9] Andrews and hammer out our objections.
- [10] MR. KIENBAUM: I'm not talking [11] about the order or the form. I'm just [12] talking about the instruction of the court [13] from the bench and whether you are prepared [14] to give us deposition dates for Mr. —
- [15] MR. MORGAN: And I will state this [16] to you, then. If we determine and the order [17] hasn't been entered yet and the court said [18] things about whether we wish to give up the [19] deposition, but if we determine to go forward [20] with the deposition, it will be Monday, [21] Tuesday, and Wednesday of next week. How's [22] that?

Page 190

- [1] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, that's not [2] very —
- [3] MR. MORGAN: The court hasn't yet [4] entered the order. The order that you [5] submitted to me was incomplete. We need to [6] get this matter worked out in front of the [7] judge so that Mr. Sheridan can decide what [8] course of action it is he wishes to take. He [9] has every right to that
- [10] I am telling you, though, you [11] wanted dates I'm giving them to you. Monday, [12] Tuesday, Wednesday of next week, and we [13] intend to have the matter worked out with the [14] court tomorrow as to the entry of the order [15] if the judge wishes to hear from us.
- [16] MR. KIENBAUM: I'm simply asking [17] are you now advising me that in fact [18] Mr. Sheridan will be showing up on Monday, [19] Tuesday, and Wednesday for his deposition?
- [20] MR. MORGAN: I'm telling you that's [21] the best information I have. We need the [22] intervention of the court with respect to the

Page 191

[1] entry of the order.

[2] MR. KIENBAUM: My question is for [3] the appearance of the deposition. Will

he [4] appear for the deposition?

[5] MR. MORGAN: It depends on what [6] order the court enters, Mr. Kienbaum. The [7] court has not yet signed an order.

[8] MR. KIENBAUM: I've also been [9] advised that yesterday afternoon after we [10] left for Washington we received a fax from [11] you purporting to "cross-notice a deposition [12] in Florida." I would advise you that we are [13] attempting to file a motion for protective [14] order and that we consider that time and the [15] procedure as well to have been inappropriate [16] and short and that we will try to get to [17] Judge Breck tomorrow morning, and I don't [18] know what the status of that is. We have [19] somebody working on that but just to advise [20] you of the fact that we intend to be there [21] tomorrow and it is our present intention -

[22] MR. MORGAN: I am attempting to

Page 192

[1] avoid having to go through Mr. Denomme's [2] deposition twice. I will tell you I have no [3] intention of appearing. Somebody else is [4] asking questions in that case and somebody [5] else is representing Chrysler in that case, [6] and my purpose in noticing the deposition was [7] to make it available for use in this case.

[8] MR. KIENBAUM: Well, then, you [9] should know that we're taking the position [10] that that was inadequate notice for Chrysler [11] to be represented there. That's the basis of [12] our motion for protective order which we [13] intend to file and we intend to be before [14] Judge Breck if we can be heard tomorrow [15] morning, and my understanding is you will not [16] appear there? You're not intending to go—

[17] MR. MORGAN: I am not going to [18] Florida for the deposition. I've told you my [19]—purpose in cross-noticing the deposition. My [20] understanding is Mr. Ditlow's deposition in [21] this case was cross-noticed in some other [22] cases and those lawyers are not here.

Page 193

[1] MR. KIENBAUM: I don't understand [2] the procedure of the cross-notice. As far as [3] I'm concerned, this is a deposition for this [4] case, not for any other purpose, for any [5] other case, and the same goes to [6] Mr. Denomme's deposition, but, obviously, a [7] defendant has the right in different cases to [8] be represented by a counsel familiar with [9] that particular case, and as far as we're [10] concerned the cross-notice of the kind you're [11] describing does not suffice for that purpose.

[12] So some judge is going to have to [13] figure that one out.

[14] MR. MORGAN: I can't do it tomorrow [15] morning, but I'd be happy to do it tomorrow [16] afternoon. I already am scheduled to be in [17] front of Judge Battani in the morning.

[18] MR. KIENBAUM: We'll have to live [19] with what Judge Breck tells us.

[20] MR. MORGAN: I understand Judge [21] Breck generally to be a fair and evenhanded [22] man and I'm sure he'll accommodate my

Page 194

[1] schedule.

- [2] MR. VLADECK: Are you guys done [3] having fun?
- [4] MR. MORGAN: He's aware that I have [5] a scheduling conflict, so in the off chance [6] that someone from your office has a [7] conversation with someone in Judge Breck's [8] office kindly advise him of that fact.
- [9] MR. KIENBAUM: We're off the record [10] now.
- [11] (Whereupon, at 1:16 p.m., the [12] deposition of CLARENCE DITLOW [13] was adjourned.)

- ----

•

\$250 187:6 \$51 million 141:13 \$82 million 107:10

O

000094 25:19

1

1 22:17, 21; 23:10, 20; 24:6, 7; 25:10; 27:11; 58:13; 72:5, 12; 84:8; 157:12; 158:13, 18; 160:12; 163:10 1,000 128:17 10 25:1; 120:22; 159:4, 5, 100 89:15; 181:17; 184:19 10:47 69:1 10:54 69:7 11 22:16; 157:5; 160:2 116 158:14 117 158:15 11:17 88:6 11:25 88:9 11:50 115:2 11:59 115:5 **12** 9:15 121 74:3 **123** 72:14; 73:2, 7, 9; 74:8

1237 96:4; 99:16 125 73:5, 7, 13; 74:9 126 72:19 **12:01** 116:6, 9 12:43 156:22

**12:46** 157:3

1236 95:13

**13-page** 77:15; 78:5 **14** 76:21; 77:13; 93:22

14th 140:4

19 32:3 1966 163:1

1970s 18:16 1975 12:21

**1989** 177:9, 14; 178:2

**1990** 18:19; 19:6; 57:8, 13; 121:3; 178:6

1991 12:18

**1992** 140:16

**1993** 15:18; 32:4; 57:5;

126:9

1994 11:22; 15:17; 17:6; 19:17; 20:11, 12; 21:6; 27:6, 6, 11, 13; 33:2, 17; 36:14; 38:1, 7; 50:1, 4, 21; 51:9, 16; 53:22; 57:5; 61:1, 11; 62:6, 12, 14; 64:12; 65:11; 69:11; 70:15, 17;

72:7, 17; 73:8, 11, 16; 118:20; 120:15; 139:8; 140:1; 141:4, 6; 147:13; 153:21; 174:19; 176:4; 178:13 1995 25:21; 29:1, 3;

63:13; 84:8; 123:14, 15; 159:9

1996 9:15, 18; 22:16; 29:12; 74:4; 75:12 **1997** 72:5; 76:21; 77:13; 93:22; 111:11; 141:21 1998 7:14

1:16 194:11

2

2 38:7; 49:20; 50:1, 4; 69:4; 75:18; 76:2, 12; 77:9, 18; 79:6; 92:3; 93:4; 94:10, 13; 122:9; 141:9 2,000 166:2 2-page 78:4 20 120:22; 140:19; 159:9 206 71:18, 22; 72:7; 122:3 21 166:18 22 25:20; 74:4 2250 128:18 24 187:17; 188:15 **25** 164:19

3

**26** 7:14; 73:8, 16

28 111:11; 141:21

**3** 78:19; 79:5, 10, 18, 21; 80:1, 7; 81:1; 90:4; 93:4; 94:11 3,000 163:7 3-ring 76:20; 77:12; 78:1, 7, 17; 79:2, 4 3-year 84:10 30 122:10

4

4 69:4: 77:7, 11: 78:3, 4; 93:21; 168:22 40 135:16 **41** 163:9, 10; 164:8 45 115:10; 146:14

**5** 87:13, 17; 88:13; 89:13; 90:3, 21; 118:5; 140:17

6

6 112:19; 113:1; 141:20 60 128:9, 17

7

7 72:16, 17; 73:11; 114:6, 72 95:12; 99:15

8

8 114:6,9 8.111 10:12 800 50:5; 140:19 84 169:1 8th 140:3

9 157:5, 12, 15; 158:21 90 135:16; 178:5 94 20:16; 27:21; 50:16; 53:17; 58:9; 59:8; 70:19; 84:5; 85:9 94-489177-CZ 7:7 95 62:19 95s 169:1 96 62:19; 82:9; 157:14 97-552625-NZ 7:10 9:40 7:15 9:50 17:18 9:51 17:21

A

a's 45:17; 49:19

a.m 7:15

able 21:21; 33:14; 68:11; 76:4; 131:20; 132:5 above 37:21 Abrams 64:5 abreast 28:3 abuse 101:4, 5 accept 175:8 access 26:1; 67:21; 79:12 accident 18:20; 57:8, 14; 166:8; 168:12 accidents 117:4; 124:16; 166:16 accommodate 193:22 according 139:18; 147:20 accurate 90:13; 91:11; 181:18 acknowledged 162:14 act 68:1; 151:16; 163:1; 183:5,7 action 8:21; 10:8, 10, 13; 21:9, 15; 38:5; 53:10; 83:18; 84:2, 19, 21; 85:7; 131:7; 149:6; 155:19;

actions 130:22; 144:20 activities 142:10 activity 108:20, 22 actual 184:16 actually 12:14; 57:9; 101:7; 143:1; 160:7; 184:21 add 66:15, 19; 165:3 added 62:10; 170:4 additional 79:20; 89:10; 106:5 address 40:4; 82:4; 84:17 addressed 45:12 addresses 14:22 addressing 39:22; 40:1, adjourned 194:13 Administration 39:10; 41:11; 121:22; 135:3, 8; 140:16; 143:17; 150:5, 10; 152:8; 160:9; 164:21; 165:10; 172:5; 179:11 administrator 43:8; 160:8 admission 100:20 advance 126:10 advertised 121:11 advertisements 137:11, advertising 100:22 advise 191:12, 19; 194:8 advised 177:6; 191:9 advising 190:17 advocacy 98:17; 100:3 advocate 115:17; 118:2; 146:8 advocated 106:13; 131:13 advocates 15:11 advocating 123:5; 159:1; 165:12 Aerostar 61:20; 121:15 Affair 159:8, 13 affect 153:8 affected 149:12 affecting 147:16; 166:6 affects 135:22 affirm 106:13 afternoon 191:9; 193:16 Again 23:12; 27:13; 36:17; 47:11; 53:19; 78:4; 93:21; 95:11; 108:7; 165:15; 180:22 against 21:9; 131:21; 40:8; 44:5; 81:7; 99:2; 153:10; 186:4 107:18; 144:17; 158:9;

agencies 41:9, 15;

agency 17:11; 19:6; 20:2;

13; 153:3; 155:11; 160:19,

41:7, 13; 61:2; 120:18;

135:10; 136:3; 148:7, 8,

22; 161:7; 163:2; 166:4;

167:13; 182:19; 184:21

109:17; 134:20

agendas 17:2 ago 9:12; 18:1; 54:17; 106:16 agree 27:12; 97:15; 99:21; 108:10; 138:14 agreed 38:9; 185:12, 19 ahead 75:2; 83:10; 85:1; 120:14; 126:13; 131:17; 134:14; 136:17, 18; 155:7; 162:21; 183:18 ahold 47:19 aid 33:4, 5 air 71:11 airbags 121:9 airport 128:6 al 7:11 alert 143:21 alleging 153:11 allow 168:2 allowed 156:7 allowing 149:16 alone 163:9, 10; 185:1 along 52:20 although 29:12 altogether 28:10 always 117:22; 180:9; 182:16 ambit 56:3 amend 144:9 America 173:10 American 50:3; 115:22; 131:6; 132:5; 134:22; 136:3; 168:4; 171:10, 15; 172:3, 10; 173:2; 185:13 amicus 110:4, 6, 7, 8, 11; 111:3; 130:8, 10, 14, 16; 131:10, 14, 19; 169:15 among 111:8 analysis 20:14; 61:12; 89:22 and/or 72:8 Andrews 187:18; 188:8; 189:9 angle 168:13 Anita 88:21 announced 141:5, 10; 186:13, 19; 187:1 answered 14:1; 101:22; 161:19; 169:14, 22; 170:2, 13; 179:5; 182:11 anticipate 23:13 apart 47:7 apologize 24:5; 76:3; 95:11 apparently 11:3; 19:18;

178:13

192:16

appeal 130:15

Appeals 99:4, 17

appearance 191:3

appeared 41:3, 17;

appear 98:20; 191:4;

165:13; 174:6; 178:1;

190:8

51:13, 19; 54:18; 55:2; 60:1; 65:10, 13; 68:11; 106:3 appearing 8:6, 9, 12; 11:14; 192:3 appears 45:6; 73:9, 14; 74:3, 7; 92:13 appended 74:19; 75:1, 4; 77:1; 157:16 apply 106:11 appreciate 11:13; 68:9; 76:12; 111:9; 116:11 appropriate 8:17, 20; 61:5; 120:2; 145:14; 146:7; 155:4; 181:12; 182:18 April 20:15 apropos 188:6 area 18:12; 128:7; 129:17; 134:3; 169:7 areas 128:4; 174:16 argue 104:22 arguing 182:14 argument 136:12; 149:1 argumentative 154:17 Arlington 122:7 arm 166:14, 17 arose 45:17 around 20:15 arranged 29:17 arrived 78:11 articles 25:15; 28:11 arts 89:1 as-is 80:3 aside 95:17 aspect 13:13; 54:22; 82:15 aspects 13:17, 18 assembled 24:20 assembly 56:12; 155:21 assign 16:7 assigned 10:12 assignment 188:4 assist 131:10; 170:9, 17 assistance 107:8; 173:15 assistant 20:22; 189:3 assisting 173:21 assists 100:8 associated 164:8 **Association** 171:11, 16; 172:3, 11; 173:2, 9 assume 9:15 assumed 27:18 assuming 92:6 assurance 186:1 ATLA 172:15 attached 147:21; 176:11 attempt 102:16; 145:9 attempting 191:13, 22 attention 19:6; 54:10; 80:11; 84:16; 121:21;

182:7,8 attorney 11:12 attorney-client 106:10; 174:16 attorneys 21:13, 15; 102:8; 109:21; 110:1; 171:6,7 August 76:21; 77:13; 93:22; 111:11; 140:16; 141:21 Auto 12:20; 15:11; 16:12, 14, 17; 18:5, 9; 25:4, 11; 36:7; 37:1; 40:15, 19; 41:12, 17; 54:2; 81:17; 89:18:96:15;98:13, 18; 99:19; 100:2, 10; 102:2; 103:9; 108:19; 111:1; 113:6; 115:15; 116:13; 117:14; 125:15; 127:14; 131:9; 132:7; 140:11, 14; 146:8; 159:19; 165:6; 169:4, 12; 170:8; 172:1, 9; 173:1, 7; 183:3; 184:12 automakers 110:13 automotive 13:13, 18; 14:13, 17, 21; 15:1, 4; 16:5; 42:19; 89:4; 95:14; 118:7; 150:7, 22; 154:14; 171:1, 5; 174:11 availability 54:13 available 62:20; 107:9; 192:7 avenue 49:7 average 22:9; 163:6; 185:4,5 avoid 192:1 award 187:7 awards 186:5 aware 15:14; 17:3; 18:20; 25:3; 43:11; 64:3; 86:6, 13; 87:6; 111:2; 135:21; 137:15; 138:7, 10; 150:6; 153:10; 155:18; 172:6; 173:11; 178:1, 10; 183:20; 186:11, 17, 21; 189:2; 194:4 away 147:19 axe 148:22

## B

B 90:14, 15; 119:13, 13, 18
back 11:16; 17:20; 27:11; 54:15; 69:6; 71:8; 82:9; 88:8; 109:7; 112:15, 17; 113:22; 115:4; 116:8; 120:9; 126:7; 137:10, 16; 146:21; 155:21; 157:2, 14; 162:6; 165:17; 189:8
background 12:3, 3; 13:2; 14:13, 16; 80:13
bad 65:22; 91:15; 126:22; 127:2; 133:9
bags 71:11
Baker 131:11; 132:15;

134:1 ballpark 84:5 base 164:16 based 100:3; 105:10; 110:7; 119:4; 134:13; 162:9 **basic** 13:7 basically 20:6 basis 74:10; 105:8; 119:4; 120:1; 129:12; 131:17; 133:12; 146:17; 154:20; 162:17; 163:5; 164:2, 4; 165:5, 18, 19; 168:6; 192:11 batch 72:20 Bates 23:5, 21; 24:7; 25:19; 72:14, 19; 73:2, 5, 7, 9, 13; 74:2, 3; 158:14 Battani 193:17 batting 185:4, 5 bear 24:17 became 18:20; 37:15; 38:16; 40:7; 44:18; 173:6 become 57:3; 71:21; 134:10; 135:20; 173:3 becomes 189:1 bed 110:15 began 57:7 begin 9:9; 32:20; 114:20 beginning 10:4; 27:12; behalf 7:22; 8:1, 6, 9, 12 behind 178:12 belief 124:9 believes 53:7 belt 166:21 bench 189:13 benefit 124:12, 13; 127:3 benefits 123:17 best 33:19; 36:18; 42:3; 139:6, 10, 13; 184:17; 190:21 bet 106:18; 107:10 Beta 7:18 better 115:18; 186:1 beyond 57:18; 70:21;

67:21; 69:17, 20 blowers 52:17 blue 34:14 Board 41:10 book 75:19; 178:5, 14 boost 126:5 both 89:18; 106:10; 107:6; 171:6; 174:2; 185:13 bottom 90:21 boy 18:22; 121:4 Bradley 8:4 brand-new 125:13 break 68:20; 97:7; 103:22; 114:20; 156:18 Breck 10:11, 13; 191:17; 192:14; 193:19, 21 Breck's 194:7 brief 107:3; 110:6, 7, 8, 11; 130:11, 14, 17; 131:10, 15, 19 briefed 147:14 briefing 110:4 briefings 138:5, 6 Briefs 107:3, 9; 111:3; 130:8; 169:16 bring 134:21; 174:7 bringing 182:7 broad 66:22 broader 57:11 brought 19:5; 121:20; 132:19; 134:18; 181:2 BROWN 8:1, 1; 9:12; 31:13; 91:21; 187:18 bug 158:15 bumper 91:2, 4 burn 50:5 business 106:9; 140:10; 188:11 buy 171:6; 174:3 buying 173:22 C

cab-forward 125:14 Cadillac 166:14 Cadillac's 166:15 Cain 7:17 calendar 139:19; 140:6 California 29:22 call 17:13; 21:22; 28:2; 34:4, 5, 13; 50:20; 51:8; 52:13, 14, 17; 69:18; 70:7; 93:1; 94:21, 22; 95:8; 158:15 called 9:5; 29:20; 34:6, 8; 92:18, 20; 116:20; 131:11; 157:20; 159:8; 187:19 calling 37:14; 51:6, 10; 52:3; 69:20; 70:14; 151:9; 154:17 calls 27:7; 35:13; 51:2; 52:19, 20; 54:13; 69:22;

95:2, 6, 7; 123:21; 172:2 Calspan 127:8 came 22:12; 26:6, 18, 20; 48:15; 78:7; 79:15, 15; 80:3; 84:15; 125:12; 126:8; 141:1; 147:19; 177:1, 19 campaign 101:1; 148:12; 168:2; 185:12, 20; 186:9, 12, 19; 187:1 can 14:3; 15:7; 18:8; 19:13; 20:17; 22:1; 24:1; 25:8; 28:3, 11; 29:9; 30:4, 16; 33:13; 34:15, 20; 35:3, 8; 36:3; 37:20; 38:1; 39:3; 45:10; 46:22; 47:22; 53:10; 58:21; 67:2; 75:4, 8; 76:1; 77:18; 79:1; 83:11; 84:4; 87:18; 88:18; 94:4; 97:4; 100:21; 101:18, 21; 103:5; 104:10; 105:12; 109:2; 115:12; 125:10; 129:16; 134:10, 18, 20; 135:20; 137:1; 142:5; 146:21; 150:21; 151:15; 160:2; 161:14, 20, 21; 162:2; 163:15; 166:1; 169:19, 22; 175:21; 184:4, 4; 187:3; 188:10, 11; 189:8; 190:7; 192:14 capacity 122:22 caption 90:5; 95:13 captioned 77:20 car 126:3, 15, 17 carbon 94:2 Carolina 187:8 carried 124:10 cars 18:18; 126:14 Case 7:6, 10; 27:18; 95:12; 100:17; 104:8; 106:22; 107:3; 109:18; 110:9, 19; 111:12; 115:14; 121:3; 131:11; 132:10, 15; 133:21; 135:9; 157:20; 168:9; 171:13; 173:8, 11; 181:15; 187:8; 192:4, 5, 7, 21; 193:4, 5, 9 cases 11:2; 30:22; 81:8; 109:21; 110:2, 5; 130:20; 132:1, 21; 134:4; 166:9, 11; 168:16; 186:6; 192:22; 193:7 casualty 117:4 category 183:13 cause 17:14; 165:12; 178:19; 179:19 caused 176:8, 16 causes 177:2 cautious 64:16; 86:9 caved 38:7 CC 94:2 Center 12:20; 14:21; 15:4; 16:5, 12; 18:5, 9, 11; 25:4, 11; 36:7, 11; 37:1, 13; 40:14, 19; 41:12, 17; 49:9; 54:2; 81:17; 95:14;

96:15; 98:18; 99:18;

134:19, 22; 136:5; 181:2;

blow 64:13; 65:13; 183:2

76:14; 105:15; 119:20;

Big 90:4, 14; 126:5

biggest 54:2; 174:4

binder 76:20; 77:12;

**binding** 96:14

blanked 27:20

121:17

bite 145:7

blew 156:5

blind 126:20

78:1, 7, 17, 20; 79:2, 5;

bit 51:12; 53:20; 78:8;

block 132:11; 148:10

blower 53:1, 3; 64:10;

172:6

100:2, 7; 102:1; 103:9; 107:2, 18; 108:19; 113:6; 115:14, 16; 116:13; 117:14; 121:2; 125:15; 127:13; 131:9, 14; 133:8; 140:10, 14; 146:8; 165:6; 169:4, 12; 170:8; 171:1; 172:1, 9; 173:1, 6; 174:11; 183:3; 184:11, 19 Center's 106:9; 107:2, 6 certain 28:19; 29:12; 111:1; 118:12; 144:18; 150:8; 158:13, 22; 165:12; 178:8 certainly 19:20; 20:3; 26:19; 31:15; 34:22; 36:9; 65:1, 20; 66:7; 84:11; 88:4; 101:19; 108:15; 152:8; 168:22; 187:17 certainty 106:17 chair 12:8 chance 33:9; 89:8; 194:5 change 116:3 changed 143:4 changes 139:17 characterization 117:16 characterize 143:13: 145:9 characterized 98:18, 21 characterizes 175:5 charged 151:20 check 27:5, 22; 110:14; 111:3 checked 33:8 chemical 12:5; 13:8, 9 chests 128:18 child 19:1 children 55:7; 121:10; 122:10; 147:17; 149:12, 17; 154:2 chooses 104:12 choosing 73:22 Chrysler 7:4, 5, 10, 11, 22; 8:2, 3; 10:7; 11:8, 13; 12:9; 15:16; 17:9; 18:7, 14, 21; 19:19; 20:3, 9, 17; 21:1, 5, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 20; 28:14; 31:5; 35:17; 39:21; 40:2, 3; 46:6, 9; 54:6, 9, 19; 56:10, 22; 59:5, 18; 61:13, 17, 20; 65:5, 7; 67:5, 8; 69:12, 18, 20; 70:7; 71:15; 72:2; 77:20; 81:9; 83:19; 86:22; 90:14; 91:9; 102:16; 105:22; 106:5; 109:18; 111:12; 118:11; 119:12, 18; 120:18; 121:3, 6, 13; 122:6, 12, 18; 123:2, 18; 124:7, 13, 22; 125:8, 12, 16; 126:4, 15, 18; 127:13, 17; 128:3, 20, 21; 129:18; 137:15; 138:2, 6; 143:9, 18; 144:17; 147:14, 16, 18, 19; 148:10, 12, 17; 149:1, 2, 12; 150:4, 7; 151:1; 153:11; 157:14, 21; 159:1,

10, 17, 20; 160:13; 161:1; 162:4; 164:5, 9, 13; 166:13, 13; 167:13, 16; 168:4; 177:8; 178:6, 12; 179:7, 20; 181:20; 185:14, 18; 186:4; 187:9; 192:5, 10 Chrysler's 51:22; 59:21; 118:22; 142:9; 143:20; 144:20; 145:1; 147:7; 151:4; 152:12; 153:16; 168:22; 187:9 Chryslers 164:15 Circuit 7:8; 95:17; 96:9; 98:4, 9; 99:17; 101:17; 102:4; 103:20; 104:3, 17; 106:6 Circuit's 97:5; 98:12; 101:21 cited 95:12 Citizen 15:10; 107:20; 108:17 civil 151:15 claim 132:19 claims 117:4 Clarence 7:3; 8:10, 13; 9:4; 36:3; 95:14; 97:9; 194:12 clarify 14:9; 16:3; 47:22; 58:21; 85:3; 113:14 class 21:9, 15; 174:6 classic 67:20; 154:10 classifying 81:18 Clean 183:5 clear 27:10; 36:17; 37:15; 38:16; 40:8; 44:5, 18; 47:17; 48:9, 17; 49:1, 5, 8, 11; 50:14; 65:19; 72:6; 76:15; 94:18; 105:6; 144:4, 6; 188:13 clearly 136:13 clerk 10:12 client 104:11, 12, 21; 105:17, 22 client's 14:6; 107:11 clipped 74:1 clippings 25:14 Clips 25:20; 26:1, 11, 13 closed 167:10 coffee 29:13, 14; 30:1 Colette 8:11 collaborate 16:6 collapsed 19:8 collect 156:19 column 90:21 coming 114:14; 126:11; 164:8; 178:21; 189:6 commence 11:5 comment 146:7 commentary 106:6 commit 105:22 common 89:18; 110:22; 135:12 communicate 27:22

communication 171:20: 172:22 communications 30:12; 58:17; 63:1; 170:21; 172:9, 12 companies 89:18; 110:16; 111:1; 117:2, 3 company 129:16; 132:8 comparative 167:15 compared 164:12; 168:19 compartment 156:5 competitive 121:14 competitor 61:18 complain 89:19 complained 183:4 complaining 178:7 complete 92:8 completely 27:19; 87:2 completion 185:21 compliance 188:12 compound 13:21 computer 132:8 concern 51:20; 54:19; 55:21; 56:2; 58:5; 65:10; 66:19; 70:10; 105:9; 111:14; 121:1; 133:22; 146:13, 14; 149:22; 154:2 concerned 15:21; 17:8; 55:2, 3; 104:6; 133:14; 149:11; 185:5; 193:3, 10 concerning 11:15; 15:16; 28:14, 15; 31:4, 10; 57:20, 21; 59:7; 62:7; 63:11; 68:13; 103:9; 119:22; 165:3; 169:11; 179:14 concerns 35:17; 51:14, 21; 53:13; 55:6; 64:22; 65:3, 4, 6; 66:6, 8; 68:4; 101:10; 105:14; 128:1 conclusion 93:9; 182:1, conclusions 167:21 conditions 137:8 conducted 27:10; 143:11; 153:15; 163:7 conferred 111:5 confidential 83:4; 174:13 confidentiality 82:15 confirm 25:8; 112:22 confirmed 179:18 conflict 194:5 Congress 109:15; 143:1; 147:10; 160:13; 164:21 Congressional 144:1 Congressmen 26:17: 160:5 connection 110:4: 123:8; 131:14; 173:16; 174:5 consider 13:4, 12; 15:8; 81:19, 20; 133:8; 145:13; 162:15; 191:14 considered 57:18; 61:5

considers 15:1;81:11 consult 23:22 consumer 42:14; 50:3; 100:3 Consumers 15:10; 100:8; 115:17 contact 43:10; 139:7, 21; 153:21; 188:7; 189:3 contacting 54:1; 179:9 contacts 139:4; 148:15 contents 78:16, 17 continue 42:21; 47:20 continued 44:17, 20; 45:14 contract 156:15 contracts 156:8 control 104:12 controversy 15:15 conversation 25:1; 33:15; 34:2, 17, 19; 35:5, 7, 9, 15; 36:12; 37:10, 20; 38:14, 21, 22; 39:12; 41:19, 22; 42:1, 17, 20; 44:3, 7; 45:1, 2, 5, 13, 14, 16, 19; 46:5, 10, 18; 47:9, 10; 48:2, 5, 9, 14, 19; 49:9, 15, 17; 50:15, 19; 52:1, 2; 54:17, 21; 56:19, 21; 63:11; 123:3; 194:7 conversations 11:20; 31:7; 32:14; 33:6, 10; 36:13, 19, 22; 37:17; 39:9; 44:10; 45:15; 46:13, 22; 47:1, 6; 51:15; 56:6, 8; 62:5; 66:12; 67:19; 69:13; 70:16, 19; 122:14; 123:1; 125:3 convey 35:18; 49:6; 56:16; 86:11; 90:11; 181:6 conveyed 58:4; 86:15; 181:11; 183:22 cooperative 125:16 coordinating 117:19 coordination 16:18 copied 77:9 copies 25:2; 94:2; 113:5, 11; 114:10, 12 copy 22:18, 19; 72:13; 74:1; 76:3, 4, 5, 8; 79:11; 94:9; 95:11, 12; 96:18; 97:11, 14; 113:2, 14; 118:6; 176:13 **Corporation** 7:5, 6, 11, 22; 8:2; 11:8, 13; 15:16; 21:2, 20; 31:5; 69:12; 83:19; 98:14; 106:1; 122:18; 124:17; 127:9; 131:20; 132:6; 133:14; 134:2, 6; 136:7; 138:7; 151:20; 155:8; 162:4; 167:14; 168:5; 177:8; 180:20 corporations 70:8; 132:2; 135:4; 137:9; 143:3, 3; 151:12; 156:7; 186:7 corrected 155:14

correcting 91:17 corrective 53:10 correctly 68:7; 90:7; 161:19 counsel 7:4, 9, 19; 10:19; 11:7; 14:3; 20:22; 30:4; 72:12; 82:2, 4, 20; 83:3; 103:2; 106:21; 107:12; 108:16; 111:5; 113:5; 115:6; 145:12; 157:14; 158:2; 162:3; 169:2; 184:6; 193:8 counsel's 76:5; 82:14 country 133:2 County 7:8 couple 15:7; 23:15; 64:6; 88:2; 156:19; 184:9 course 11:1; 31:18; 57:3, 7; 84:1; 85:7; 95:15; 96:21; 116:19; 190:8 courses 13:4 Court 7:8, 12, 17; 9:1; 11:2, 4; 74:4; 80:13; 95:18, 22; 96:4, 9, 13; 98:22; 99:4, 16, 17; 131:22; 132:9, 20, 22; 133:1, 19, 20; 134:1, 3; 157:17; 188:20, 21, 21; 189:1, 3, 12, 17; 190:3, 14, 22; 191:6,7 Courtney 8:5 courts 166:12 cover 24:6; 26:16; 27:9; 76:22; 77:12, 14; 78:4, 6, 14; 80:10; 122:3; 176:14 covered 71:16, 22; 72:8; 84:5 covers 155:9 crash 19:2; 61:17; 71:4, 5; 118:2; 126:1; 127:3, 7, 15, 18; 128:12; 167:17 crash-test 125:17 crash-testing 130:5 crashes 55:5, 22; 61:19; 122:11 crashworthiness 125:19; 128:14 crashworthy 126:4 create 104:7; 145:7 credit 54:9 criminal 172:17 criteria 128:15 cross-examination 114:21; 155:1 cross-examine 155:4 cross-notice 191:11; 193:2, 10 cross-noticed 192:21 cross-noticing 192:19 crux 77:20; 176:8 Cunningham 73:10, 15 Current 159:8, 12 currently 10:10 customer 129:1 customers 127:16

communicated 171:9

# D

D 25:19 D-o-c-s 81:5 D.C 12:19; 100:4 Daily 25:20; 26:1 damage 117:4; 186:5; 187:7 damages 124:15; 172:16; 186:22 danger 151:7 date 7:13; 31:8, 11; 32:19; 33:13, 15; 76:22; 78:9; 93:13; 141:9; 163:7 dated 22:15; 72:16; 73:8, 11, 15; 74:4; 111:11 dates 33:6; 187:20; 189:14; 190:11 dating 27:11 David 8:8 day 56:9, 17, 18; 65:4; 78:11; 128:2 days 122:10; 128:10; 137:6; 150:16; 152:13; 153:3 deal 16:17; 41:8 dealership 126:14, 15; 128:7,8 dealerships 128:2 dealing 15:22; 16:8 dealings 129:18, 21 dealt 85:15 death 163:10; 166:7 deaths 50:5: 122:9: 140:19, 20; 152:21; 163:8, 9; 164:8; 166:14; 186:11 debate 62:10; 66:15, 20; December 9:15, 18; 12:21; 22:16; 25:1; 38:1, 7; 41:21; 44:12; 45:1, 2, 4; 46:11, 14, 15; 47:9; 48:5; 49:17, 18, 20; 50:1, 4; 140:1, 4; 141:6, 9 decide 190:7 decision 49:19; 50:8; 96:1, 18; 130:16; 134:1; 167:12, 18; 168:2; 185:8 decisions 141:16 declares 158:22 defect 38:11; 54:2; 72:3; 141:3; 143:10; 147:15; 149:11, 14; 150:15; 151:22; 152:14, 22; 153:4, 11; 155:9, 13; 162:18; 163:3, 9; 164:1; 166:6, 19 defective 115:19; 124:9; 137:7; 143:19; 151:6; 152:20; 154:3; 164:3, 3; 165:4 Defects 43:7; 50:12; 70:9; 148:9; 153:7; 159:18; 163:14; 165:8; 166:10

Defendant 96:4; 100:1; 115:7; 193:7 defendants 8:3; 11:7; 174:3 **DEFENDANTS/PLAIN-**TIFF 162:4 defense 155:12; 166:15; 171:7 define 108:21; 109:10 definitely 49:16 definition 52:22; 53:3; 64:10; 81:15; 109:13 degree 12:5, 16; 13:7 Delaware 7:5 demonstrated 128:21 demoted 177:7 demotion 178:2 Denomme's 192:1; 193:6 **Department** 31:1; 32:10; 41:11; 120:16; 125:22; 141:17; 150:17; 163:14; 181:11 depending 135:16 depends 191:5 deponent 8:10, 12 deposing 11:21 deposition 7:3, 13; 10:7; 22:17, 21; 23:19; 31:8, 10; 58:13; 69:3; 72:12; 75:18; 76:2, 12; 77:7, 8, 11, 18; 78:2, 3, 19; 79:5, 6, 18, 21; 80:6; 87:13, 17; 88:13; 89:12; 92:3; 93:4, 21; 94:10, 10, 13; 102:14; 103:7, 15; 104:1; 111:10, 21; 112:19; 113:1; 114:5; 136:20; 141:19, 20, 21; 142:2, 4, 7, 9; 143:8; 144:16; 145:3; 147:21; 157:4; 158:7; 187:21; 189:14, 19, 20; 190:19; 191:3, 4, 11; 192:2, 6, 18, 19, 20; 193:3, 6; 194:12 describe 36:1; 99:18; 125:10; 147:6 described 20:10, 19; 62:9; 107:21; 154:9 describes 98:4 describing 193:11 description 34:21; 96:3, 15; 98:21; 99:22; 101:17; 107:1, 6; 108:12 design 14:13; 119:7; designation 80:22; 81:3 designed 162:14 despite 81:13 detail 35:7; 68:15 detailed 67:16 details 58:5 detect 10:4: 154:6 determination 141:4, 8; 150:17, 18; 166:4

determine 101:16;

189:16, 19 determines 150:14 determining 153:4 Detroit 64:4; 138:3, 5 Dickinson 76:7 die 149:18 difference 173:20 different 42:18; 81:8; 193:7 digest 45:22 dilemma 67:14 Dingell 26:18; 28:9; 148:3; 160:5 direct 182:18 directly 31:12, 14; 34:8; 43:5; 70:8; 86:12 director 12:22; 96:5; 100:2; 171:22; 173:3, 6 disagree 10:16, 20; 96:10; 97:1; 99:21; 101:19 disappoint 50:10 disciplinary 178:1 disciplined 177:8 disclosing 84:20 disclosure 43:1; 51:3; 178:17 discuss 37:1; 116:12 discussed 27:4 discussion 19:19:36:6: 37:5; 49:2, 13; 118:9 discussions 36:8, 10; 57:16; 58:8; 64:12; 84:6; 85:9, 10 dispute 18:6; 59:4; 81:9 disservice 168:3; 185:13 distinguish 35:14 distribute 102:15 District 95:22 Ditlow 7:4; 8:10, 13; 9:4, 9; 10:19; 11:11; 14:12; 18:1; 19:13; 22:21; 23:18; 27:3; 28:7; 33:3; 36:3; 44:11, 16: 48:5; 60:13, 16; *-*69:3, 9; 72:15; 75:8, 18; 77:7; 84:15; 86:18; 87:6, 13, 16; 88:11; 93:20; 95:15; 96:5; 98:3; 99:7, 15; 100:1, 20; 101:4, 11, 22; 102:18; 103:3; 104:2; 106:3; 107:17, 18; 108:4; 111:8; 112:1, 19; 114:5, 17; 115:9; 116:11; 118:5; 141:18, 20; 144:10; 145:12; 146:7; 147:5; 149:8; 150:3; 153:20; 154:9; 155:17; 157:4, 8; 161:16; 162:7; 163:22; 177:6; 181:22; 183:16; 184:10; 194:12 Ditlow's 48:7; 175:5; 192:20 **divide** 67:1 docket 10:9 docs 81:5

73:13; 76:17; 77:19; 80:15; 87:19, 21; 88:15, 17; 98:8; 118:7; 176:10, 21 documentation 22:12; 68:19; 180:15, 20 documents 9:13, 17, 20; 10:3, 18; 11:1; 24:2, 19; 25:5, 7, 9; 26:6; 28:8, 17, 19, 22; 73:6, 19; 74:8, 11, 14, 19; 75:9, 14; 81:7, 11, 12, 12, 16, 18; 82:2; 92:10; 114:4; 144:18; 147:20; 158:14; 177:18, 20; 180:10 Dodge 127:8; 130:2 done 18:11; 39:3; 47:19; 52:6; 64:2, 3, 21; 85:18; 90:22; 91:13, 14; 120:6; 121:6, 9; 127:18, 21; 128:9: 129:3: 130:17; 156:20; 171:14; 188:15; 194:2 door 71:16; 118:15, 16; 119:1; 120:5; 132:18; 159:17 doors 18:18; 91:7; 118:14, 22 doubt 25:22; 49:21; 175:11, 15, 17; 176:2, 9, 16; 177:2 down 141:1; 161:6; 163:13 downgrading 91:9 dox 80:13, 22; 81:5 dozen 84:13; 85:10 dozens 120:19 Dr 26:17; 43:7; 160:5 drawing 100:20 driving 118:21 drowned 19:4 drug 132:7 due 101:13 duly 9:6 during 29:3; 36:8; 45:5; 48:1, 9; 50:15; 51:14; 54:17, 20: 58:16; 62:5; 70:14, 18; 72:7; 153:18 E

earlier 19:10; 48:12; 49:9; 57:1, 8; 71:13; 125:20; 160:11; 169:3 earliest 189:8 early 20:8, 12, 15; 33:1, 16; 36:16; 41:21; 45:4; 57:4, 5; 63:13; 123:14; 139:8; 146:9 Eaton 111:11, 21; 141:19, 22; 142:7, 12; 143:8; 145:3; 158:7 Eaton's 144:5, 15; 147:21 economic 53:7

education 141:13

educational 12:3; 13:1 effect 43:3; 48:13; 104:9; 175:16 effective 64:21; 72:5 effort 71:2; 117:19; 160:12 efforts 110:21; 137:9; 145:2; 147:7; 187:11 either 38:21:48:8, 19: 84:19; 88:21; 126:22; 176:3 ejected 19:2; 149:17; 186:13 ejection 121:12 ejections 118:17 elements 100:18 eliciting 136:12 eliminating 124:16 else 45:18; 99:5, 6; 115:20; 162:9; 164:16; 188:4; 192:3, 5 elsewhere 104:4 elucidate 187:3 Elwell 133:2, 4, 6 emphasis 51:2 employee 52:11; 131:21; 132:12; 151:19 employees 21:5, 13; 132:3, 6; 133:16; 156:8 employment 132:10; 133:18: 179:7 enclosed 25:2 enclosure 78:5; 176:20 end 36:16; 37:3; 69:11 ended 19:4 engage 108:19; 125:16 engaging 123:18; 143:9 engineer 13:5; 126:19; 132:17; 133:5, 7 engineered 126:18 engineering 12:6; 13:3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 18; 20:14; 61:12; 128:22 engineers 54:6; 133:15; 171:5 enough 22:11; 128:1; 143:6; 151:6 enrolled 12:15 entered 131:21: 132:9; 157:20; 188:10, 20; 189:17; 190:4 enters 191:6 entire 23:9 entities 66:1; 84:17 entity 64:18, 19; 165:8 entry 190:14; 191:1 establish 100:17 established 146:9 estimate 35:1; 36:18; 47:14; 84:12; 139:11, 13; 184:18 estimation 34:20; 152:2

et 7:11

document 67:4; 72:15;

evaluate 129:15; 180:19; 181:13 evaluates 185:7 evaluation 168:1 even 15:18; 56:9; 57:9; 60:16; 87:1; 96:18; 100:22 evenhanded 193:21 evening 78:21; 79:13 event 34:16; 72:6; 103:1; 183:10 events 61:16; 140:9 eventually 183:12 everybody 87:2 evidence 145:22; 146:5 Ex-Chrysler 25:21 exact 106:9; 177:21 exactly 67:17 examination 9:9; 11:7; 115:6; 116:20; 162:3; 184:6 examined 9:6; 63:7 example 25:18; 130:19; 166:12 examples 112:7; 155:16 except 189:6 excerpts 142:3, 6 exclude 28:11 excluding 21:4; 25:8; 28:9 Excuse 109:3; 129:6 execution 128:20 executive 12:22; 56:13; 96:5:100:1 exhaust 156:3 Exhibit 22:17, 21; 23:3, 10, 20; 24:6; 25:10; 58:13; 72:12; 75:18; 76:2, 12; 77:7, 9, 11, 18; 78:3, 3, 19; 79:5, 6, 10, 18, 21; 80:7; 81:1; 87:13, 17; 88:13; 89:13; 92:3; 93:21; 94:10, 11, 13; 112:10, 19; 113:1; 114:3; 118:5; 141:19, 20; 157:11, 12, 15, 17; 158:13, 18, 21; 159:4, 5, 6; 160:2, Exhibits 69:3; 93:4; 114:5, 9; 144:15; 157:4, 9 exigencies 189:6 exist 182:20, 21 existed 59:7; 120:1 existence 152:14; 155:9 **experience** 13:6, 16; 14:12, 17; 52:16; 135:1; 164:19; 165:20 expert 13:13; 136:15; 162:16 expertise 128:22 explain 93:2 explained 39:9 expose 137:13 exposed 137:6; 142:7; 154:3

express 42:5; 56:2 expressing 51:20; 55:21 expression 54:18 extend 18:17; 72:3 extent 156:15; 181:10, 15 extras 113:8, 10

F face 117:3 fact 20:7; 42:5; 57:2; 59:6; 60:2; 69:12; 71:13; 72:1; 74:10, 18; 101:14; 119:19, 20; 123:7; 124:4; 126:3; 127:5, 12, 13; 128:9; 129:3; 132:14; 136:7; 139:17; 147:14; 151:19; 152:2, 3; 154:22; 162:13; 165:16; 174:3; 178:3, 10; 190:17; 191:20; 194:8 facts 134:5: 167:18: 168:1, 8, 12, 16; 179:21; 180:8, 18, 19 factual 90:17; 99:1; 180:14 failed 129:11 failing 151:16; 164:6, 12 fails 155:9; 166:17 failure 10:18; 129:7; 135:15; 163:2; 164:11; 166:20 failures 163:4 fair 51:14; 59:3; 69:21; 74:17; 84:14; 85:12, 17; 101:16; 117:15; 129:1, 4; 193:21 fairly 52:2 fall 32:3; 33:1, 16; 36:16; 53:22; 139:8, 15, 18; 183:12 familiar 57:8; 89:3, 6; 101:8; 137:22; 138:2; 154:22; 158:5; 177:15, 17; 178:3; 193:8 familiarity 98:16 families 139:2 family 39:20; 121:11 far 83:12; 104:6; 105:12; 149:9; 193:2, 9 fashion 20:19; 180:1 fatalities 120:22 favor 27:21 fax 158:15; 187:19; 188:1; 191:10 fear 100:15 February 25:20 Fed 95:12; 99:15 federal 38:18; 48:10; 67:6; 131:1; 160:13; 182:18, 22 Feds 25:21 feel 21:19; 22:1; 23:21;

felt 84:18; 85:16; 93:10; 132:4; 174:19; 178:7; 179:8; 181:3; 185:11 femur 128:15, 19 few 27:13; 35:1, 13; 56:5; 87:11; 113:5; 114:20; 170:3; 184:5 field 128:5 figure 133:16; 193:13 figured 166:19 file 16:21; 64:1; 110:6; 130:15; 131:9; 165:11; 188:4; 191:13; 192:13 filed 110:9, 11; 111:4; 165:7; 184:12, 19; 185:1 files 24:15: 26:18, 20: 62:21; 63:7; 165:22, 22 filing 130:8; 131:10 filings 80:13 fill 113:21 filter 180:13 final 157:8 financial 148:19 find 25:2; 61:3, 10; 63:17; 93:4; 111:18; 138:11; 146:1; 158:13 finding 96:8, 13; 98:4 findings 99:1 fine 8:19; 28:5; 105:2; 114:16 finish 184:5 fire 140:19, 20 fired 46:9; 67:20; 139:22; 148:17 Firestone 166:18 firm 7:18; 102:5 first 9:6, 11; 11:17; 24:22; 30:5, 20; 32:17, 20; 33:15; 34:2, 2; 35:21; 36:12; 39:11; 43:21; 52:1, 17; 54:17; 56:20; 70:6; 86:7; 90:21; 115:11; 121:7; 125:12; 128:9; 129:10; 139:7; 141:6; 156:1; 157:10; 158:21; 177:1 five 9:12; 47:13; 48:6; 150:16; 152:13; 153:3 five-day 152:17; 153:6 five-mile-per-hour 91:3 five-miles-an-hour 91:2 flagship 107:22; 108:13 flip 24:17 flipping 78:16 Florida 191:12; 192:18 focus 19:7 Focusing 19:17: 28:7: 32:18; 57:15; 64:9; 65:11; 93:20; 181:16 folder 25:17 folks 76:8 follow 119:15; 120:7 follow-up 51:5; 104:18 following 129:22; 182:12; 184:9

follows 9:7 Fonger 8:3 Ford 61:20; 135:10, 11; 140:21, 22; 163:17 Fords 135:9 forefront 117:13, 17 forget 69:9; 155:22 forgotten 178:15 form 16:11; 40:12; 60:13; 70:2; 84:22; 86:17; 96:12; 131:22; 162:20; 177:10; 179:4; 180:5; 189:11 formal 16:18, 22; 20:2 former 12:8 formulation 167:3 forth 90:17 forum 14:22; 172:15; 181:12 forums 100:21 forward 91:5; 136:2; 155:18; 189:19 forwarding 92:2, 5, 9 found 68:15; 135:12 foundation 60:13; 63:15; 85:1; 86:17; 119:5; 124:2; 129:10; 134:13; 136:15; 138:9, 21; 146:17; 149:20; 152:6; 154:5, 19; 156:13; 160:16; 162:21; 171:3; 177:11; 180:6; 185:17; 186:16; 187:5 foundational 98:7 founded 100:7; 115:16 four 36:19, 21; 47:6; 51:15; 67:19 frame 17:6; 21:5; 24:2; 32:19; 34:21; 36:14; 50:21; 51:8; 53:17; 54:5, 8; 58:9; 59:8; 135:17; 153:5 Francisco 29:11, 21 frankly 19:9; 111:17 fraud 53:7 free 23:21; 113:19 frequently 34:10 friends 102:15; 113:20 front 9:14; 10:11; 28:17; 80:22; 140:7; 157:16; 190:6; 193:17 front-seat 121:8, 8 frontal 71:5 frozen 138:6 frustrated 156:11 fuel 132:17 full 94:9; 121:8; 145:1 full-scale 143:21 fumes 156:3 fun 194:3 function 156:10 funded 117:1 further 76:14; 79:9; 97:9; 100:14; 114:18; 161:17; 162:3; 184:2, 6; 187:14, 15 Furthermore 98:6 future 124:16; 132:1;

134:4



G 128:15 gain 148:19 gains 138:17 gas 54:4, 8; 65:6; 140:18; 163:18; 173:12 gate 70:21; 72:3, 8 gates 71:15, 15, 21 gather 59:5; 60:5; 69:16; 83:2; 169:2; 175:15; 188:16 gave 119:18 general 11:18; 20:22; 35:15; 38:8; 54:4, 18; 98:14; 102:15; 106:14; 119:20; 131:11; 132:16, 19, 21; 133:4, 6, 9; 140:17; 141:11; 148:7; 149:22; 156:1, 2 **Generally** 52:16; 59:3; 82:12; 193:21 generic 42:17; 57:11; 160:18 generically 18:15 gentleman 96:20; 116:2; 188:7 gentlemen 115:13 geographic 128:4 George 18:22; 57:14 Georgetown 12:15, 16 gets 47:19; 174:15 given 34:12; 43:9; 46:1; 60:16; 96:3; 113:11; 114:11; 148:5; 167:1; 168:12; 188:3 giving 10:3; 86:12; 190:11 glad 107:4,8 glanced 80:18; 88:14 GM 30:22; 32:11; 38:8; 49:19; 50:4; 134:1; 141:13; 173:8, 11 GM's 107:7 goes 22:7; 163:13; 166:3; 167:15; 193:5 Goldfarb 20:20, 21; 21:16; 22:5, 8; 70:14; 84:11; 122:15; 123:9; 124:7, 13, 20, 21; 125:1, 15, 21; 126:12; 127:10; 130:4 Good 7:2; 11:11; 19:9; 35:10; 47:12; 50:6; 52:11; 60:7; 68:17; 84:12; 91:13, 14; 121:6; 126:22; 127:3, 4, 9; 128:13, 22; 172:21

governing 109:14

government 18:17;

37:19; 38:19; 39:2, 6; 40:5,

9, 15, 16, 18, 20; 41:7, 13,

14, 18; 42:6, 8, 16; 43:2;

44:6, 20; 45:7, 9, 10;

exposing 136:6

113:19; 179:8

feelings 102:19

47:18; 48:11, 19; 49:5, 7; 53:5; 56:17; 58:6; 67:6, 10, 12; 68:1; 70:9; 72:1; 86:11, 15; 87:1; 122:2; 128:17; 131:4; 134:20; 135:19; 136:3; 138:15; 140:21; 151:2, 13, 13, 15; 152:3; 153:1, 12, 14, 19; 155:10, 19; 178:22; 181:7; 182:22; 185:6.7 government's 163:7 governmental 61:2 Grace 95:13 grade 90:3 graduated 12:9 graduating 12:11 Graham 22:15; 24:9, 20 Graham's 24:22 granted 184:13 great 183:4 greetings 36:4 **Gregory 155:22** grievance 149:1 grind 148:22 grip 47:12 grounds 98:7, 20; 101:7; 109:2; 131:7; 170:3 Group 12:19; 42:15; 107:20; 108:1, 11, 13; 109:16 Gs 128:18 guess 33:19, 19, 21; 47:4 guesstimate 115:11 guys 103:21; 194:2

# H

h-a-t-c-h 55:12 Haas 158:9, 11, 16, 19 half 9:13; 23:9; 34:22; 115:9 hammer 189:9 hammered 188:10 hand 66:17 handed 9:11 handle 14:4 happen 61:18; 138:12 happened 44:18; 45:3; 148:11; 173:5 happening 62:2, 8; 142:11 happens 167:17 happy 174:8; 177:4; 193:15 hard 22:6; 90:8; 107:15; 139:14; 141:7 Harvard 12:17 hatch 19:3; 55:10, 11, 11, 16, 18, 19; 57:2; 61:21; 121:5; 122:3, 11; 149:15; 181:16 hatch/latch 58:2 hatchback 19:8

hatchbacks 18:19; 72:4 hatches 55:6, 8, 9; 56:1; 65:2; 67:9; 68:3; 142:12; 164:6, 8, 13, 14 hated 50:10 hazard 53:6, 9; 155:14; 180:18, 19; 181:1, 8, 18; 182:1 hazardous 133:17; 137:7; 172:18 hazards 116:1; 136:6; 137:13 head 91:5, 13; 128:14, 17 health 53:6 hear 174:8; 190:15 heard 13:2; 83:20; 142:15; 146:4; 192:14 hearing 141:6 heavy 143:1 held 7:7, 13 help 36:3; 37:21; 175:7, 8 helpful 119:10: 145:6 here's 119:15 high 135:15; 163:11; 187:11 higher 163:16; 185:20 highway 15:11; 17:8; 39:9:41:10:116:21; 117:12; 121:21; 135:2, 8; 140:15; 143:17; 150:5, 9; 152:7; 160:8; 164:20; 165:9; 172:4; 179:10 Hill 142:13, 17, 17, 18, 18, 20, 21; 143:9; 147:8 history 70:8; 159:19; 163:13; 179:7 hit 61:21; 126:14; 168:14 hold 169:6 holding 10:2 Holley 7:16 home 127:10 honestly-intended 179:16 hoped 178:11 hotel 75:21; 79:1 Hotline 159:10 hottest 161:5 hour 35:1; 115:10 hours 187:17; 188:15 How's 189:21 huge 156:2 Huh 39:22 humorous 102:11 hundred 185:2 hundreds 120:20; 184:22 hurt 149:2 hypothetical 180:1,9

## I

laccoca 12:8 idea 60:7; 136:20 identification 22:22; 23:12; 33:5; 38:15; 69:5; 76:15; 87:14; 112:20; 114:7; 157:6 identified 25:6; 58:12; 74:15; 94:1; 114:9; 129:19 identifiers 23:6 identify 23:15, 20; 24:1; 26:6: 73:1: 75:10: 76:2, 11; 77:10, 19; 79:1; 87:18; 88:18; 94:4, 6; 114:13; 160:2; 161:14; 162:10; 163:2 **ignition 135:14** ill 102:19 illuminates 144:11 immediately 15:12 imminent 148:1 impact 91:5, 13; 109:11; 112:7; 113:7, 14; 175:2 implying 40:12 important 125:7; 134:9, 18; 135:21; 136:10; 137:12; 138:17, 18; 140:9; 151:2, 12; 152:3; 153:14, 19; 154:12; 164:10 impose 156:8 imposed 151:15 impression 45:21; 56:8; 62:1; 65:1; 67:7, 18; 69:16; 81:5; 93:12 impressions 48:21 improper 96:21 impropriety 10:2, 21 improved 35:20; 66:10 inaccurately 89:12; 175:5 inadequate 192:10 inappropriate 31:15; 191:15 inasmuch 79:10 Inc 107:20 inch 9:13; 23:9; 24:13 including 41:14; 67:9 incomplete 188:6; 190:5 incorrect 90:18; 100:11; 101:18; 104:3; 108:2 incorrectly 68:10 incredibly 142:14; 163:10 indeed 16:22; 25:10; 53:4; 54:12; 155:3 independently 26:3; 102:2 indicate 148:17, 21; 149:5 indicated 7:14; 27:5; 35:16; 54:16; 108:15; 116:14; 117:10; 123:7; 135:14; 139:5; 159:15;

168:15, 16 individuals 94:1, 5; 178:8 industry 42:19; 52:10; inevitably 123:21 infamous 140:20 influenced 72:2 information 11:15: 21:20; 35:19; 37:18; 39:21; 42:12, 14; 46:1; 49:6; 50:13; 52:4, 12; 56:11, 16; 58:6; 61:13, 14; 62:2, 7; 64:19; 67:8, 12, 16, 21, 22; 68:2, 13, 16; 85:19; 86:11, 12, 14, 22; 87:6; 106:6; 119:22; 125:18; 126:2; 132:17; 133:16; 134:10, 18, 21; 135:4, 13, 21; 136:2; 137:18; 138:18; 144:10; 145:4; 147:6; 151:17; 153:13; 155:10, 13; 158:18; 159:1; 161:9; 167:1; 173:13; 178:18; 179:14; 180:2, 12; 181:7, 9, 17; 182:2, 5; 183:11, 21; 190:21 informed 138:3 **informs** 116:2 initial 36:10; 141:3, 8 initiative 29:17, 18; 144:1 injunction 131:21 iniuries 152:22; 163:8; 166:15 iniury 100:9: 128:15, 17; 149:18; 166:8; 170:9, 22 inoculated 186:4 inquire 31:16 inquired 27:19 inquiring 148:6; 169:7 insist 136:16 instance 28:13; 86:7; 89:11:158:14 instances 30:16 instead 172:16 Institute 17:8; 116:21; 117:12, 22; 121:18, 20; 122:1,8 instruct 104:21; 105:2; 145:15 instructed 83:2; 104:14; 188:7 instruction 103:2; 105:7; 107:16; 169:3; 170:1; 189:12 instructions 105:1 insufficient 119:3 insurance 16:16; 17:7; 110:16; 116:21; 117:2, 3, 11, 22; 121:18, 19; 122:1, intelligence 89:5; 118:7 Intelligentsia 89:4; 171:17

intend 77:16; 190:13;

191:20; 192:13, 13 intending 192:16 intent 23:8; 105:21 intention 191:21; 192:3 interaction 17:1; 21:14 interchange 120:9 **Interest** 12:18; 16:16; 66:14; 123:4 interested 100:19 interesting 86:5 **interposed** 82:6, 8 interrupt 19:13 interruption 17:14 intervention 190:22 interview 64:2, 5; 88:20, 22; 89:2, 14; 171:15, 17 interviewer 118:10 into 11:18; 51:12; 57:14; 58:5; 67:1; 78:7; 96:6, 20; 120:17; 122:5; 126:2; 135:9; 143:21; 151:3; 152:4; 156:4; 163:22; 166:3; 167:9, 15; 169:7, 11; 174:15; 183:13; 185:22 Intrepid 127:8 introduce 7:19; 35:22; 146:2 introduction 127:19 introductions 30:13 introductory 92:15 investigation 20:7, 13; 31:1; 38:12; 43:7; 57:7; 120:17; 122:5; 143:11; 151:2; 152:3; 153:15, 18; 161:6; 167:11 investigations 67:11; 134:21; 135:20; 138:16; 166:2; 184:20 Investigative 137:4; 167:10, 14 investigatory 62:21; 165:22 invite 138:4 involve 27:7; 110:20; 111:7 involved 35:9; 38:11; 39:2; 49:13; 54:1, 3; 70:10; 95:16; 119:7; 127:14; 132:15 involvement 57:4 involves 163:8 involving 18:7, 20; 21:9; 31:4; 55:22; 61:17; 101:15; 132:21; 166:10 irrelevant 136:16 IRS 109:13 issue 15:22; 16:9; 18:10; 19:18, 22; 38:4; 44:11; 55:14; 57:2, 3, 11, 12, 15, 20, 22; 58:2, 20; 59:4, 6, 10, 12; 62:11; 70:22; 85:17; 86:5; 117:14; 120:1; 121:20; 124:5;

130:20; 132:14, 16; 141:7;

184:11; 185:11; 188:14

indication 17:13; 98:8

individual 8:3: 56:15;

80:9; 130:19; 142:22;

indicates 109:18

146:12; 154:13; 155:6; 160:22; 161:7; 181:5 issue's 169:19 issued 109:11; 144:17 issues 14:22; 15:1; 16:18; 70:20; 90:4; 101:15; 111:1; 118:10; 123:3; 125:7; 156:10; 170:10 item 56:3; 66:14, 18 items 24:12; 103:16; 111:8

## J

J 94:3, 3 January 29:1; 46:7; 84:8; 123:15 jawboning 20:5 JD 12:16 Jimenez 111:11; 187:8 Joan 7:17 **job** 14:7; 115:21; 116:13; 121:6; 128:22 ioint 16:21 journalism 137:5 Judge 10:11; 146:2; 155:3; 187:18; 188:7, 14; 189:8; 190:7, 15; 191:17; 192:14; 193:12, 17, 19, 20; 194:7 judgment 110:7; 181:14 Julie 64:5 July 74:4 jumped 163:17 juries 186:6 jury 115:13; 118:19; 130:9; 187:12

# K

K 94:3 keep 33:4; 93:13; 113:9 kept 87:2; 159:2 **KIENBAUM** 7:21, 21; 8:16; 9:8; 10:14; 11:9, 12; 14:2, 6, 8, 10; 16:12, 13; 17:12, 22; 19:16; 22:10; 23:4, 11, 17; 24:9; 27:17; 28:6; 33:22; 40:13, 22; 44:15; 48:3; 58:1; 59:1; 60:11, 15, 21; 61:8; 63:17, 19; 69:8; 70:12; 72:22; 73:4, 21; 74:5, 12, 22; 75:5, 7; 77:4, 5; 79:17; 82:1, 11; 83:1, 6, 15; 85:5; 86:1, 20; 87:3, 4, 8, 12, 15, 22; 88:4, 10; 94:8, 17; 96:16; 97:1, 10, 15, 21; 98:1, 15; 99:5, 12, 14; 100:15; 101:5, 13; 102:6, 10, 20; 103:21; 105:6, 20; 106:15, 19; 107:13; 108:8; 109:4, 8; 111:6, 17, 22; 112:11, 21; 113:17; 114:1,

8, 16, 22; 118:8; 119:2, 17; 120:5, 13; 123:20; 129:9; 131:16; 133:11; 134:12; 136:11, 20, 22; 137:19; 138:8, 20; 139:6; 143:12; 144:3; 145:5, 19, 21; 146:16; 147:1; 149:19; 151:8; 152:5; 154:4, 15, 21; 155:2; 156:12; 160:15; 162:5; 163:20; 169:2, 15, 18, 22; 170:5, 7, 20; 171:8, 19; 174:18; 175:7, 13; 176:19; 177:13; 179:12; 180:21; 182:12; 183:9, 19; 184:1; 185:16; 186:15; 187:4, 15; 188:13; 189:10; 190:1, 16; 191:2, 6, 8; 192:8; 193:1, 18; 194:9 Kienbaum's 116:20 killed 122:11; 144:21 kind 22:11: 33:4: 39:4: 50:9; 91:19; 92:15; 101:4; 106:1; 118:8; 123:22; 148:19; 168:14; 169:16; 179:20; 193:10 kindly 194:8 knew 49:4; 56:15, 18; 134:6; 179:14, 18 knowledge 53:5; 57:19; 63:7; 122:20; 142:6; 145:1; 150:12, 22; 151:4, 11; 178:16; 184:17 knowledgeable 173:5 known 21:16; 53:9, 9; 84:16; 85:15; 89:16; 134:10; 153:12; 171:10 Krotche 8:4

# L

lack 124:2; 137:19; 138:8, 20; 146:17; 149:19; 152:5; 154:4, 7; 156:12; 160:15; 167:4; 185:16; 186:15; 187:4, 5 ladies 115:13 language 166:5 large 72:2; 82:16; 106:19, 19; 115:19 lash 179:19 last 49:14, 15, 16; 50:15; 69:17; 75:20, 22; 76:17; 79:13; 111:9, 18; 114:11; 139:21; 155:11; 157:9; 162:6; 182:13, 13; 184:5; 185:3 lasted 34:17 lasting 48:6 latch 18:7, 14, 17; 19:3, 10, 18; 55:14, 16, 19; 57:2, 12, 15; 59:14, 15, 20; 60:9; 61:4; 70:22; 72:9; 121:12, 20; 123:8; 124:5, 11; 149:15; 151:3, 5, 22; 152:4; 153:12, 16; 154:3; 159:17; 161:2; 162:15;

164:3; 165:4; 167:5, 16;

latches 13:18, 19; 14:14, 18; 15:17; 17:5, 9; 18:13, 15; 21:7, 10; 55:8; 56:1; 59:7; 62:19; 64:9; 65:21; 67:5, 9; 71:14; 91:7, 15; 118:14, 21; 119:8; 120:18, 20; 121:14; 129:8; 132:18; 143:20; 147:17; 152:1; 162:16, 17; 164:5; 167:16; 185:22 late 18:16; 33:2, 16; 36:15; 57:4; 123:14; 139:7; 153:21 later 130:1; 135:5 latter 51:16 launch 143:22; 144:1 law 12:15, 17; 53:8, 9; 102:4; 130:18 laws 182:20, 21 lawsuit 102:13: 135:14: 145:20; 173:12 lawsuits 100:10; 124:14; 134:8; 135:6, 19; 137:10; 138:15; 153:10, 17; 170:19; 173:21 lawyer 91:20; 99:3; 122:17; 123:2 lawyers 67:2; 100:9; 130:10; 169:5, 13; 170:9, 18, 22; 171:11, 16; 172:3, 10, 20; 173:2, 10, 16, 21, 22; 174:2, 5, 7, 8; 192:22 lay 154:19 lead 16:19; 17:4, 10; 180:2 leading 148:16; 154:16 leaking 156:3 learn 58:17; 65:12, 15; 86:8; 175:1 learned 83:22; 85:8, 13; 86:3; 98:16; 105:1; 145:10; 178:13 learning 65:9 least 44:19; 59:14; 75:20; 78:22; 98:15; 139:19; 143:8; 184:19; 185:2, 8 leave 114:12 leaving 131:6 led 155:19 left 191:10 legal 81:9; 122:18; 151:9; 174:15 legally 96:14 legislation 109:11; 143:4; 164:22; 165:20 Lehigh 12:6, 11; 13:7 Lemon 112:7; 113:7, 15 lengthy 80:8 less 84:11 lethal 159:18; 162:18; 163:13

181:5; 186:1, 14

latch/hatch 58:20

143:18; 147:22; 148:2, 6; 160:4, 10, 17; 176:7, 13, letters 92:5, 10; 143:2 **letting** 74:18 levels 128:15, 16 Lewis 20:20; 122:15; 137:6 LH 125:13, 17; 126:8; 127:7; 128:21; 129:4, 20 liability 109:21; 110:2, 5; 130:22; 132:1; 134:8; 135:5, 13, 19; 138:15; 170:18; 186:5 Lienert 88:20, 21 Lienerts 89:1 life 142:16 lift 70:21; 71:14, 15, 21; 72:2,8 liftgate 18:7; 21:6, 10; 109:18; 117:14, 20; 123:8 lifting 143:1 light 39:4; 162:13 liked 172:20 likely 38:10; 126:1 limit 173:4 limitation 106:1 limitations 189:2 limited 54:12, 14 limiting 62:6 line 56:12; 82:18; 103:13; 105:11, 16; 155:12, 22; 169:11 lines 52:21 list 82:17; 83:3, 8, 13; 174:13 listen 143:5 Listening 13:1; 143:3 lists 82:7, 13 litigated 166:9 litigation 11:16; 26:9; 28:15; 31:4, 9, 20; 86:6; 93:14; 95:16; 101:8, 12; 103:8; 105:12, 16; 106:4; 107:19, 22; 108:11, 13, 17; 173:17 little 12:2; 17:1; 18:21; 41:6; 51:12; 53:20; 78:8; 84:10; 121:4, 17 live 105:1; 193:18 lobby 109:15 lobbying 107:22; 108:13, 20, 21, 22; 109:10, 14; 142:9; 144:20; 181:20; 187:11 local 128:6 log 33:4 logs 28:10; 114:10 long 34:16; 47:8, 20; 91:9

long-winded 47:15; 68:8

longer 46:6; 138:4

27:9; 28:9; 76:22; 77:12,

14, 16, 17; 78:4, 6, 14;

92:2, 15; 93:22; 94:2;

longtime 107:22; 108:13 look 23:19; 24:14, 21; 25:14; 26:8; 41:7; 51:5; 57:13; 68:18; 72:11, 14, 18; 75:4, 22; 77:22; 80:18; 88:12; 89:8; 90:1, 2, 20; 95:9; 96:2, 18; 97:3, 8, 13; 126:8; 133:15; 135:8; 137:9; 166:11; 167:9; 168:8; 177:4; 180:9, 16 looked 51:1; 80:9; 135:17; 142:8; 165:21; 166:2; 176:22; 177:19, 20; 185:4 looking 24:12; 27:13; 28:17; 78:15; 81:6; 84:9; 158:12; 165:20; 181:14 looks 26:1; 88:19; 89:1; 153:1; 159:7; 168:15 loss 117:2 lot 42:12; 50:6; 56:20; 126:21 low-speed 61:19; 166:16 lower 95:18; 134:1 lunch 31:22; 32:13

## M

mad 149:2 mailing 82:7, 13, 17; 83:3, 8, 13; 174:12 maintain 107:19 maintains 86:22 majority 26:12 makes 27:9; 185:7 making 64:17; 94:9; 150:16 man 193:22 management 151:21 mandatory 151:14 manufacturer 132:7, 8; 150:7, 14; 151:1 manufacturers 121:7; 151:16; 172:17, 19 many 12:9; 36:13, 18; 40:16; 46:13, 19, 22; 84:6; 140:20; 184:13, 22 map 134:2 March 7:14 mark 22:14, 17; 23:4; 112:9 marked 9:14; 22:22; 23:19; 69:4; 75:18; 77:6; 78:19; 87:14, 17; 88:12; 112:20: 113:1: 114:6; 141:18; 157:5, 11; 160:1 marking 23:1, 2 Martinez 26:17; 43:7; 160:6, 6, 7 mass 32:12 Massey 94:3 master's 12:17 material 80:14; 119:9 materials 24:14; 25:2;

letter 23:2, 5; 24:6, 8, 22;

25:6; 26:14, 16, 16, 17;

28:15; 93:3; 148:4; 174:4 Matson 24:4 matter 7:5; 11:15; 77:21; 100:14; 139:17; 144:11; 176:8; 178:12; 190:6, 13 Matthews 157:20; 158:2 MATZZIE 8:11, 11; 11:6; 14:8; 19:12; 22:14, 18; 23:22; 24:5; 27:4, 8; 28:2, 5; 33:21; 44:9; 47:22; 51:4; 57:21; 58:21; 60:10, 19; 68:20; 69:22; 82:5, 18, 22; 83:5, 10; 94:14; 97:6; 98:19; 99:4, 10; 101:6, 20; 103:5, 19; 105:4, 9; 106:2; 108:4; 109:1; 111:7, 13, 20; 112:16; 113:10; 146:11; 169:8; 170:2, 12, 15; 171:12; 173:18; 174:14; 175:4, 10; 176:12; 182:9; 183:15 may 17:13, 14; 19:6, 12; 25:15; 30:8; 32:9, 15, 17; 33:8; 35:6; 45:6; 57:13, 16, 19; 66:13; 67:13; 68:2; 72:19; 74:9; 82:14, 20; 86:14; 87:8, 20; 95:2; 97:13; 98:16; 106:9; 108:6; 110:6; 113:8; 116:12; 118:19; 120:1, 15; 121:3; 123:4; 129:14; 131:1; 136:7; 143:10; 145:9; 146:1, 4; 153:12; 165:16; 168:18; 170:14, 15; 173:17; 182:21; 183:3 maybe 9:13: 16:7: 23:20: 33:1; 35:7; 39:14; 47:6; 56:1, 11, 11, 13; 59:4; 60:6; 68:18; 104:18; 106:16; 115:9; 130:1; 145:6 mean 16:3; 22:6; 26:21; 34:22; 40:14, 18; 42:9, 11, 16; 47:4, 11; 49:21; 52:13; 55:15, 17; 56:7; 58:22; 63:3, 6; 65:6, 17; 67:3; 70:5, 7; 80:9; 85:3; 89:15; 90:10, 12, 13; 92:9; 108:14; 111:15; 128:14; 133:22; 153:1; 155:20; 156:14; 160:21; 165:21; 166:1; 168:20; 169:15, 18; 172:2; 173:4; 174:4, 14; 175:8; 176:22; 177:3, 18; 179:6; 180:7; 184:21 meaning 81:2 means 137:12; 138:17; 165:12 meant 73:1; 176:20 meantime 76:11 mechanical 13:10, 11 media 89:16, 19; 137:10, 13, 16 meet 131:1 meeting 21:8, 11; 32:6, 8, 12; 128:5; 147:11, 20 members 130:9; 132:4; 134:10; 142:22; 143:2, 5;

164:21 membership 113:22 memo 72:15; 73:9 memorable 181:3 memorandum 73:14; 77:15 memory 35:11, 11 memos 28:13 mental 48:21 mention 102:4 mentioned 15:21; 17:4; 40:9; 41:2, 21; 71:13; 113:2; 116:19; 122:13; 125:2 mentioning 40:13 mentions 119:19 mere 76:14 merely 23:1 met 29:6, 8, 13; 31:16, 18, 18; 32:6 methods 134:17; 135:18 Michigan 7:8; 11:16; 132:22 mid-1960s 155:21 mid-1980s 135:11 might 18:2, 6; 28:19; 30:17; 33:4, 5, 10; 37:10; 47:1; 61:22; 62:10; 66:14; 68:16; 70:20; 75:9; 78:10; 92:20; 95:4; 152:11; 175:2; 182:2; 183:8, 12 Mikal 158:4, 5 million 24:7: 140:17: 166:18; 169:1; 187:7 mind 15:13; 27:12; 39:5; 49:22; 60:17; 64:16; 66:9, 9; 67:18; 68:5; 154:1; 155:16 minds 60:14; 187:12 mine 75:4, 4: 107:11; 136:21 minimum 131:4 minivan 15:17; 17:5, 9; 18:12, 14, 21; 19:1, 18; 38:4: 55:1: 56:3: 61:20; 67:5, 9; 68:3; 71:15; 117:13, 20; 121:3, 13; 122:12; 123:8; 129:7; 142:11; 143:10; 151:3, 22; 152:4; 153:11, 16; 159:10; 161:2; 164:13; 181:16 minivan's 35:18 minivans 18:8, 19; 35:20; 37:19; 39:19; 51:22; 52:5; 53:14; 54:20; 55:4; 61:17, 18; 64:22; 65:2, 5, 7, 11, 21; 120:18; 121:10; 122:4, 6; 143:19; 147:16; 149:12; 164:5, 9; 168:18, 19, 21, 22; 186:14 minute 24:17; 125:2 minutes 9:12; 35:2; 47:14; 48:7; 87:11; 88:2; 114:20; 115:10; 146:14;

mischaracterize 175:9

misread 102:3 missed 19:9; 95:3 mission 18:4; 103:9 Mitchell 94:3 mode 163:3; 164:11; 166:20 model 126:2, 9, 10; 129:15, 22; 130:1 moderate 61:19 modification 25:13 modified 185:21; 186:1 module 135:14 moment 17:15; 18:1; 21:4; 54:16; 73:1; 87:9; 88:12; 97:3, 7; 106:16; 110:20 Monday 189:20; 190:11, money 106:19, 20 moneys 141:14 month 22:7; 47:7; 139:11 months 27:13; 127:21 moot 169:19 more 19:17; 33:13, 14; 53:20; 54:22; 95:22; 101:7; 117:12, 17; 140:19; 165:7, 7; 180:8; 183:8 Moreover 98:22 **MORGAN** 8:5, 6, 19; 9:8; 10:14; 13:20; 14:3, 5; 16:10; 22:19; 23:1, 8; 28:1; 30:3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 21; 31:3, 9, 11, 17, 22; 32:6, 9; 40:11; 60:12; 61:7; 63:14; 66:8; 70:2; 73:3, 20; 74:7, 12, 16, 22; 75:3; 76:9, 13; 79:8; 84:22; 85:20; 86:16, 21; 87:20; 96:11; 97:2, 12, 18; 98:6, 11, 22; 99:9; 100:13; 101:7; 102:3, 7, 20; 103:11; 106:8, 15, 18; 107:10; 111:15, 18; 112:9, 13; 113:12, 19; 114:19; 115:8; 116:2, 10; 119:11; 120:4; 121:16; 124:19; 129:13; 132:13; 134:7, 16; 136:19, 22; 137:14; 138:1, 13, 22; 139;14; 144;8; 145:5, 18; 146:6, 13, 22; 147:3; 148:14; 150:2; 151:18; 152:10; 154:8, 21; 155:15; 156:18; 157:7; 161:3, 16, 21; 162:20; 171:2; 177:10; 179:4; 180:5; 182:14; 184:3, 8; 186:10, 20; 187:13, 17, 22; 188:18; 189:15; 190:3, 20; 191:5, 22; 192:17; 193:14, 20; 194:4 Morgan's 179:17 morning 7:2; 9:11; 11:11; 29:14; 79:12; 191:17; 192:15; 193:15, 17

motivated 179:19 motivation 149:6, 9; 175:17; 176:3, 9, 17; 178:19; 179:1, 9, 15; 180:3 motivations 175:3; 177:2 motor 150:15; 153:8; 163:1; 166:6, 8, 10 Motors 38:8; 54:4; 98:14; 102:16; 106:14; 131:11; 132:17, 19, 21; 133:4, 6, 9; 140:17; 141:11; 156:1, 2 moved 12:20 moving 91:5 much 11:14; 23:13; 35:6; 114:17; 121:9 muckraking 137:6 must 54:5; 60:7; 153:3

## N

Nader 100:8

Nader's 107:22; 108:12 name 8:5; 11:11; 18:22; 45:17; 60:16; 110:19; 142:17; 156:1; 158:4, 6 name's 7:16 National 39:9; 41:9, 10; 121:21; 135:2, 7; 140:15; 143:16; 150:4, 9; 152:7; 160:8; 162:22; 164:20; 165:9; 172:4; 179:10 nature 13:21: 106:9 near 37:3 necessarily 40:14; 86:18; 89:16 necessary 103:1 need 21:19; 30:11; 89:10; 97:8; 105:4; 111:7; 112:6, 11; 124:16; 137:8; 144:1; 153:7; 190:5, 21 negotiated 148:12 neither 172:19 Neon 130:2, 3, 5 nevertheless 88:18 new 57:18; 58:3, 18, 22; 63:3, 6, 9; 86:8; 125:17; 126:9, 10; 183:14 news 26:11, 12; 58:19; 62:10; 66:4, 5; 138:3, 5; 181:4 newspaper 25:14; 28:11 next 26:4; 45:2; 46:4; 107:14, 17; 148:2, 11; 189:21; 190:12 **NHTSA** 15:16; 19:20; 25:20; 39:8, 15; 40:9, 13, 17; 41:3, 4; 43:8, 12, 16; 45:9, 11; 46:12; 47:20; 57:4, 6, 9, 13; 59:5, 13; 60:5, 11, 14; 61:2, 11, 16; 62:1; 63:11, 12; 64:1, 6; 65:20; 143:11; 147:8, 10, 13; 150:4; 152:13; 153:16; 160:14; 161:10; 167:20; 168:7; 183:12, 17, 22;

184:13; 185:12 NHTSA's 26:1; 151:3; 152:4; 167:22; 168:2 night 75:20; 76:1, 18; 111:9, 19; 114:11 no-damage 91:2 Noah 18:22; 57:14 Nodding 51:17 none 27:20 nonpublic 81:12 nor 79:11; 172:19 normally 55:19 Nos 69:4; 114:6; 157:5; 158:14 note 10:17; 25:12, 13; 26:14; 102:22 noted 29:20 notes 33:9, 12 **notice** 10:6; 192:10 noticing 192:6 **notify** 150:17; 152:13; 153:3 November 47:2; 72:16, 17; 73:11; 147:13 number 10:9, 17; 16:15; 24:7; 25:19; 30:18, 21; 46:21; 56:19; 74:2, 3; 94:13; 120:22; 124:8; 154:15, 16; 163:4, 11; 184:21; 188:19 numbers 51:2; 168:18

# O

numerous 184:12

Oakland 7:9 object 9:18; 10:1, 6; 13:20; 16:10; 40:11; 44:9; 60:12; 73:20; 76:13; 79:8; 82:18; 86:16; 96:11; 98:7, 19; 99:10; 100:13; 101:6, 20; 103:12; 119:2; 129:9, 12; 131:16; 133:11; 134:12; 136:11; 146:17; 154:20; 174:9 objected 123:22 objecting 102:21 objection 10:17; 61:7; 63:14; 70:2; 74:6; 82:3, 6; 83:10; 84:22; 85:20; 96:19; 102:22; 103:15; 109:1; 120:13; 124:1; 137:19; 138:8, 20; 149:19; 151:8; 152:5; 154:4, 15; 156:12; 160:15; 162:20; 170:12; 171:2, 12; 173:18; 174:14; 175:4; 177:10; 179:4; 180:5; 182:9, 10; 183:15; 185:16; 186:15; 187:4 objections 9:10; 82:10; 106:11; 137:1, 2; 188:4, 6, 9; 189:9 obligation 10:22; 150:8; 152:12

most 64:20; 142:14;

192:12

159:18; 162:18; 163:13

motion 177:17; 191:13;

observations 98:12 obtain 126:15; 134:3 obtained 10:1; 26:2, 14; 132:20 obviously 24:13; 26:19; 32:18; 58:7; 61:22; 104:10; 193:6 occasion 29:10; 42:21; 63:10, 20; 92:13; 95:20; 125:6 occasionally 117:8; 172:2 occasions 12:10; 30:19; 122:14 occupant 118:17 occupants 121:8; 164:7 occur 16:4; 29:10; 34:3 occurred 11:21; 30:17; 49:18; 127:6; 186:12, 22 occurring 36:14 October 73:8, 16; 141:4, off 17:15, 17; 68:22; 88:1, 5; 97:7; 115:1; 116:5; 126:20; 156:21; 187:16; 194:5,9 offer 105:10, 13 offered 136:14 Office 12:13, 15; 22:10; 34:12; 43:6; 75:20; 76:10; 78:8, 12, 21; 143:20; 144:19; 148:9; 187:19; 194:6,8 officer 122:7 offices 40:16 often 22:4; 131:5; 135:3; 143:6; 155:11 old 91:3 once 22:8; 29:8; 36:17; 47:11; 53:18; 172:14 one 10:17; 13:22; 15:20; 16:7; 18:13; 19:13; 24:7; 25:12, 18; 26:21, 22; 29:14; 30:8, 18; 31:22; 32:8; 35:14; 36:3; 37:20, 22; 38:15; 39:8; 42:2; 44:11, 12, 13; 46:17, 18; 47:3, 9, 19; 48:4, 20; 49:14, 17; 53:12; 56:9, 18; 59:14; 60:18; 61:22; 63:16; 65:2; 66:7; 68:4; 69:10; 70:5; 71:14; 73:10; 76:8, 9; 79:22; 80:3; 82:5; 85:4; 88:22; 89:17; 92:2; 95:2; 98:2; 110:12; 115:20; 118:12; 121:7; 124:8; 126:20; 127:22; 128:4; 129:17; 132:9; 137:8, 22; 141:15; 142:14; 153:1, 15; 154:16; 158:10; 159:18; 163:12, 13, 16; 164:12; 168:15; 169:9; 171:15; 174:9; 176:11; 180:14; 182:15, 16; 185:9; 193:13 ones 15:12; 26:9, 13;

ongoing 86:6; 140:9 only 9:19; 32:5; 80:13; 101:16; 103:2, 7, 14; 105:12; 129:21; 131:7; 137:8; 146:13, 14; 151:13; 155:2; 163:15; 166:16; 171:20; 172:22 open 55:11; 61:22; 120:20; 149:16; 151:6; 164:6, 9, 14; 169:19; 186:14 opened 61:12; 120:5; 122:12 opinion 95:21; 97:5; 104:17; 106:7; 119:9, 12; 120:3; 123:21; 124:2; 134:13; 136:12, 14; 151:9; 154:18; 162:17; 164:2, 4, 17; 165:3, 6, 17, 18, 19; 167:3, 20, 22; 168:7 opportunity 19:9; 75:22; 76:16; 97:17; 142:1; 146:1 opposed 61:4 opposing 174:6 order 74:4, 9, 10, 19; 104:9; 131:22; 132:9, 20; 133:19; 134:3; 157:17; 158:22; 188:1, 5, 5, 10, 20, 22; 189:1, 11, 16; 190:4, 4, 14; 191:1, 6, 7, 14; 192:12 organization 16:5, 7, 11; 18:3; 19:21; 34:5, 7, 9, 11; 36:7; 38:16; 40:10; 81:11; 96:3; 98:5; 99:18; 100:3; 107:21; 110:11; 114:14; 117:1; 130:15; 137:16; 165:16; 171:10, 21 organization's 82:17; 83:8 organizations 15:3, 20; 16:16, 17; 17:4; 18:4 oriented 53:21 original 76:7, 10 others 37:21; 82:8; 149:17; 151:7; 163:16 otherwise 62:20; 119:8; 174:22; 177:7 out 19:2; 26:15, 15; 27:20; 29:22; 34:13; 37:21; 43:12; 47:5; 52:18; 54:5; 61:3, 10; 63:17; 68:15; 95:10; 113:20, 21; 115:20; 116:4; 121:4, 5; 124:10; 125:12, 21; 126:8, 11; 127:22; 128:3, 6; 133:16; 135:12; 138:6; 155:13; 156:9, 16; 164:7; 166:19, 20; 179:19; 184:5; 188:8, 10; 189:4, 5, 9; 190:6, 13; 193:13 outside 41:14; 54:5, 8; 80:11; 165:9 over 35:13; 42:17; 53:19; 54:19; 84:10, 13; 125:3; 144:18; 154:2; 163:7; 166:2; 170:3; 177:20 overall 56:3; 90:12

overriding 152:19; 153:6

oversight 151:20 own 54:13; 61:16; 81:18; 98:17; 118:1; 129:16; 138:19; 158:9 Oxley 26:18; 148:3; 160:5

P 73:10 p.m 194:11 packet 23:3 page 90:2, 21; 95:13; 96:4; 99:16; 158:21 page-by-page 89:22 pages 23:7; 80:10 paid 80:11 paper 74:1; 167:8 papers 50:6; 157:13 paragraph 90:3, 5; 96:6; 98:3; 99:8, 11 paraphrase 68:10 park 163:17 part 15:18; 20:15; 38:18; 39:5; 40:8, 18, 19; 41:4, 18; 42:6, 8; 43:1; 44:6, 20; 45:7, 8, 9; 47:18; 48:10, 18; 49:4; 51:16; 72:2, 19; 77:8, 14, 16, 18; 78:1; 96:8; 115:19; 129:11; 146:19; 147:11; 158:18; 160:12; 163:22 partially 79:7 participants 15:9 particular 16:9; 18:10; 80:11; 84:1; 88:17; 104:14; 130:16, 17; 155:4, 6; 159:12; 164:11; 165:4; 193:9 Particularly 86:21; 118:15, 22; 139:16; 142:12; 154:13 parties 60:2 parts 67:1 party 8:21 pass 104:11; 113:19 passenger 18:18; 68:3; 156:4 passengers 55:4, 22 passing 31:6; 84:20; 98:15 past 43:16 Patent 12:13, 14 pattern 10:4 Paul 7:6, 10; 8:7; 25:3; 73:14; 88:20 pay 141:13 Pe 38:3, 3, 7, 10; 41:20; 43:6; 45:17; 49:2, 3, 14, 19; 50:2, 2, 9, 11, 18; 141:3, 10 pejorative 102:22 penalties 151:16; 172:17 pending 10:10; 67:11; 153:17; 173:17

people 20:3, 9; 21:10; 32:12; 41:13; 42:11, 18; 50:5; 64:6; 142:22; 156:16; 178:5, 14 Per 25:1; 177:21 percent 89:15; 135:16; 181:17 perfect 35:11 perfectly 146:6 perhaps 40:20; 53:6; 100:19, 21; 102:10, 18; 152:12; 155:17 period 35:14; 54:14; 84:10, 13; 113:15; 122:9; 149:10; 153:6, 20 periods 27:20 permission 76:6 Perry 158:8, 11, 16, 19 person 29:7; 52:11; 53:4; 133:20; 134:5; 159:11; 161:14 personal 100:9; 148:18; 170:9, 22 personally 12:1; 137:21; 165:21 personnel 177:15, 21 persons 186:13 perspective 16:1 pertaining 103:20 petition 147:8 petitioned 122:2; 135:10; 140:15 petitions 16:22; 165:7, 11; 184:12; 185:1, 2, 9 phone 21:21; 26:19; 27:3, 7, 10; 28:10; 34:9, 10; 35:13; 38:17; 51:2; 93:1; 95:2; 114:10 phrase 53:2 pick 21:21; 128:7 picked 78:22; 126:20; 128:3 picking 54:10; 73:22 pickup 30:22; 54:8 pickups 32:11; 38:9; 49:19; 50:4; 54:4; 140:18; 173:9 Pinto 140:21, 22 Pittman 166:14, 17 place 9:10; 66:21; 102:17; 123:10; 124:1; 137:1 placed 51:8; 64:1; 94:20, placing 50:20 Plaintiff 7:22; 11:8; 115:6 plaintiff's 102:7; 158:1; 187:21 PLAINTIFF/DEFEND-ANT 184:7 plaintiffs 100:9: 169:5. 13; 170:9, 18, 22; 171:7; 173:16; 174:3 planned 101:2

planning 17:2 play 85:14 played 18:3; 19:21 playing 18:6, 9 pleadings 26:10; 80:19 please 7:19; 8:15; 9:2; 23:18, 21; 25:2; 51:18; 68:9; 72:19; 76:11; 89:9; 118:18; 120:14; 144:11, 22; 187:3 pleasure 12:7 plus 90:15; 186:3 point 19:10; 30:9; 37:16; 39:4, 14; 41:2; 44:4, 7, 19; 45:8, 12; 47:16; 53:12; 54:5; 55:5; 59:14; 60:8; 63:5; 71:14; 73:21; 89:15; 91:19; 99:16; 125:20; 127:15; 130:17; 131:18; 141:2; 177:4; 184:15 pointed 26:15, 15; 125:21 pointing 121:5 points 90:12; 131:13 police 122:7 policies 133:17 policy 131:2; 133:9 poorly 129:17 pop 61:22 popping 55:11; 120:20; 149:16; 151:6; 164:6, 7, 14 population 168:21 portent 99:2; 161:22 portions 142:8 posed 118:20 position 54:7; 59:12, 19, 22; 82:14; 86:19; 104:9; 105:22; 110:12; 131:2; 155:5; 167:9; 174:12; 188:16; 192:9 positions 60:3; 110:22 possibility 124:15; 149:16; 166:7 possible 51:7; 98:13; 106:10; 152:21; 158:17, post-1994 63:1; 65:17 potential 52:14; 180:12 Pound 172:14 pounds 128:18 precedent 96:14 preceding 44:12 precise 33:6, 13, 14 Precisely 106:2 preemption 130:21; 131:3 premise 129:10 prepared 162:10; 189:13 preparing 143:2; 188:2 present 8:18; 84:8; 180:11; 191:21 presentation 159:12 presentations 151:21;

164:14; 186:18

Planner 25:21

presented 171:18 presently 90:18 press 136:4; 138:4, 6, 16 pressure 109:16; 148:10:160:14 pressured 167:13 presumably 76:21 presume 86:7 presumed 80:20 presumes 86:17 pretty 60:7; 91:10; 116:4; 172:21 prevent 142:10; 152:21 primarily 11:19; 15:21; 18:12; 180:14 primary 16:8; 179:8 principal 131:18 printed 95:10 prior 29:7; 30:13; 31:17, 19; 43:16, 21; 48:8; 50:3; 69:11 priori 40:18 private 81:12; 131:7 privilege 82:3, 15; 174:16 privileged 30:12; 81:20, 21 probably 20:11, 15; 32:3; 37:3, 22; 38:21; 39:8; 42:1; 47:3, 5; 52:2; 56:18; 59:21; 68:17; 70:11; 81:4; 84:12; 86:10; 123:14; 130:9; 175:22 problem 59:15, 19; 60:9; 91:8; 118:15; 135:12; 146:12 problems 91:6; 118:13, 20 procedural 45:19; 46:2 procedure 191:15; 193:2 proceeding 32:11; 54:2, 11; 141:1; 145:11 PROCEEDINGS 7:1; 172:4 process 15:9; 53:20; 148:7 produced 27:16; 92:11, 11; 113:9; 172:18 product 106:11; 110:2; 130:22; 132:1; 134:8; 135:5, 13, 19; 138:15; 170:18; 186:5 production 82:6 products 109:21; 110:5; 133:17; 137:7; 172:18 professional 142:21 program 102:17; 125:17; 159:8, 16 programs 165:1 prohibit 133:2, 19; 134:4; 156:9; 169:6 prohibiting 131:22;

propensity 149:15 property 117:4 proposal 126:12 propose 76:5 protect 115:22; 121:7, 9; 131:6; 153:7 protecting 14:5 protection 182:20; 183:3 protective 104:9; 191:13; 192:12 prove 182:3, 3 provide 10:18, 22; 22:11; 62:6; 67:12; 76:8; 106:5; 109:22; 110:3; 144:14; 155:10 provided 9:19; 10:19; 24:2; 63:3; 74:1; 79:11; 86:22; 96:17; 111:9; 144:13; 148:4; 157:14 provides 67:16 providing 11:14; 64:17 provision 153:2; 183:6, 7 Public 12:18; 14:22; 15:10; 16:15; 53:5, 10; 60:1; 64:1, 7; 80:13, 15, 22; 81:6, 16; 95:10; 107:3, 7, 20; 108:17; 115:22; 118:21; 123:4, 17; 124:12; 125:18; 127:20; 131:6; 132:5; 133:9; 134:11, 19, 22; 135:20; 136:3, 5; 138:17; 141:5, 13; 143:6; 147:12; 153:7; 154:13; 155:12; 158:22; 168:4; public's 136:9; 145:19 publication 89:4,7; 176:8 publications 43:11, 15, 20; 113:6; 171:6; 173:22 publicity 50:6; 127:11; 145:7 published 178:4 punish 124:17; 186:6 punitive 124:15; 172:16; 186:5, 21; 187:7 purported 101:15 purporting 191:11 purports 99:17 purpose 93:5; 95:1, 3; 100:16; 103:7; 145:6; 152:16, 17, 19; 192:6, 19; 193:4, 11 purposes 98:17; 103:14; 104:1, 7; 105:19 pursuant 10:12; 109:12

34:20; 54:7; 148:10; 173:4

put 25:17; 33:13, 14;

puts 43:12

putting 185:21

qualifications 119:19,

qualified 124:3 quality 15:17; 167:4, 5 quarter 11:22; 27:6 Query 25:21 quick 72:11; 116:4 quicker 97:13 quickly 88:14; 93:20; 152:21 quite 90:8; 98:13 quoted 89:12; 90:7; 159:11

## R

R 73:10, 15 radial 166:21 raise 96:19 raised 70:21; 118:10; 131:19 raises 86:5 Ralph 100:8 rate 81:8; 135:15; 185:21 rather 80:8; 89:21; 148:13 reached 93:9; 141:11 read 60:14; 78:3, 6, 9; 80:6; 91:16; 95:21; 96:6, 20; 97:4, 17; 98:2; 99:7, 11, 19; 109:7; 120:9, 10; 176:14 reader 66:9 reading 60:17; 62:21; 66:9; 78:14; 90:5; 99:15 reads 25:1; 90:22 ready 130:6 real 62:3,8 realize 113:18 really 16:2; 23:11; 33:18; 37:20; 40:6; 62:16; 64:3; 81:15; 163:21; 172:8; 176:20 realm 57:19 rear 19:3, 3; 118:15; 119:1; 120:17; 121:10; 122:3, 11; 159:17; 186:14 reason 10:8; 158:12; 174:22; 175:11, 14, 16; 176:2 reasons 124:8 recall 20:4; 21:3; 29:2, 4; 30:20; 31:8; 32:8, 13, 16, 19; 35:6, 8; 36:14; 37:6; 38:1, 5, 9; 40:7; 43:4; 44:1; 46:10, 14, 19; 47:7, 8, 10; 48:13; 49:12; 50:18, 20; 51:10; 56:6, 7; 58:3, 4; 62:17; 63:3; 65:21; 66:16, 20; 68:14; 70:20; 71:6; 73:18; 75:13; 78:14; 79:4, 21; 88:16, 22; 92:17; 93:6; 95:3; 109:5; 117:8; 123:10, 16, 19; 124:7, 10, 18; 128:11; 135:11; 140:17; 142:11, 12;

147:19, 22; 148:7, 13; 149:22; 150:19; 151:14; 156:2; 160:14, 20; 161:1, 8; 163:6; 164:22; 168:3, 10: 177:1; 181:19; 182:6; 183:10; 185:9, 19; 186:3, 8; 187:10, 11 recalled 38:14; 140:22; 141:12; 152:1, 20; 166:18 recalling 34:16 recalls 74:13; 115:18; 135:1; 165:7, 22; 166:3; 184:20; 185:2 receive 149:17: 173:15 Received 9:14; 28:20; 73:19; 74:14; 75:9, 14, 19; 78:21; 79:20, 22; 80:4; 92:1, 7; 112:2; 113:4; 187:22; 191:10 receiving 78:13; 94:2 recently 98:16 receptionist 34:12 receptive 50:12 Recess 17:19; 69:2; 88:7; 115:3; 116:7; 157:1 recipient 43:15, 20 recognize 53:21; 76:19; 158:6 recollect 30:10 recollection 28:18, 21; 29:19; 30:2; 33:1; 34:18; 35:12, 16; 36:20; 37:11; 38:13; 41:5; 42:4; 46:21; 50:17; 51:6; 52:1, 19; 53:18; 70:13; 71:3; 75:11; 79:14; 95:6; 139:6 recommended 124:6 record 8:20; 9:10; 17:10, 15, 18, 21; 35:8; 66:21; 69:1, 7; 75:3; 76:9; 88:2, 6, 9; 91:10; 95:10; 96:7, 20; 97:20; 100:18; 103:6; 104:7; 105:8, 18; 106:22; 107:4, 7; 110:15; 111:6; 115:2, 5; 116:6, 9; 119:4; 120:10; 124:1; 125:11; 137:2; 145:1, 14; 146:10, 19; 147:12; 154:10; 156:22; 157:3; 160:11; 177:16, 21; 187:16; 194:9 record's 92:8 records 26:19; 27:3, 6, 11, 15; 51:1; 63:4; 73:22; 92:10; 173:10 recount 144:22 redacted 63:16 reduce 117:2 refer 23:5; 118:4 reference 55:14 referred 24:4; 25:18; 57:9; 77:17; 178:5 referring 44:13; 57:12; 60:15; 74:2, 8, 20; 160:11,

reflect 8:17; 33:10; 94:11

reflects 91:10

refreshes 71:3 refused 169:10 refusing 187:10 regard 11:4; 30:6, 22; 31:20, 21; 117:20; 136:10; 145:2; 150:13; 168:7 regarding 21:15; 62:19; 79:9; 138:18; 150:10; 153:16; 154:1; 182:22 regulation 71:22; 72:8 regulations 109:11, 14; 143:4; 153:2 regulatory 21:1; 59:11; 109:16 rejected 105:13 relate 24:15; 26:9; 142:9; 143:10 related 74:9; 100:10; 144:19; 170:10 relates 154:14 relating 25:17 relationship 107:19; 108:11, 16 relatively 52:18 release 126:1, 21 released 74:11 relevance 101:10; 102:9; 109:2; 131:17; 133:12; 137:20; 146:12; 171:12; 173:19; 187:5 relevant 106:4; 119:13; 145:16 reliable 180:14 reluctance 187:9 relying 80:16 remain 11:3; 28:3 remaining 23:7 remedy 61:5 remember 48:12; 71:4, 7, 10 reminds 91:21 rep 128:5 repeated 147:2 rephrase 40:21; 60:22 replace 124:11 report 63:11, 16, 21, 22; 118:7; 150:8; 167:10, 14 reported 121:2; 122:9 reporter 7:17; 9:2; 22:13, 17; 109:6; 120:10; 171:15 reporters 172:3 Reporting 7:18 reports 89:5; 120:19, 20; 138:16 represent 100:19; 104:8; 106:22 representation 80:12, representatives 63:13 represented 14:2; 30:8; 179:22; 192:11; 193:8 representing 11:12; 21:11; 192:5 request 22:2; 61:13;

132:20

prohibits 156:16

143:18, 19; 144:20; 146:4;

160:20; 161:1, 8 requested 120:11 requests 173:15; 184:19, require 163:2 required 144:18; 150:16 requirement 152:18 Research 12:19; 141:14 respect 13:17; 16:20; 17:5; 19:21; 27:2; 58:19; 59:13; 83:19; 96:14; 98:12; 101:14; 102:18; 118:11; 124:5; 129:1, 7, 20; 139:4; 140:10; 143:9; 147:8; 148:15; 150:3; 151:4; 155:5; 160:14; 167:4; 169:3; 180:22; 182:5; 190:22 respond 27:8 responding 144:7 response 9:21; 24:3; 95:7; 179:17 responsibility 16:8 responsive 24:10, 16; 27:15 rest 158:13 restate 14:11 restates 165:15 result 64:11; 66:12; 83:20; 85:7, 9; 128:11; 185:9 resulted 50:5; 57:3; 140:19; 173:12 results 126:21; 127:2, 9 return 76:10; 112:5 returning 29:15; 95:2, 8 reveal 136:2 reverse 163:18 review 63:10, 20 Ricardo 160:7 rich 116:16 Richard 160:5, 6 rid 124:14 right 8:21; 64:18; 89:17; 90:15; 92:16; 99:13; 109:17; 124:18, 22; 131:7; 136:8, 9; 145:19; 146:12; 165:14; 167:18; 169:8; 170:5; 186:7, 8; 190:9; 193:7 rights 14:6 risk 127:1 road 134:2; 168:18 Robert 8:1; 24:8; 111:10, role 16:20; 17:5, 10; 18:2, 5, 8; 19:20 Roscoe 172:14 roughly 11:22; 34:16; 82:16; 85:10; 140:17 Rule 10:12 ruled 11:2 rules 96:22; 188:21

187:18 run 116:4; 127:11 rundown 12:2

## S

saddle 38:8 safe 52:5; 121:11 Safety 12:21; 13:17; 14:21; 15:1, 4, 11; 16:12, 14, 17; 17:8; 18:5, 9; 25:4, 11, 22; 35:18, 19; 36:7; 37:1, 15, 19; 39:10, 19, 22; 40:1, 3, 4, 15, 19; 41:8, 10, 10, 12, 18; 51:22; 53:6, 14; 54:3, 19; 55:1, 4; 56:4; 64:22; 65:20; 68:3, 3; 70:10; 71:16; 81:17; 84:17; 85:17; 86:4; 90:4; 95:14; 96:16; 98:13, 18; 99:19; 100:2, 10; 102:2; 103:10; 108:19; 113:6; 115:15, 18; 116:13, 21; 117:7, 12, 15; 119:13; 121:22; 124:5; 125:15; 127:14; 129:1; 131:1, 4, 9; 134:9, 18; 135:2, 8, 21, 22; 138:18; 140:11, 14, 16; 142:11; 143:17; 146:9; 147:15, 16; 149:11; 150:5, 9, 15, 19; 151:14, 21; 152:8; 153:8; 154:2, 13, 14; 156:9; 159:19; 160:9; 163:1, 3, 6; 164:21; 165:6, 8, 10; 166:7, 10; 168:3, 9; 169:5, 12; 170:8, 10; 171:1; 172:1, 5, 10; 173:1, 7; 174:12; 179:10; 180:18, 19; 181:1, 7, 18, 19; 182:1; 183:3, 7; 184:12; 185:19; 186:3, 8; 187:10, 10 safety-related 179:11 sale 128:10 **sales** 126:5 same 7:12; 61:7; 79:6; 85:20; 101:7; 117:5; <sup>-</sup> 123:21; 129:19; 146:22; 183:7; 193:5 sample 113:5 San 29:11, 21 saw 121:14; 148:2 saying 48:12, 22; 51:15; 52:3; 71:4, 7, 10; 91:12, 14, 15; 93:7; 143:19; 153:2: 175:16 schedule 194:1 scheduled 193:16 schedules 189:7 scheduling 194:5 scope 105:15 scores 128:14 screen 7:15 se 177:21 search 27:10

second 19:13; 37:22; 49:17; 140:1, 6; 169:10 Secondly 10:6 secret 87:2; 159:2 Secretary 38:3; 43:5; 45:17; 49:2, 19; 50:2, 11; 141:2,9 seeing 88:16 seeking 62:2; 107:11; 109:10 seem 178:15 seems 44:10; 102:10 selling 127:15 send 143:18 sending 93:3, 7, 10, 13 sense 43:10; 80:15 sensible 137:1 sent 25:4, 7, 10, 16; 28:8, 13; 29:1; 58:12; 61:12; 63:5, 8; 64:19; 66:13; 76:21; 77:13; 79:3; 92:14; 93:1; 178:5 sentence 24:22; 90:20; 99:20, 20; 107:14, 17; 108:7; 170:4 separate 10:9, 10; 11:3; 73:6; 79:7; 180:17 separated 166:22 separately 79:15, 16 September 27:11; 72:5; 139:12, 15, 18; 159:9 series 36:21; 37:16; 61:16; 157:9 serious 101:9; 105:14; 149:18 served 9:22; 24:10 service 148:12; 168:2; 185:12, 20; 186:9, 12, 18; 187:1 set 59:2; 90:17; 95:17; 128:17 setting 31:7 settlement 132:10; 141:11 settlements 174:6, 10 seven 166:9 several 125:3; 170:3 shall 117:13 share 142:5; 144:11 shared 111:14 sheaf 9:12; 157:13 Sheridan 7:6, 11; 8:2, 7, 18, 20; 10:7; 11:21; 21:4; 24:15; 25:3, 7, 10, 16, 17, 22; 26:3, 7, 9, 11; 27:7; 28:8, 12, 14, 15; 29:6, 8, 13; 31:5; 32:15, 17, 21; 33:11, 16; 34:3, 6, 13; 35:4, 12, 16, 22; 37:17; 38:2; 39:11, 13; 40:7; 41:3; 42:4, 10, 21; 43:14; 44:4, 17; 45:6, 15, 21, 22; 46:5, 5, 9, 11, 14; 47:17; 48:6, 18; 49:3, 22; 50:7, 16, 18, 21; 51:7; 53:12, 22; 54:21;

55:5; 56:1, 21; 57:17, 17; 58:8, 13, 17, 18; 62:4, 18; 63:1, 5, 12; 64:2, 7, 13, 15; 65:5, 8, 10, 13, 19; 66:13, 19; 67:4, 8, 15, 18; 68:12; 69:14; 70:16, 19; 73:10, 15; 76:20; 77:13, 20; 79:3; 81:9; 83:7, 17, 21, 21, 22; 84:7; 85:8, 13; 86:4, 8, 10, 14; 87:1; 92:1, 14; 93:2, 17, 22; 94:21; 95:5, 7; 112:3; 115:7; 139:5, 22; 144:14; 148:5, 16; 153:9, 10, 22; 154:10; 174:20; 177:7; 178:4, 11, 20; 180:4; 181:2; 182:7; 183:11, 16, 22; 184:7; 190:7, 18 Sheridan's 30:4; 48:20; 51:14, 19; 52:20; 56:7, 8; 65:3; 66:6; 68:5; 149:9; 150:1; 175:3, 11; 176:3; 181:17 **shocking** 138:11 **shoot** 67:2 shop 29:14 short 34:19; 35:13; 37:16; 52:2, 18; 56:5; 153:5; 191:16 shorten 145:14 **shortly** 127:19 shortness 153:5 **show** 22:14; 75:17; 77:6; 78:18; 87:16; 118:8; 137:12; 157:11; 159:4; 160:1 showing 190:18 shows 57:10 side 18:18; 38:8, 17; 61:21; 118:16; 119:1 side-saddle 140:18; 163:18; 173:8 signed 188:21, 22; 191:7 significant 15:8; 84:18; 85:16; 181:3; 183:14 silence 132:3 similar 18:4 simple 87:5 simply 25:16; 27:18; 83:3; 190:16 sincere 174:20 sincerity 154:1, 1, 7; 175:12, 12, 15; 176:3, 17; 179:2 Sinclair 137:6 sit 34:15; 145:8 situation 52:9; 61:4 **Sixth** 95:17; 96:9; 97:5; 98:3, 9, 11; 99:17; 101:17, 21; 102:4; 103:20; 104:3, 17; 106:6 **size** 83:3 skimming 78:15 sliding 118:16; 119:1 small 34:10

somebody 45:18; 69:18; 104:8, 10; 191:19; 192:3, 4 someone 16:19; 34:11; 55:18; 56:10; 142:16; 153:9; 158:8; 162:9; 180:11; 188:4; 194:6, 7 Sometime 20:11; 29:1; 32:22; 46:7; 75:12; 78:12; 88:22; 140:3, 5 Sometimes 16:21; 42:13, 15; 52:12, 13; 109:19; 110:15; 135:1; 139:14; 143:5 somewhat 54:12, 13; 57:11; 64:16 soon 126:13 sorry 16:14; 24:3; 40:1; 68:8; 73:1; 175:18 sort 35:12; 42:7, 17; 52:3, 8, 18; 78:15; 83:18; 85:21; 133:18; 183:14; 185:3, 9 sound 145:7 sounding 52:18 sounds 41:12 source 28:12; 98:9; 145:4; 161:9 sources 147:5 South 187:7 space 47:5 speak 17:11; 19:14; 22:5, 8; 34:8; 44:21; 84:11; 95:4; 177:22 speaker 38:17; 162:11 speaking 20:18; 21:3; 44:1; 83:17; 156:9, 16 **specific** 18:13; 53:13; 54:22; 56:2; 65:12; 66:14, 18:181:9 specifically 13:17; 29:5; 37:13; 62:17; 75:16; 93:6 specified 51:2 specify 61:14 speculate 70:1 speed 168:13 spoke 31:13; 32:20; 34:3; 35:21; 43:21; 50:7; 188:16 spoken 30:5, 12; 31:11; 32:18; 84:7 sponsored 172:15 spotlight 19:10; 136:5 staff 122:18; 142:13, 18, 19, 20, 21; 143:10; 147:9, 14; 148:8; 161:6 staffed 147:13 stage 59:2; 151:10 stalling 135:9 **stamps** 23:6 stand 101:21 standard 18:17; 36:4; 71:16, 18; 72:3; 91:4; 122:3; 131:1 standards 115:18; 117:7; 118:3; 131:4, 5 standing 50:3

ruling 11:4; 95:18;

seat 19:1; 71:8

seatback 19:7

Society 171:5

stands 37:21; 120:14

stapled 72:20; 73:7 start 35:8; 37:5; 78:2 started 35:5; 36:22; 122:6 starting 12:1; 84:7 starts 96:4 State 7:7; 124:4; 132:9, 11; 133:2; 182:21; 189:15 stated 105:20; 164:18; 167:3; 183:13 statement 11:5; 100:5, 6, 12; 101:21; 104:2, 16; 106:12; 108:3; 159:21; 163:5; 169:20; 173:14; 175:20; 181:22 station 72:4; 156:3 statistics 184:14 status 150:22; 191:18 **statute** 152:20 statutory 166:5 staying 75:21 steel 166:21 steel-belted 166:21 stick 125:1 still 12:14; 53:16; 61:3; 97:19; 165:17; 169:5; 170:1 stipulate 105:11 stipulation 103:6; 169:9 stop 136:17 story 91:16; 159:10, 10 stream 19:4 strength 71:8 strengths 167:15 strike 137:9 strong 151:5 stronger 117:6; 118:3 struck 137:16 Study 16:6 stuff 104:13 subject 11:19; 19:19; 20:10; 21:6; 42:22; 44:6, 8; 48:15; 51:4, 13; 100:14; 101:4; 121:12; 144:11; 159:9 submission 22:15; 23:9; 24:1; 79:22; 92:19; 111:10 submissions 20:2; 22:13; 91:22; 92:4 submit 119:4 submitted 188:2; 190:5 subpoena 9:21; 24:3, 10, 16; 27:15; 81:14; 104:10; 132:5; 144:16 subsequent 54:21; 58:7; 61:15 substantial 163:4 sue 131:8; 133:17 sued 159:20 suffice 193:11

172:16 suggestion 10:15; 172:21 suggestions 43:9 suggests 124:3 sum 106:19, 20 summary 68:17 summer 33:2, 16; 36:15; 139:8, 15, 17; 178:13 supplemented 79:19 supplier 56:11 supply 107:5 support 109:22; 110:4, 12; 130:17; 182:3 suppose 26:22; 36:2 supposed 82:21 supposedly 144:6 suppress 137:10 sure 10:15; 14:3; 17:16; 19:15; 21:12; 22:7; 49:10; 52:9; 54:12; 55:15, 17; 56:9; 64:17; 68:21; 80:14; 86:2, 4; 87:22; 92:8; 97:3; 108:9; 110:14; 114:22; 118:5; 126:19; 130:8; 140:8; 147:4; 161:19; 168:20; 193:22 surely 184:22 surprise 42:5 surprised 41:4, 6, 17 susceptible 90:12 suspect 26:12; 102:13 swear 9:2 sworn 8:15; 9:6; 11:11 Sylvanus 7:16 synonymous 55:16 systems 132:18

# T

T 73:10

tabs 80:9; 94:12, 12 tactic 160:19 tailgates 18:18; 72:3 talented 60:17 talents 60:18 talk 12:10; 39:15; 42:11, 22; 44:17; 45:9; 47:20; 82:12; 92:19; 144:5 talked 20:3; 30:21; 31:3; 36:10; 46:20; 55:18; 57:1; 59:3; 62:18; 65:8; 94:9; 121:17; 178:14; 183:12, 17 talking 18:2; 20:9; 30:18, 20; 31:8; 36:15; 39:19; 43:16; 44:22; 47:19; 48:1; 50:18; 52:10; 53:16; 103:18, 19; 145:17, 18; 146:18; 162:8; 167:5; 182:2; 189:10, 12 tank 54:8; 173:12 tanks 54:4; 65:7; 140:18; 163:19

tape 113:2; 116:3, 4 telephone 11:19 telling 41:20; 43:4; 174:21; 190:10, 20 tells 162:7; 193:19 ten 47:13; 48:6 tend 182:3 tends 118:1 term 148:22 terminated 56:22 terms 17:1, 10; 34:20; 55:1; 56:14; 81:18; 117:3; 127:11; 137:17; 143:2; 145:7; 146:5; 148:8; 160:21; 178:21; 179:1; 180:20; 181:6, 14; 185:1 test 126:1; 127:3, 15, 18; 128:12 tested 127:7; 162:15 testified 9:6; 83:17; 85:6; 119:6, 21: 162:18: 174:19: 175:10; 179:13 testifying 132:1, 21; 133:3, 20 testimony 45:4; 48:8; 49:12; 50:14; 132:12; 134:5, 13; 136:13; 143:14; 161:10; 175:6 testing 14:17; 119:7 tests 61:17; 71:5, 5; 118:2; 167:17 TGK 9:15, 15 Theodore 73:15 theoretical 85:22 thereabouts 178:6 thereafter 12:13; 47:21; 150:20; 178:11 therefore 28:9; 107:5; 136:10; 151:1 thereof 124:2 thereto 109:12 thick 9:13; 24:13 third 11:21; 27:6; 95:13; 99:16; 185:8 Thomas 7:21 though 67:7; 190:10 thought 38:10; 40:3; 42:8; 45:7; 60:8; 67:5; 68:12; 69:19; 70:6; 84:16; 142:13; 172:20; 179:13; 181:4 three 30:19; 36:18, 21; 47:6; 51:15; 56:19; 78:12; 90:14; 94:1; 128:4; 157:8 threshold 128:16 time-honored 137:5 time-out 184:4 times 14:21; 16:4; 30:18, 22; 79:7; 84:6, 13; 109:20; 110:3; 112:8; 113:7, 15; 140:20; 170:3 tires 166:18

80:4: 106:3; 108:16; 114:12; 135:7; 144:14; 166:1; 168:19; 174:5; 176:5, 6; 177:22; 181:15; 188:3; 189:5 together 16:21; 30:1; 55:20 told 20:4; 83:21; 124:12; 127:10; 128:3; 192:18 Tom 11:12; 113:20 tomorrow 188:9; 190:14; 191:17, 21; 192:14; 193:14, 15 tomorrow's 189:7 took 17:4: 127:1 top 23:2, 5; 158:16 total 46:21 touch 45:11 towards 50:12; 102:19 tradition 137:5 Traffic 39:10; 41:10; 121:21; 135:2, 8; 140:15; 143:17; 150:5, 9; 152:8; 160:8; 162:22; 164:20; 165:9; 172:5; 179:10 training 13:5 transcript 37:9; 104:15; 144:5; 159:7 transmissions 163:17 Transportation 31:2; 32:10; 38:3; 41:9, 11; 49:3; 50:2; 120:16; 125:22; 141:3, 10, 17; 150:18; 163:15; 181:11 travel 78:11 treatment 178:7 trial 130:16; 171:10, 16; 172:3, 10, 19; 173:2, 9, 21, 22; 174:2, 5, 6, 8 tried 48:17 tries 109:16 trigger 152:11, 12 trip 63:11, 15 trouble 90:19 trucks 141:12 true 104:17; 108:14; 111:21; 149:8; 178:18; 180:1 trunk 126:19; 156:4 trusted 175:12 try 60:22; 67:1; 142:10; 182:17; 191:16 trying 61:3, 10; 64:13; 90:10; 104:15; 105:15; 117:5; 133:10; 147:9; 175:18 Tuesday 189:21; 190:12, turn 72:13; 144:18 TV 184:4 twice 22:9; 192:2 two 9:10; 13:22; 18:11; 22:12; 30:19; 44:10; 52:17; 60:2; 67:1; 73:6; 75:9; 78:12; 81:7; 90:12;

114:4, 10; 124:8; 127:21; 130:1; 154:16; 163:15; 169:8 two-minute 184:3 two-year-old 18:21; 121:4 type 93:1; 129:19 types 61:14 typical 22:5

## U

U.S 12:12 ultimate 154:17 unbelievable 142:15 uncertain 78:8; 148:8; 160:21 uncovered 135:5 under 10:21; 34:22; 82:3; 90:5; 96:21; 128:16; 150:8; 183:4 underlying 145:22; 168:12; 180:18 understood 59:12; 149:10 underway 20:7 unfair 101:3 Union 15:10; 100:8 University 12:6, 8, 12 Unless 102:3; 112:6, 12 unredacted 63:16 unsafe 54:7 unsuccessful 109:19 **up** 19:4, 14; 21:21; 48:15; 50:3; 52:3; 54:10; 78:22; 89:19; 90:9; 93:13; 119:15; 120:7; 122:12; 148:16; 155:9; 182:13; 184:9; 189:18; 190:18 upgrade 122:2 upgraded 20:13; 120:17 upheld 134:1 upon 74:10; 105:10; 135:16 uppermost 68:4 urged 18:16 use 23:13; 81:17; 100:17, 21; 103:22; 105:11, 18; 133:1; 148:22; 158:4; 160:13; 163:4; 192:7 used 53:1; 81:4; 103:7, 14; 104:4; 132:11 useful 145:6 using 105:16 utilize 127:12; 134:4 utilizina 86:9 utterly 54:6



**v** 7:6, 6, 10, 11; 8:2; 10:7; 73:10, 14; 77:20; 81:9; 95:13; 111:12; 134:1;

today 7:17; 8:6, 9, 12, 13;

11:14; 29:7; 30:14; 31:17,

18, 19; 32:7; 37:11; 66:10;

suggested 45:17; 123:9,

suggest 86:10

weaker 121:13

weeks 78:13

Wednesday 25:20;

week 37:22; 49:18; 140:1,

6; 141:6; 189:21; 190:12

189:21; 190:12, 19

well-being 138:19

well-beings 139:1

well-known 136:6

weren't 41:4, 7; 42:6;

157:21; 187:8 vacation 78:10 valuable 67:10; 68:12, 16 value 143:14 van 18:15; 19:2; 59:13 Van's 25:22 vans 72:4; 91:7; 118:14, 22; 185:22 vast 26:12 vehicle 39:20; 115:22; 117:7, 9; 121:11; 125:19; 126:9; 127:19, 22; 130:22; 134:9; 150:15; 153:8; 163:1; 166:6, 8, 10; 168:13 vehicles 42:12; 55:7; 91:3; 115:19; 121:15; 124:9; 125:13; 132:18; 135:15; 150:10; 152:20 verdicts 186:22 version 63:15; 64:7 versus 19:8; 21:13; 37:3; 61:20; 63:8; 86:12; 131:11; 167:16; 168:3; 173:22; 185:19 video 7:3, 15; 17:18, 21; 69:1, 7; 88:6, 9; 115:2, 5; 116:6, 9; 156:22; 157:3 **VIDEOGRAPHER** 7:2, 16; 8:14; 9:1; 17:17, 20; 68:22; 69:6; 88:5, 8; 115:1, 4; 116:5, 8; 156:21; 157:2 view 74:17; 142:1; 175:2 views 89:20 violation 53:8, 9; 133:18 Virginia 122:7 **VLADECK** 8:8, 8; 17:16; 77:2; 87:10; 88:1; 97:8, 12, 16, 19; 98:10; 103:17; 105:2; 106:21; 107:12; 109:6; 113:21; 169:17, 21; 194:2 voice 115:17 voluntarily 91:4 voluntary 147:19;

# W

150:19; 160:20; 161:1, 7

wagons 72:4; 156:3 Wait 161:18 waiting 75:20 wants 53:8 warning 184:4 Washington 12:19; 21:8; 29:15; 32:1; 41:8; 64:4; 100:4; 115:17; 143:20; 144:19; 191:10 watchdog 109:15 Water 183:5 Watts 158:4, 5 way 25:6; 26:5; 80:4; 84:18; 90:9; 91:17, 17; 92:22; 104:14; 129:6; 132:2; 136:4, 6; 154:18; 155:20; 180:16

44:5, 19; 47:18; 48:10, 18; 49:4; 57:12; 128:1; 130:6; 164:14 what's 23:19; 28:3; 67:17; 77:6; 78:18; 87:16; 88:12; 105:8; 113:1; 151:4; 160:1; 164:2 whatsoever 62:7 Whenever 45:3, 13 Whereupon 9:3; 194:11 whistle 52:17; 53:1, 3; 64:10, 13; 65:14; 67:21; 69:17, 19; 156:5; 183:2 whistleblower 101:15; 136:1; 154:11; 155:11; 156:10; 179:16; 180:16, 17; 183:6 whistleblowers 154:12: 155:17; 180:13; 182:16, 17; 183:1, 8 White 94:3 who's 20:21; 43:7 whole 23:2; 141:1; 166:15 wife 88:21 willing 106:18; 189:4 wish 37:10; 104:20; 116:12; 183:6; 189:18 wishes 190:8, 15 withheld 81:13; 82:3 withholding 137:11, 17, within 42:18; 56:3; 78:12; 116:12; 122:9, 22; 127:21; 128:9; 150:16; 152:13; 153:3; 166:21; 178:6; 182:21; 188:15 without 74:17; 92:15; 96:17 witness 8:14; 9:2, 5; 11:10; 19:15; 23:14; 63:18; 68:21; 70:4; 74:13, 18; 75:2, 6; 76:15, 19; 79:9, 14; 82:20; 83:12; 85:2, 21; 94:15; 101:14, 18; 106:12; 108:6; 109:3; 111:5; 112:14, 18; 113:13; 119:6, 16; 120:8, 12, 15; 124:3, 6; 131:18; 133:13; 134:15; 136:13; 137:4, 21; 138:10; 143:13, 15; 144:4, 7; 145:8, 15; 146:3, 18, 21; 149:21; 151:11; 152:7; 154:6; 155:5, 8; 156:14; 160:17; 161:18; 162:2, 22; 170:6, 14, 17; 171:4, 14; 173:20; 176:13, 14;

177:12; 179:6; 180:7; 182:15; 185:18; 186:17; 187:6 witness's 119:12; 143:13 witnesses 145:10 word 42:9, 9; 164:1 wording 90:11 words 34:4; 35:5; 37:6; 48:21; 62:9; 81:14; 83:22; 91:12; 123:2; 150:1; 168:13 work 12:12, 18; 21:1; 59:11; 106:11; 109:20; 110:1; 117:8; 125:6; 141:7; 142:22; 169:4 worked 56:10; 142:17; 156:1; 158:8; 186:2; 190:6, 13 worker 56:12; 155:22 working 137:7; 164:20; 191:19 works 53:4; 169:12 world 41:14; 62:3, 8 worry 30:11; 112:17 worst 141:15 Wow 101:5 Wright 76:7 write 90:9, 9 write-up 88:19; 89:2 writes 89:19 writing 59:6 written 160:18 wrong 167:19, 21; 168:7

# $\mathbf{Y}$

year 22:5; 36:16; 69:11; 126:2, 9, 10; 129:22; 177:12 years 42:18; 125:4; 130:1; 164:19 yesterday 78:21; 188:1;